REF 978.9 N532 INDEX V.1-15 1926-40

NEW MEXICO HISTORICAL REVIEW

Comprehensive Index
To Volumes I-XV
1926-1940

Edited by
Lansing B. Bloom

THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF NEW MEXICO and THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO

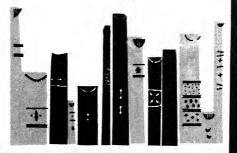
JTINE 1941

978.9 N532 Index v.1-15, 1926-40 73-50047

reference collection book



kansas city public library kansas city, missouri



NEW MEXICO HISTORICAL REVIEW

Comprehensive Index
To Volumes I-XV
1926-1940

Edited by
LANSING B. BLOOM

THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF NEW MEXICO and .
THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO

JUNE 1941

PRINTED AT THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO PRESS ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO

Reference 978.9 N532 Index V.1-15

1926-40 FOREWORD

This comprehensive index has been prepared, and is now published by the Historical Society and the University of New Mexico, in the hope that it may make more available the historical material which has appeared in the first fifteen volumes of the New Mexico Historical Review. Without such an aid, the reader who seeks data on some particular subject must needs turn to fifteen different indexes—some of which were much too limited in scope, or might have to scan many parts of the 60,000 pages which make up the volumes.

Doubtless those who use the index will discover faults of omission and of commission, but the editor hopes that these may be neither many nor serious. For the last six months he has devoted to the task all the time which he could command, and it does not seem wise longer to delay publication.

The editor is glad of the opportunity to call attention to the long list of writers whose valued contributions during these fifteen years have made the quarterly the success which it is. It is a remarkable fact that, at no time since its initiation, has the quarterly lacked good and sufficient copy; and this is apt to remain true indefinitely because of the abundant source material now available and because of the continued interest in the field of Southwestern history.

It is a genuine pleasure also to tabulate the names of our associate editors whose helpful coöperation has continued through the years; and especially is this true of our colleague, Paul A. F. Walter. Not only has he guided the business interests of our quarterly but he has also been one of our most appreciated contributors; moreover on three separate occasions when the writer has been called away for archival work, each time it has been Mr. Walter who could

KANSAS CITY (MO.) PUBLIC LIBRARY

be depended upon to carry on. To him especially and also to all our fellow-workers may the publishing of this index bring some measure of the recognition due them.

LANSING B. BLOOM

Albuquerque, New Mexico, June 16, 1941

NEW MEXICO HISTORICAL REVIEW

EDITORIAL STAFF 1926-1940

LANSING B. BLOOM, Literary Editor
PAUL A. F. WALTER, Managing Editor

Associates

PERCY M. BALDWIN, 1932-(1940)
FRANCIS T. CHEETHAM, 1926-(1940)
CHARLES F. COAN, April-September, 1928
FAYETTE S. CURTIS, JR., January-November, 1926
GEORGE P. HAMMOND, 1936-(1940)
E. DANA JOHNSON, 1926-1937
THEODOSIUS MEYER, O. F. M., 1926-(1940)
FRANCE V. SCHOLES, October 1928-December 1931

CONTRIBUTORS 1926-1940

Adler, Mildred Stuart Aitken, Barbara Aiton, Arthur S. (Allison, Wm. H. H.) Amsden, Chas. Antony, Bro. Claudius Armijo, Isidoro Asplund, Rupert F.

Baldwin, Percy M.
(Bandelier, A. F. A.)
Barber, Ruth Kerns
Basanoff, Vsevolod
Beers, Henry P.
Belloli, Giorgio
Bender, A. B.
Bieber, Ralph P.
Bloom, Lansing B.
Bolton, Herbert E.
(Bourke, John G.)
Brand, Donald D.
Brayer, Herbert O.

Campa, Arthur L. Caughey, John H. Chaves, Ireneo Cheetham, Francis T. Clum, John P.
Coffey, Frederic A.
Conway, G. R. G.
Crimmins, M. L.
Culmer, Frederic A.
Curtis, Jr., Fayette S.

Danburg, Walter Dargan, Marion De Huff, John D. Denhardt, Robt. (Dolan, Thos. A.) Donnell, F. S. Donoghue, David

Englekirk, J. E. Espinosa, Aurelio Espinosa, José Manuel Ewing, Russell C.

Feather, Adlai Fergusson, Erna Fisher, Lillian E. Fisher, Reg. G.

Gallaher, F. M. García, Fabián

Gianini, Chas. A. Gillmor, Frances Goodwin, Grenville Gossard, H. C.

Hammond, George P.
Harrington, Isis L.
Henderson, Alice Corbin
Hewett, Edgar L.
Hodge, F. W.
Hoopes, Alban W.

Johnson, E. Dana Jones, Hester

Kearny, Thos.
Keleher, W. A.
Kelley, J. Chas.
Kelly, Henry W.
Kent, H. L.
Kercheville, F. M.
Kluckhohn, C. K. M.

Laumbach, Verna Loyola, Sister Mary

Marshall, Helen E.
Mauzy, Wayne
McKinnan, Bess
McMurtrie, Douglas C.
Mecham, J. Lloyd
Meyer, Bro. Theodosius
Mitchell, Lynn B.

Ogle, Ralph H. Opler, Morris E. Owens, Sister M. Lilliana

Pearce, T. Matt. Perrine, Fred S. Pond, Ashley Pond, Margaret

Read, Benj. M.
Reagan, Albert B.
Reeve, Frank D.
Rey, Agapito
(Rhodes, Eugene M.)
Rister, Carl C.
Roberts, F. H. H.
Rocha, José G.
Romero, Cecil V.
Rowland, Buford

Santee, J. F.
Sauer, Carl O.
Scholes, F. V.
Sena, José D.
Spell, Lota M.
Sullivan, Maud D.
Sutherland, W. A.

Thomas, Alfred B. Thompson, Albert W. Tittmann, Edward D.

Vaillant, Geo. C. von Wuthenau, Alex.

Wagner, Henry R. Walker, Jr., Chas. S. Walker, Lennie Merle Walter, P. A. F. Warner, Louis H. Watson, John C. White, Arthur S. Wilkie, A. Esther Wyllys, Rufus Kay Wyman, Walker D.

CONTENTS

Vol. I, Number 1, January, 1926

New Mexico in the Great War, I:	
1. The Breaking of the Storm	Lansing B. Bloom
2. The War Executive	Frank H. H. Roberts
The First Term of the American Court	
in Taos, New Mexico	Francis T. Cheetham
Don Juan de Oñate and the Founding of	
New Mexico, I	_ George P. Hammond
Necrology	Paul A. F. Walter
Ralph Emerson Twitchell	
Melvin Whitson Mills	
Mary Catherine Prince	
Reviews and Exchanges:	
Lummis, Mesa, Cañon, and Pueblo, by E. L.	Hewett
Robidoux, Memorial to the Robidoux Brothe	ers, by L. B. B.
Bieber, "The Southwestern Trails to Califor	nia in 1849,"
	by P. A. F. W.
Editorial Notes	
Vol. I, Number 2, April, 192	26
New Mexico in the Great War, II:	
3. The State Council of Defense	_ Walter M. Danburg
4. Civilian Activities	Rupert F. Asplund
Spanish Folk-Lore in New Mexico	_ Aurelio M. Espinosa
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II	George P. Hammond
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the	
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola	
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola Reviews and Exchanges:	
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola Reviews and Exchanges: George S. Roper in The Frontier Times	Percy M. Baldwin
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola Reviews and Exchanges: George S. Roper in The Frontier Times John Mix Stanley in Annual Report (1	Percy M. Baldwin
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola Reviews and Exchanges: George S. Roper in The Frontier Times	Percy M. Baldwin
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola Reviews and Exchanges: George S. Roper in The Frontier Times John Mix Stanley in Annual Report (1	Percy M. Baldwin
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola Reviews and Exchanges: George S. Roper in The Frontier Times John Mix Stanley in Annual Report (1	Percy M. Baldwin 925) of Smithsonian
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola Reviews and Exchanges: George S. Roper in The Frontier Times John Mix Stanley in Annual Report (1 Institution	Percy M. Baldwin 925) of Smithsonian
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola Reviews and Exchanges: George S. Roper in The Frontier Times John Mix Stanley in Annual Report (1 Institution Vol. I, Number 3, July, 192	Percy M. Baldwin 925) of Smithsonian
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola Reviews and Exchanges: George S. Roper in The Frontier Times John Mix Stanley in Annual Report (1 Institution Vol. I, Number 3, July, 192 New Mexico in the Great War, III:	Percy M. Baldwin 925) of Smithsonian 6 lice Corbin Henderson
Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, II Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cíbola Reviews and Exchanges: George S. Roper in The Frontier Times John Mix Stanley in Annual Report (1 Institution Vol. I, Number 3, July, 192 New Mexico in the Great War, III: 5. The Women's Part A	Percy M. Baldwin 925) of Smithsonian 6 lice Corbin Henderson P. A. F. Walter J. Lloyd Mecham

VIII WINDAMOO MADA OAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
The Influence of Weapons on New Mexico History Fayette S. Curtis, Jr.
Po-sé the late Adolph F. A. Bandelier
The Last Word on "Montezuma"Benjamin F. Read
Reviews and Exchanges:
Merriman, The Rise of the Spanish Empire, III, by P. A. F. W.
Foreman, Pioneer Days in the Southwest, by P. A. F. W.
Relyea, The United States and Mexico, by P. A. F. W.
Haile, A Manual of Navaho
Grammar, by Father Theodosius Meyer
Vol I, Number 4, October, 1926
·
Kit Carson, Pathbreaker, Patriot and Humanitarian_F. T. Cheetham New Mexico in the Great War, IV:
7. Art, Drama, and Literature in War Service_P. A. F. Walter
8. To the Colors L. B. Bloom
Uncle Sam's Camel CorpsFred S. Perrine Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, IVGeorge P. Hammond
The Six Cities of Cibola, 1581-1680F. W. Hodge
Necrology: Washington E. Lindsey
Col. Eugene Van Patten
Malaquias Martínez
Judge A. A. Freeman
Dr. Nathan Boyd
Reviews and Notes:
Drumm (ed.), Down the Santa Fé Trail and into Mexico,
by L. B. B.
Historical Pageantry at the Santa Fé Fiesta
Exchanges
Index
Vol. II, Number 1, January, 1927
New Mexico in the Great War, V:
9. Life in Camp and CantonmentPaul A. F. Walter
10. At the FrontAshley Pond
11. The Cost and the GainEdgar L. Hewett
Music Teaching in New Mexico in the Seventeenth Century
The Founding of New Mexico, VGeorge P. Hammond
First Meeting of the New Mexico Educational Association
Paul A. F. Walter
The Toll Road over Ratón PassBess McKinnan

In Santa Fé during the Mexican Regime Necrology: Fayette S. Curtis, Jr. For a Forest Burial (poem) James A. French Notes and Comments	P. A. F. W.
Vol. II, Number 2, Apr	ril, 1927
Spanish Arms and Armor in the Southwes Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico, V Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, I Biennial Report (1925-26) to the Governor Trophies of the Great War Necrology: Major George H. Pradt Reviews and Notes: Meyer, St. Francis and Franciscans in The Historical Society made "Custodia"	IGeorge P. Hammond Fred S. Perrine P. A. F. Walter L. B. Bloom P. A. F. Walter New Mexico, by L. B. B.
Vol. II, Number 3, Jul	y, 1927
·	• •
Vol. II, Number 3, Jul The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico	Edward D. Tittmann
The Last Legal Frontier	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P.	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II Necrology:	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II Necrology: R. R. Pratt	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II Necrology: R. R. Pratt Ellen S. Palen	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II Necrology: R. R. Pratt Ellen S. Palen Rev. Eligius Kunkel	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II Necrology: R. R. Pratt Ellen S. Palen Rev. Eligius Kunkel William Henry Harrison Llewellyn	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II Necrology: R. R. Pratt Ellen S. Palen Rev. Eligius Kunkel William Henry Harrison Llewellyn Col. Edward E. Ayer	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II Necrology: R. R. Pratt Ellen S. Palen Rev. Eligius Kunkel William Henry Harrison Llewellyn	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II Necrology: R. R. Pratt Ellen S. Palen Rev. Eligius Kunkel William Henry Harrison Llewellyn Col. Edward E. Ayer Dr. George W. Harrison	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey Fred S. Perrine
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II Necrology: R. R. Pratt Ellen S. Palen Rev. Eligius Kunkel William Henry Harrison Llewellyn Col. Edward E. Ayer Dr. George W. Harrison Reviews:	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey Fred S. Perrine
The Last Legal Frontier Early Weaving in New Mexico The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582 (Gallegos' Relation) _G. P. Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail, II Necrology: R. R. Pratt Ellen S. Palen Rev. Eligius Kunkel William Henry Harrison Llewellyn Col. Edward E. Ayer Dr. George W. Harrison Reviews: Hafen, The Overland Mail, by P. A. F.	Edward D. Tittmann Lansing B. Bloom Hammond and Agapito Rey Fred S. Perrine W.

Exchanges and Notes:

"Los Moros" at Santa Cruz

by P. A. F. W.

Siringo, Riata and Spurs, by P. A. F. W.

Loretto Jubilee

Vol. II, Number 4, October, 1927

Manuel Lisa, one of the Earliest Traders on the Missouri River Charles A. Gianini The Rodríguez Expedition (concl.) Hammond and Rey The First Irrigation Lawsuit Edward D. Tittmann The Death of Jacques D'Eglise Lansing B. Bloom Santa Fé in the '70s John P. Clum Necrology P. A. F. W. Dr. Frank Springer Benjamin M. Read
News and Comment: Markers at town of Lincoln
W. A. Chapman tells of Santa Fé Trail Ratón needs Museum
Exchanges Index
Vol. III, Number 1, January, 1928
Gerónimo, I
Vol. III, Number 2, April, 1928
Gerónimo, II
Vol. III, Number 3, July, 1928
Gerónimo (concl.)

Vol. III, Number 4, October, 1928

,
Apologia of Presbyter Antonio J. MartínezCecil V. Romero Confederate Courts in New MexicoEdward D. Tittmann A Glimpse of New Mexico in 1620 (based on a real provisión
to Governor Juan de Eulate)edited by Lansing B. Bloom
Parte Oficial de la Acción de Armas de Temascalitos
edited by F. M. Gallaher
By Order of Richard Campbell (first probate judge
of Doña Ana County)Edward D. Tittmann
Es-kim-in-zin, IJohn P. Clum
Necrology:
Frank W. Clancy, by P. A. F. W.
Charles F. Coan, by P. A. F. W.
J. F. Zimmerman
Frank D. Reeve
Resolutions by the University Faculty
Index
Vol. IV, Number 1, January, 1929
Es-kim-in-zin, II (concl.)John P. Clum
Discovery of New Mexico by Fray Marcos of Nizza Ad. F. Bandelier Documents for the History of New Mexican Missions in the Seventeenth Century, IFrance V. Scholes
Report of Council Proceedings with the Jicarilla
Apache Indians
French Intrusion toward New Mexico in 1695F. W. Hodge
Route of the Coronado Expedition in TexasDavid Donoghue
Reviews:
Hammond and Rey (eds.), Obregón's History, by P. A. F. W. Rister, The Southwestern Frontier, 1865-1881, by P. A. F. W.
In Memoriam: Charles Fletcher Lummis
In Memoriam. Charles recenci Dammis
Vol. IV, Number 2, April, 1929
The ApachesJohn P. Clum
The Exploitation of TreasonEdward D. Tittmann
Documents bearing upon the Northern Frontier of
New Mexico, 1818-19(ed.) Alfred B. Thomas
The Yellowstone River, James Long, and Spanish Reaction
to American Intrusion into Spanish Dominions,
1818-19Alfred B. Thomas
Instructions to Governor Peralta by the
Viceroy (tr.) Ireneo L. Chaves
When Was Santa Fé Founded? Lansing B. Bloom

Documents for the History of the New Mexican Missions in the Seventeenth Century, IIFrance V. Scholes Notes and Comment
Vol. IV, Number 3, July, 1929
The San Carlos Apache Police, IJohn P. Clum Pimería Alta after Kino's TimeGeorge P. Hammond A Virginian in New Mexico, 1773-74F. W. Hodge "Noticias que da Juan Candelaria de Alburquerque (1776)" with English translation byIsidoro Armijo Notes and Exchanges
Vol. IV, Number 4, October, 1929
Documentary History of the Rio Grande Pueblos, I A. F. Bandelier The Riddle of the AdobeCecil V. Romero Law of the New Mexico Land GrantW. A. Keleher The History of Early Printing in New Mexico, with a Bibliography of the Known Issues of the New Mexican Press, 1834-1860 Douglas C. McMurtrie Notes and Reviews:
The Quivira Society Forrest, <i>Missions and Pueblos of the Old Southwest</i> , by P. A. F. W.
Exchanges Index Vol. V, Number 1, January, 1930
Kearny and "Kit" Carson, as Interpreted by Stanley Vestal Thomas Kearny A Group of Kearny Letters (edited) L. B. B. Documentary History of the Rio Grande Pueblos, II Adolph F. Bandelier The San Carlos Apache Police, II (concl.) John P. Clum The Supply Service of the New Mexican Missions in the Seventeenth Century, I France V. Scholes
Vol. V, Number 2, April, 1930
A Historical Note on the Boundaries of New Mexico P. M. Baldwin Apache Misrule: A Bungling Agent Sets the Military Arm in Motion, I John P. Clum
Documentary History of the Rio Grande Pueblos, III Adolph F. Bandelier

The Supply Service of the New Mexican Missions in the Seventeenth Century, II France V. Scholes
Reviews:
Hannum, A Quaker Forty-niner, by P. A. F. W.
Henry, Conquering Our Great American Plains, by P. A. F. W.
Renaud, in Journal—Americanistes de Paris
(concerning Inscription Rock), by L. B. B.
Maas, Las Ordenes Religiosas de España y la
Colonización de America Siglo XVIII, by L. B. B.
Another Kearny LetterL. B. B.
Necrology: James A. CarruthP. A. F. W.
rectology, sames A. Callutti A. P. W.
Vol. V, Number 3, July, 1930
Apache Misrule, II (concl.)John P. Clum
Documentary History of the Rio Grande
Pueblos, IV Adolph F. Bandelier
The Southwest in 1880 as described by Joseph Wasson;
from a newspaper clipping in the field notes of
the late Capt. John G. Bourke
The Royal Order of 1620 to Custodian Fray
Estéban de Perea(ed.) Lansing B. Bloom
Santa Fé and the Far West in 1841 (reprint from
Niles' National Register) (ed.) Lansing. B. Bloom
Combs' Narrative of the Santa Fé
Expedition in 1841(ed.) F. W. Hodge
Confederate Reminiscences of 1862 (Harvey Halcomb,
H. C. Wright, B. H. Tyler)(ed.) Lansing B. Bloom
Necrology:P. A. F. W.
Henry Woodruff
José E. Chaves
Edward P. Davies
Reviews and Notes:P. A. F. W.
Falconer, Texan Santa Fé Expedition
Exchanges
June Meeting of the Society
•
Vol. V, Number 4, October, 1930
Documentary History of the Rio
Grand Pueblos, V Adolph F. Bandelier
The Supply Service of the New Mexican Missions
in the Seventeenth Century, III France V. Scholes

Reviews and Notes: Maas, Misiones de Nuevo Mejico: documentos del A. G. I.
by L. B. B.
Archaeological Trip to Toluca, from El Universal (Mexico)
Necrology: Judge John R. McFie P. A. F. W.
Index Errata (see also Vol. VI, p. 109)
Vol. VI, Number 1, January, 1931
Antonio de Espejo as a Familiar of the
Mexican Inquisition, 1572-1578G. R. G. Conway
Governor Mendinueta's Proposals for the
Governor Mendinueta's Proposals for the Defense of New Mexico, 1772-1778Alfred B. Thomas
The Zuniga Journal, Tucson to Santa Fé; the Opening
of a Spanish Trade Route, 1788-1795George P. Hammond
The Battle of La Glorieta Pass J. F. Santee
Apaches as Thespians in 1876John P. Clum
Necrology: Amado ChavesL. B. B.
Book Reviews:
Hewett, Ancient Life in the American Southwest, by P. A. F. W. Duffus, The Santa Fé Trail, by P. A. F. W.
Errata
Vol. VI, Number 2, April, 1931
A 1757 Map of Pimería Alta
Padre Luís Velarde's Relación of Pimería Alta, 1716
Rufus Kay Wyllys
A Campaign Against the Moqui Pueblos under
Governor Phelix Martínez, 1716.
An annotated translation by the late
Ralph E. Twitchell; edited by Lansing B. Bloom
"The Good-Bring"; a tale from the Hopi Pueblo of
Oraibi. Contributed byIsis L. Harrington
Vol. VI, Number 3, July, 1931
Harmful Practices of Indian Traders
of the Southwest, 1865-1876C. C. Rister
Letter of Alexander H. StephensM. L. Crimmins
Confederate Government in Doña Ana County as
Shown in the Records of the Probate Court,
1861-62 Charles S. Walker, Jr.

Reviews:
Osores, Historia de todos los colegios de la ciudad
de Mexico desde la conquista hasta 1780 A. B. Thomas
Alessio Robles, Francisco de Urdiñola y el norte de
la Nueva España L. B. B.
Page, Wagons West, a Story of the Oregon Trail; and
Brewerton, Overland with Kit CarsonHester Jones
Bieber (ed.), Adventures in the Santa Fé Trade,
1844-1847 Helen E. Marshall
Lee, "New Found Letters of Josiah Gregg"L. B. B.
Riegel, America Moves West; and
Branch, Westward: the Romance of the American
Frontier Marion Dargan
Editorial Notes
The Santa Fé FiestaJohn D. DeHuff
The New Mexico Folklore Society
·
Vol. VI, Number 4, October, 1931
Fort FillmoreM. L. Crimmins
Conveyance of Property, the Spanish
and Mexican WayLouis H. Warner
John G. Heaththe late Wm. H. H. Allison
Folk-History and its Raw MaterialBarbara Aitken
Diary of Sylvester Davis, with IntroductionP. A. F. Walter
Reviews:
Webb, The Great Plains, by Marion Dargan
Bonner, The Life and Adventures of James
P. Beckwourth, by L. B. B.
Barker, Caballeros: the Romance of Santa
Fé and the Southwest, by E. Dana Johnson
Index
Vol. VII, Number 1, January, 1932
F. X. Aubry: Santa Fé Freighter, Pathfinder,
and Explorer Walker D. Wyman
Problems in the Early Ecclesiastical History
of New MexicoFrance V. Scholes
Will and HijuelasLouis H. Warner
Reviews:
Estabrook, Givers of Life, by Paul Walter, Jr.
Marion, American Neutrality in 1793, by A. S. White

Vol. VII, Number 2, April, 1932

Octaviano Ambrosio Larrazolo _______Paul A. F. Walter Indian Labor in the Spanish Colonies, I ______Ruth Kerns Barber Commercial Conditions in Mexico at the End of the Colonial Period ______Lillian E. Fisher Some Supplementary New Mexican Imprints, 1850-1860 ______ Douglas C. McMurtrie Reviews:

Robinson, A Journal of the Santa Fé Expedition under Colonel Doniphan, by P. A. F. W.

Osborn, Cope: Master Naturalist, by Wm. H. Davis Biennial Report of the President, 1930-1931 Biennial Report of the Secretary-Treasurer

Vol. VII, Number 3, July, 1932

Navaho Origins _____ Charles Amsden
The English Language in the Southwest __Thomas Matthews Pearce
Indian Labor in the Spanish Colonies, II _____Ruth Kerns Barber
Uses of Wood by the Spanish Colonists
in New Mexico ______ Hester Jones

in New Mexico ______ Hester Jones Necrology: John P. Clum _____ P. A. F. W.

Vol. VII, Number 4, October, 1932

Bullwacking: a Prosaic Profession Peculiar to the Great Plains ______Walker D. Wyman Indian Labor in the Spanish Colonies.

III, (concl.) _____ Ruth Kerns Barber The Battle of Val Verde (Rodenbough), contributed by M. L. Crimmins Biographical Sketch and Bibliography of

Adolphe F. A. Bandelier _____ F. W. Hodge

Ten Years After: an Appraisal of

L. Bradford Prince _____ Paul A. F. Walter Necrology: Frank W. Parker _____ John C. Watson Book Reviews:

Chase, Les Négotiations de la République du Texas en Europe, 1837-1845, by L. B. B.

Catálogo de los Fondos Americanos del Archivo de Protocolos de Sevilla, by L. B. B.

Thomas, Forgotten Frontiers, by P. A. F. W.

Alessio Robles, Acapulco en la historia y en la leyenda, by L. B. B. Coolidge, Fighting Men of the West, by Marion F. Dargan Index and Addenda

Vol. VIII, Number 1, January, 1933

Bourke on the Southwest, I ______Lansing B. Bloom The Navaho Exile at Bosque Redondo _____Charles Amsden Book Reviews:

Bandelier (ed.), Sahagún: A History of Ancient Mexico, by Geo. C. Vaillant

Kelly, Pedro de Alvarado, Conquistador, by L. B. B.

Paytiamo, Flaming Arrow's People, by Isis L. Harrington

Chabot, Indian Excerpts from the Memorias for the History of the Province of Texas by Father

Morfi, by J. Lloyd Mecham

Lockwood, Pioneer Days in Arizona, by P. A. F. W.

Hulbert and Hart (eds.), Zebulon Pike's

Arkansaw Journal, by Marion Dargan

Vol. VIII, Number 2, April, 1933

When Texas Owned New Mexico to the Rio Grande ____ F. S. Donnell Causes of the Confederate Invasion

of New Mexico _____Charles S. Walker The First Civil Governor of New Mexico

under the Stars and Stripes ______ Paul A. F. Walter El Payo de Nuevo-Méjico ______ Douglas C. McMurtrie Book Reviews:

Bentley, A Dictionary of Spanish Terms in English, by F. M. Kercheville

Góngora, by F. W. Hodge

Leonard (ed.), The Mercurio Volante of Sigüenza y

Vol. VIII, Number 3, July, 1933

Some General Aspects of the Gadsden Treaty____Frederic A. Coffey Kin and Clan ______A. F. Bandelier Clans of the Western Apache _____Granville Goodwin Dictamen of Pedro Galindo Navarro,

Auditor de Guerra, of Dec. 7, 1795,______Vsevolod Basanoff The Old University of New Mexico at Santa Fé____Frank D. Reeve Fray Estévan de Perea's *Relación* _____ (ed.) Lansing B. Bloom Necrology: Luther Foster ______L. B. B.

> H. L. Kent Fabian García

xviii NEW MEXICO HISTORICAL REVIEW

Vol. VIII, Number 4, October, 1933.

,,
Las Vegas before 1850 Verna Laumbach
When Las Vegas was the Capital of New Mexico F. S. Donnell
Bienes Castrenses Vsevolod Basanoff
Necrology:
Richard L. Young, by Percy M. Baldwin
Arthur Seligman, by Paul A. F. Walter
Reviews:
Spier, Yuman Tribes of the Gila River, by C. D. M. Kluckhohn Callahan, American Foreign Policy in Mexican Relations, by Arthur S. White Pearce and Hendon, America in the Southwest: a Regional Anthology, by Frances Gillmor Bloom and Donnelly, New Mexico History and Civics,
by P. A. F. W.
Index
Vol. IX, Number 1, January, 1934
Government Explorations in the Territory of
New Mexico, 1846-1859A. B. Bender
Bourke on the Southwest, IILansing B. Bloom
Marking the Santa Fé Trail Frederic A. Culmer
Editorial Notes:
Two Sibley LettersL. B. B.
Inscription RockL. B. B.
Reviews:
Turlington, Mexico and Her Foreign Creditors; and
Dunn, The Diplomatic Protection of Americans in Mexico,
by L. B. B.
Tannenbaum, Peace by Revolution, by John E. Englekirk
Ickes, Mesa Land, by Frances Gillmor
Espinosa (tr.), Villagrá: History of New Mexico,
by Arthur L. Campa
Hulbert (ed.), Southwest on the Turquoise Trail;
the first diaries on the Road to Santa Fé, by L. B. B.
,
Vol. IX, Number 2, April, 1934
The Legend of Sierra AzulJosé Manuel Espinosa
Bourke on the Southwest, IIILansing B. Bloom
Fray Marcos de NizaHenry R. Wagner
Note on the Peñalosa mapL. B. B.
Book Reviews:
Brehaut (tr.), Cato the Censor on Farming, by Adlai Feather
Distinct (11.7, Comb the Combit that many, by Adial Feather

Chapman, Colonial Hispanic America, by J. E. Englekirk Brandt, Toward the new Spain, by F. M. Kercheville Alessio Robles, "Paginas traspapeladas . . . Texas," by L. B. B. Maas, "Die ersten versuche . . . Neumexikos," by L. B. B. Biennial reports of the Society (1932-1933)

Vol. IX, Number 3, July, 1934

Cole, The Irrepressible Conflict, 1850-1865, by Frank D. Reeve Hafen, Colorado: The Story of a Western Commonwealth, by P. A. F. W.

Fisher, The Background of the Revolution for Mexican Independence, by L. B. B.

Vol. IX, Number 4, October, 1934

Frontier Defense in the Territory of New Mexico,

1853-1861 ______A. B. Bender
Bourke on the Southwest, V _____Lansing B. Bloom
Errata
Index

Vol. X, Number 1, January, 1935

Bourke on the Southwest, VI ______Lansing B. Bloom Pueblo Names in the Oñate Documents ______F. W. Hodge Alburquerque and Galisteo (1706) ______Lansing B. Bloom Dedication of the Kearny Monument ______H. C. Gossard Book Reviews:

Hackett (ed.), Pichardo's Treatise on the Limits of Louisiana and Texas, by L. B. B.

Alessio Robles, Saltillo en la historia y en la leyenda, by John E. Englekirk

Gillmor and Wetherill, Traders to the Navajos, by Erna Fergusson

Boyer, Arizona in Literature, by P. A. F. W.

Grant, When Old Trails Were New: the Story of Taos, by Giorgio Belloli

Calvin, Sky Determines, by T. M. Pearce

Wilgus, Modern Hispanic America, by L. B. B.

Reviews:

W Mumber 2 April 1925

Vol. X, Number 2, April, 1935
Civil Government and Society in New Mexico in the Seventeenth Century
Vol. X, Number 3, July, 1935
The Spanish Military Chapels in Santa Fé and the Reredos of Our Lady of Light A. von Wuthenau The First Decade of the Inquisition in New Mexico A Trade-Invoice of 1638 Lansing B. Bloom
Vol. X, Number 4, October, 1935
Oñate a Marauder? George P. Hammond Bourke on the Southwest, VII Lansing B. Bloom Kit Carson, Catholic Bro. Claudius Antony

Richardson & Rister, The Greater Southwest, by P. A. F. W. Thomas, After Coronado: Spanish Exploration Northeast of New Mexico, 1697-1727, by L. B. B. Otero, My Life on the Frontier, 1864-1882, by P. A. F. W.

Notes:

The Frederick Webb Hodge Anniversary Publication Fund Errata Index

Vol. XI, Number 1, January, 1936

New Mexico's First State Automobile _______ E. Dana Johnson Church and State in New Mexico, 1610-1650, I _____ France V. Scholes Bourke on the Southwest, VIII ______ Lansing B. Bloom Reviews:

Wellman, Death in the Desert, by Mildred S. Adler Webb, The Texas Rangers, by P. A. F. W. fñiguez, Arte en America y Filipinas, by L. B. B.

Vol. XI, Number 2, April, 1936

Heylyn's Cosmography of New Mexico _______ H. O. Brayer Church and State, 1610-1650, II _______ France V. Scholes Governor Vargas in Colorado _______ J. Manuel Espinosa Bourke on the Southwest, IX ______ Lansing B. Bloom Notes and Reviews:

The Portrait of Diego de Vargas

The Sanson Map of 1657

Handbooks on Archaeology

Phillips, Jessie Benton Frémont, by P. A. F. W.

Schafer, El consejo real y supremo de las Indias, by L. B. B.

Vol. XI, Number 3, July, 1936

Bourke on the Southwest, X ______ Lansing B. Bloom Church and State, 1610-1650, III _____ France V. Scholes The Frederick Webb Hodge Anniversary Publication Fund

Vol. XI, Number 4, October, 1936

Church and State in New Mexico, 1610-1650, IV ___ France V. Scholes Reviews:

Alessio Robles, Monterrey en la historia y en la leyenda, by

J. E. Englekirk

Castañeda, Our Catholic Heritage in Texas, I-II, by L. B. B. Greer, Grand Prairie, by F. M. Kercheville

Wellman, Broncho Apache, by Mildred S. Adler

Forrest, Arizona's Dark and Bloody Ground, by Frank Reeve

Favour, Old Bill Williams, Mountain Man, by P. A. F. W.

xxii NEW MEXICO HISTORICAL REVIEW

Ibero-Americana, Nos. 1-11, by Reginald G. Fisher Yale University Publications in Anthropology, Nos. 1-7, by Donald D. Brand

Index Errata

Vol. XII, Number 1, January, 1937

Our First Press, by L. B. B.

Hewett, The Chaco Canyon and Its Monuments, by P. A. F. W.

Vol. XII, Number 2, April, 1937

Military Protection of the Santa Fé Trail to 1843 Henry Putney Beers Troublous Times in New Mexico, 1659-1670, I ____ France V. Scholes Oñate's Exoneration _____ Lansing B. Bloom Joseph Projectus Machebeuf _____ Sister M. Lilliana Owens, S. L. Book Reviews:

Henderson, Brothers of Light, by Dorothy Woodward Morrison, Military Camps and Posts in Oklahoma, and Toulouse, Pioneer Posts of Texas, by P. A. F. W.

Vol. XII, Number 3, July, 1937

The Chihuahua Highway ______ Lansing B. Bloom Salutación a Santa Fé (poem) ______ José G. Rocha Federal Indian Policy in New Mexico, 1858-1880, I _ Frank D. Reeve The Discovery of New Mexico Reconsidered _____ Carl O. Sauer Coronado's Testimony in the Viceroy Mendoza

Residencia _____ Arthur S. Aiton and Agapito Rey Necrology:

William Johnston Lucas P. A. F. W. Roy R. Larkin W. A. Sutherland Book Reviews:

Taylor, The Coming Empire, or 2,000 miles in Texas on Horseback, by F. M. Kercheville

Butler, Newberry Library: check list of Ayer collection, by L. B. B.

Vol. XII, Number 4, October, 1937

Bourke on the Southwest, XII ______ Lansing B. Bloom Troublous Times in New Mexico, 1659-1670, II ____ France V. Scholes

Book Reviews: Beers, The Western Military Frontier, 1815-1846, by F. D. Reeve Melbo, Our America, by P. A. F. W. Jones, Coronado and Quivira, by G. P. Hammond Errata Index
Vol. XIII, Number 1, January, 1938
Memoir of a Kentuckian in New Mexico, 1848-1884
Vol. XIII, Number 2, April, 1938
Our Lady of Light Academy, Santa Fé Sister M. Lilliana Owens The Federal Indian Policy in New Mexico, 1858-1880, III Frank D. Reeve Bourke on the Southwest, XIII Lansing B. Bloom Book Review: Hackett (ed.), Historical Documents Relating to New Mexico, Nueva Viscaya, and Approaches Thereto, to 1773, by P. A. F. W.
Vol. XIII, Number 3, July, 1938
Oñate's Appointment as Governor of New Mexico (tr.) George P. Hammond The Beginnings of American Horses Robert Denhardt The Federal Indian Policy in New Mexico, 1858-1880, IV (concl.) Frank D. Reeve A Short History of the Mesilla Valley P. M. Baldwin
Picturesque New Mexico Revealed in Novel as Early as 1826 Lennie Merle Walker
Book Reviews:
Alessio Robles, Bosquejos históricos, by L. B. B.
White (ed.), Extracts from the European Travel Journal of

Lewis H. Morgan, by P. A. F. W.

xxiv NEW MEXICO HISTORICAL REVIEW

Castañeda, Our Catholic Heritage in Texas, 1519-1936, III, by P. A. F. W.

Notes from the editor in Italy

Vol. XIII, Number 4, October, 1938 The Pima Outbreak in November, 1751 _____ Russell C. Ewing The Chapel of Don Antonio José Ortiz _____ Col. José D. Sena A Chiricahua Apache's Account of the Gerónimo Campaign of 1886 _____ Morris E. Opler The Cananea Incident _____ Herbert O. Brayer Necrology P. A. F. W. Harry F. Lee; H. E. Fox; Charles Bent; Mrs. G. L. Brooks; Andrew B. Simpson Notes and Reviews: Marion Dargan, research in Washington Shearer, Pontificia Americana: a Documentary History of the Catholic Church in the United States, by L. B. B. Vogel (ed.), Franciscan History of North America, by L. B. B. Errata Index Vol. XIV, Number 1, January, 1939 New Mexico's Fight for Statehood, 1895-1912, I _____ Marion Dargan The American Occupation of New Mexico, 1821-1852, I ______ Sister Mary Loyola Report Authorizing Governor Vargas to Reconquer New Mexico _____ J. Manuel Espinosa The Government and the Navaho, 1846-1858 _____ Frank D. Reeve News Notes from Seville _____ Lansing B. Bloom Vol. XIV, Number 2, April, 1939 New Mexico's Fight for Statehood, II _____ Marion Dargan The American Occupation of New Mexico, II ____ Sister Mary Loyola Notes from Secretary Bloom in Seville Book Reviews: Brand and Harvey (eds.), So Live the Works of Men, by Wayne Mauzy Hewett, Ancient Andean Life, by P. A. F. W. Phi Alpha Theta, The Historian, I, No. 1, by P. A. F. W. Shotwell, The History of History, by P. A. F. W. Necrology: Wm. B. Walton _____ Albuquerque Morning Journal

Vol. XIV, Number 3, July, 1939

Report of the Commissioners on the Road from Missouri to

New Mexico, October, 1827 _____ (ed.) Buford Rowland The American Occupation of New Mexico.

1821-1852, III (concl.) ______ Sister Mary Loyola I Helped Raise the Rough Riders _____ Albert W. Thompson Necrology:

Alfred M. Bergere; Jerry O. H. Newby;

General G. A. Z. Snyman:

Epimenio Martinez: William A. Hawkins

Vol. XIV, Number 4, October, 1939

Federal Control of the Western Apaches, 1848-1886, I Ralph H. Ogle The Vargas Encomienda _____ Lansing B. Bloom Notes and Reviews:

Gran Quivira-Humanas, by George Kubler

Alessio Robles, Coahuila y Texas en la época colonial, by L. B. B.

Errata Index

Vol. XV, Number 1, January, 1940

El Camino Militar _____ F. T. Cheetham Federal Control of the Western Apaches, 1848-1886, II Ralph H. Ogle New Mexico Editorial Opinion on

Supreme Court Reform _____ Frank D. Reeve Book Reviews:

Hallenbeck, Alvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca: the Journey and Route of the First European to Cross the Continent of North America, 1534-36, by J. Charles Kelley

Castañeda, Our Catholic Heritage in Texas, 1519-1936, IV, by L. B. B.

Troncoso, Epistolario de la Nueva España, 1508-1818, by Agapito Rey

Goodykoontz, Home Missions on the American Frontier, with Particular Reference to the American Home Missionary Society, by Frank D. Reeve

Folmer. The Mallet Expedition of 1739 Through Nebraska, Kansas and Colorado to Santa Fé, by L. B. B.

Kubler, The Rebuilding of San Miguel at Santa Fé in 1710, by L. B. B.

Notes and Comments:

Report of meeting of the Society Plan for the Coronado Monument

xxvi NEW MEXICO HISTORICAL REVIEW

Purloined Papers Gran Quivira Cumulative Index

Vol. XV, Number 2, April, 1940

Who Discovered New Mexico? _____ Lansing B. Bloom New Mexico's Fight for Statehood, 1895-1912, III ____ Marion Dargan Federal Control of the Western Apaches, 1848-1886, III Ralph H. Ogle

Vol. XV, Number 3, July, 1940

Troublous Times in New Mexico, 1659-1670, V _____ France V. Scholes Federal Control of the Western Apaches,

1848-1886, IV (concl.) _____ Ralph H. Ogle Book Reviews:

Hammond and Rey, The Coronado Narratives, by P. A. F. W. Brooks, The Adams-Onis Treaty of 1819, by John H. Caughey Kubler, Religious Architecture of New Mexico, by L. B. B. Conway, (ed.), The Last Will of Hernando Cortés, by L. B. B. Steck, Ensayos históricos hispanoamericanos, by L. B. B.

Vol. XV, Number 4, October, 1940

Map of Northern New Mexico (from Miera y Pacheco, 1778)
Franciscan Missions of New Mexico, 1740-1760, I ____ Henry W. Kelly
Troublous Times in New Mexico, 1659-1670, V ____ France V. Scholes
Editorial: Fifteen Years' Retrospect
Index

Errata in Volume XV

Comprehensive Index

Abad, Fray fñigo, mention, VII, 138
Abadiano, Fray [Manuel del, goes to Chihuahua, X, 189, 190
Abbey, George B., ranger captured by the Indians, II, 277
Abbott, Judge A. J., mention, V, 418
Abbott, Col. E. C., served in France, I, 115; quoted, I, 430; owned second car in Santa Fé, XI, 1
Abert, Lieut. James W., VIII, 251; topographical engineer assisting Emory. IX. graphical engineer assisting Emory, IX, 2, 5, 17; X, 191; detached from Frémont's caravan, XII, 132, 133; XIV, 83, Abert, Col. John J., mention, VII, 188; cited, IX, 2, 6 (note); X, 191, 193; XV, 7
Abilar, Juan P., mention (1861), VI, 270
Abilene, Texas, V, 213
Abiquiú, town of, III, 328, 337, 339, 342; mention (1772), VI, 30, 32; Indian agency, XIII, 52-3, 60, 152-191 passim
Abó pueblo, early mention, I, 288, 447; an organ for the church, II, 34; Zaldívar at (1599), II, 52; mention (1664), IV, 48; Convento of San Gregorio, IV, 54; mention (1664), IV, 48; Convento of San Gregorio, IV, 54; mention, IX, 6, 15, 18; XII, 394, 396, 400, 418; XIII, 87, 115; XIV, 418, 420
Abrego, Guadalupe, grandmother of Deme-Abrego, Gusdalupe, grandmother of Demetrio Pérez, II, 91, 92
Abreu, Ramón, quoted on El Crespúsculo, IV, 374, 381; owned press, XII, 8, 12, 107, 109 Abreu, Santiago (James Obrayu), gover-nor (1832-1833), killed by Indians, III, 294; brought first printing press, IV, 377; mention, VIII, 240; assassinated, XII, 3; XII, 107 Abriadres, branch of Jumanos, I, 270 Academies, early, II, 74 Acaaemies, early, 11, 42
Acana (Canabi), Zufii pueblo, mention, I,
286; II, 356, note
Acapulco, VII, 158, 161; book by Alessio
Robles revd, VII, 393; X, 57, 59
Acebedo, Fray Francisco de, mention, V,
403; XIII, 73; XIV, 418, 420; see Acebedo, Fray Azevedo Acequias, washing of cl (1861), VI, 258, 299, 300 cloths forbidden Ache (Taos or Picuries), V, 55 Achora, John, mention (1861), VI, 280 Ackenbach, George, grand juror (1861), III, 352; overseer of markets and road commissioner of Mesilla, VI, 283, 285, Acor, sul (note)
Acoma Indians, as bandits, IV, 318, 319; soldiers (1716), VI, 191, 192; XI, 28, 87, 101, 106-7, 142, 155, 190; XII, 357-879 passim; description, XII, 361; dress of women, XII, 365; XIII, 78, 88, 107, 118, 213, 217 287, 801 (note) Acoma pueblo, had 500 houses and strong position, I, 286; population reduced, I, 326; destruction, I, 445-463; conquest of great importance, I, 464; in 1581, II, 385;

irrigation lawsuit, II, 363-369; IV, 41, 805, 309; V, 170-1; not seen by Chamuscado, V, 344; Espejo, V, 362-3; mention (1777), VI, 28, 87; (1716), VI, 159, 169; VII, 193, 200; VIII, 52, 226-7; IX, 118, 205, 207; XIV, 343; XV, 363; see Acus Acoma pueblo, church of, had choir and organ in 1664, IV, 49; Convent of San Estáven IV, 44; mention VI, 191, 192. Estévan, IV, 44; mention, VI, 191, 192, Acomita, V, 363 Aconagua (Halonagu), pueblo, I, 287 Acuche, Colorado river, mention (1716), VI, 124 Acuna, Bartolomé Bravo de, mention, VII, szb
Acus, pueblo, early mention, I, 207, 212, 219; IV, 28-45 passim; kingdom of, IX, 207; XI, 135; see Acoma
Adair, Abner, with F. X. Aubry on trip, VII, 12, 19, 20, 21
Adam, Captain Emil, IX, 406, 407, 410, 413; XI, 99
Adams, John Quincy, mention (1827), VIII 147: XV 220 Adams, John Quincy, mention (1827), VIII, 147; XV, 339 Adams, Thomas, hired for survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 80, 91 Adams-Onis Treaty, XV, 339 Addocks, Thomas H. O. S., mention, VIII, Adelantado, title, XII, 182 ff. Ader, General, mention, IV, 1 Adis, Apache scout, XIII, 363 Adler, Mildred Stuart, study of Bourke's diary 1875-1881, X, 271; rev. Wellman, Death in the Desert, and Bronco Apache, XI, 123, 358

Adobe, early use of, V, 55-6; X, 300

Adrian VI, Pope, mention, VII, 36, 48-4; XI, 152 Adultery, 17th century, XV, 393 ff.

Adventures in the Santa Fé Trade 1844-47
(of J. J. Webb), rev'd, VI, 313-6

Aeronautics, battle plane from Camp eronautics, ba Wright, II, 13 After Coronado, by Thomas, rev'd, X, 839 Agalecquamaya (or Tlalliquamalla), settlement, mention, II, 64
Agalle (or Haglli), settlement, mention, II, Agassiz, Louis, friend of Frank Springer, II, 387 Agency, see Camp Apache; Chiricahua; Pinery; San Carlos Agents, Indian, VIII, 151; XII, 76, 222; XIII. 39 ff.; XV, 189-190, 191; see Chaffee, Clum, Hart, Tiffany, etc. Agnese, Battista, Genoese cartographer, IX, Agreda y Sánchez, José María de, discovered Dorantes mauscript, I, 353 Agreda, Madre María de Jesús, miraculous visit to Indians, VI, 155; VII, 72 Agricultural implements, the steel plow came in 1825, IV, 342; IX, 310-1 Agriculture in Colorado, History of, by Steinel and Working, rev'd, II, 312-315

Agriculture in New Mexico, during World War, I, 112, 113, 114, 132-3; in 1601, II, 51; as reported by Barreiro (1832), III, 94, 95, 96; in Mesilla Valley (1846), XIII, 316, 321-2; see Indians, Farming Agriculture in United States, the agriculture type of the Sparish and English pressed. ture of the Spanish and English possessions, IV, 341, 342, 343
Agua de la Peña, I, 448, 451, 479; see El Morro Agua Fria river (Ariz.), IX, 424; XI, 114 Agua Nuevo Indians, a Mescalero band, XIII, 261 Aguado, Fray Antonio (in 1658-9), V, 208, 210; XII, 401, 418 Aguaje de la Llegua, a marker of the Las Vegas grant, VIII, 245 Agualaco (Acolocu), pueblo, Indians assembled there for an attack, II, 52 "Aguas Calientes" pueblos, V, 163 (note); VI, 58, 64 VI, 58, 64
Aguatobe pueblo (in 1664), IV, 49; VI.
163, 196-7, 201, 222; IX, 149; see Awatobi
Agua Verde (Arizona, 1795), VI, 62, 65
Aguico Pueblo, I, 480, 481; one hundred and
twenty-five houses, II, 355; see Hawikúh
Aguilar, Alfonso Raél de, sargento mayor,
VI, 206-227; see'y of gov't and war, X, 49
Aguilar, Captain Nicolás de, alcalde mayor,
X, 92; XII, 134, 139-140, 387, 400 ff., 435
ff., 447; XV, 249, 250, 396, 398-407, 414
Aguilar, Eusebio Raél de, mention, VI, 180
Aguilar Hinojosa, Capt. Pablo de, mention, I, 314; becomes a traitor, I, 322;
watched the crag at Acoma, I, 458; murder of Aguilar and Sosa, I, 472-478; mustered in, II, 151 tered in, II, 151 Aguilar-Parraga Case, XII, 420-423 Aguilera y Roche, Teresa de, wife of Gov. Mendizabal, XII, 184, 152 ff., 383, 392, 416, 460; XV, 255-268 passim, 369-391 passim, 416-7 Aguirre, Fray Bernardo de, guardian at Santa Fé (1617), XI, 51, 53 Aguirre, Ipefania, mention (1861), VI, 290 Ahacus, pueblo, I, 211, 212; called Granada, I, 278; the largest pueblo of Cibola, IV, 36, 41; IX, 207; see Hawikuh Ah-Cu-Huata, Chief, of Apache-Mojave, mention, IX, 179 mention, 1A, 178

Aitken, Barbara, "Folk-History and Its Raw Material," VI, 376-382; mention, Raw Material, VII, 188; IX, 246 Aiton, Arthur S., mention, I, 363; book on Viceroy Mendoza, rev'd, II, 311-2; IV, 411; (ed.) "Coronado's testimony in the Viceroy Mendoza Residencia," XII, 288-Ajoue Indians, mention, IV, 266 Ake, Felix G., mention (1862), VI, 286, 288, 801 Ake, J. G. (or Felix?), mention (1861), VI, 271 Alamán, Lucas, delayed marking Santa Fé trail (1825), XIV, 47, 218 (note) Alameda, town of, IV, 276, 278, 354-5 Alameda pueblo, probably was Santa Cata lina pueblo, I, 277; in 1581, II, 356 (note); had 400 souls in 1664, IV, 49 Alamillo pueblo, mention, I, 275; IV, 50; XII, 162, 394, 417; XIII, 73, 88 (note),

Alamo, town of, settled in 1730, IV, 284

Alarcón, Francisco, mention, VI, 122

Alarí, José, a soldier from Santa Fé (1818), IV. 159 IV, 159
Alarid, J. M. H., mention, II, 80
Alarid, Joaquín, see "Documents Bearing
upon the Northern Frontier of New
Mexico, 1818-1819," IV, 146-165
Alava, Captatin Melchior de, XV, 113
Albarado, Fray Tomás de, difinidor actual, V, 403 Albares, Luís, mention (1861), VI, 294 Albinos, among Apache and Moqui, X, 9; at Zuñi, XI, 116; near Trampas, XI, 275; Zuñi, X XII, 74 Albizú, Lieut. Manuel de, mention (1788), VI, 42, 44, 45
"Albright, George F.," printer who published a booklet on Albuquerque, XIV, Albuquerque, New Mexico, III, 85; "Infor-mation Communicated by Juan Cande-laria," resident of this Villa de San laria," resident of this vine. IV, Francisco Xavier de Alburquerque, IV, 278-Francisco Xavier de Alburquerque, IV, 274-297; description of (1880), V. 273-274; San Phelipe de Alburquerque, VI, 172; mention, VI, 75, 179, 182, 183, 184; Civil War supplies stored there, VIII, 265-265; IX, 5, 252, 254, 358, 366, 368; mention, XI, 93, 95, 105-6, 244; XIII, 198-9, 383, 416; garrison (1851), XIV, 194; described (1880), XIV, 124, 127; and statehood, XV, 150-2; (in 1749), XV, 262 363 Albuquerque Citizen, cited, XIV, 8-9, 15, 25, Albuquerque Evening Democrat, on state-hood, XIV, 9, 10, 12, 16, 140; published by J. G. Albright, XIV, 127 Albuquerque Journal, cited, I, 250-6 passim; established, XIV, 124
Albuquerque hotels, in 1880, V, 274 Alburquerque, Duke of. viceroy, IV, 274; VI, 172 (note); XIII, 64, 69, 74; XIV, 392-401 passim lburquerque, Rodrigo de, superseded Columbus in Hispaniola, VII, 125 Alburquerque, "Alburquerque and Galisteo: Certificate of Their Founding 1706," ed. by L. B. Bloom, X, 48-50 Alcaldes mayores, administered sub-divisions, X, 91-3; XII, 86, 134, 139, 140, 385-6, 417, 421; (in 1662), XV, 251, 252, 373; (in 1749), XV, 364, 398, 400, 414

Alcatraz, Apaches held at, V, 223

Alcedo, Antonio, mention, IX, 192 VI, Alchedoma Indians, mention, Alchisay (Alchise). Chief, stationed at Prescott, X, 4; XV, 316

Alcoholism, New Mexico drinks of the early days. VI, 108; rum sold for \$24 per gallon, VII, 177; see Liquor Problem

Alden, Lieut. Charles H., mention (1860), VI, 328

Alderet Parameters Parameters and the control of the contr Alderete, Pedro, on petit jury (1861), III, 353 Aldrich, Major M., mention (1856), VIII, 93, 95 Alebdoma (or Halchedoma), settlement consisting of eight rancherías, II, 64
Alemán, Juan, a principal Indian of
Tiguex, so called by Coronado's men, IV, 331; attacked Cárdenas, V, 40-41

Alarcón, Hernando, mention, VI, 122,

Alencaster, Gov. Joaquín del Rael, mention, II. 237, 370-9; XIV, 37

II, 287, 370-9; XIV, 37
Alencastre, Fernando de, Duke of Linares, viceroy (1711-1716), VI, 155
Alert, José, mention (1861), VI, 267, 274
Alessio Robles, Vito, Francisco de Urdinola y el Norte de la Nueva España, rev'd, VI, 304-308; Acapulco en la historia y en la leyenda, VII, 393-395; IX, 288; Saltillo en la leyenda, rev'd, X, 57-9; Tal ye ha dependa, Yal, 350-353; IA, 236; Saltillo en la leyenda, rev'd, X, 57-9; Monterrey en la historia y en la leyenda, rev'd, XI, 350; Bosquejos históricos, rev'd, XIII, 329; Coahuila y Texas en la época colonial, rev'd, XIV, 421; mention, XV, 102

Alexander, Mrs. Ruth (Laughlin-Barker), Caballeros, rev'd, VI, 420-423 Alexander VI, Pope, VII, 243; bulls issued 1493, XI, 11 Alfonso VI, of Spain, X, 113 Alexaira Evanciaso de on Villegrá's list

Algecira, Francisco de, on Villagrá's list,

II, 169 Algodones, IX, 5

Alguacil, bailiff of Santa Fé, X, 94; Alguacil mayor, XV, 249, 262, 264 Alianza Hispano-Americana, mention, VI,

324 Aliri, Fray Sebastián de, at Tajique (1672),

XIII, 89 (note), 113 Allen, Lieut., at Fort Mojave, X, 19

Alley, Lieut., at Fort Defiance (1854), XIV, 111 Allico (Agrisco) (Aguicobi), most south-erly of the Zuñi pueblos, I, 286-7 Allison, Alexander, mention, VI, 366 Allison, Clay, mention, II, 316; VII, 398 Allison, William H. H., "John G. Heath,"

VI, 360-375

VI, 360-376

Almagre, IX, 134 (note), 148 (note)

Almagre, Rio de, II, 160-1

Almagro, Diego de, discoverer of Chile,

VII, 142, 245; mention, IX, 186, 196, 235

Almaras, Andreas, mention (1862), VI,

294, 301

Almirantazgo, VII, 146 Almonte, General, at Washington (1841), XII, 127; XIV, 151 Alms, asked for, 1666-9, royal, IV, 51-8

Almud, VI, 345
Almy, Lieut. Jacob, met his death about
1878, III, 416; mention, IV, 209; IX,
387, 401, 407, 409, 417, 419, 423; XI, 101;
XY, 210, 407, 409, 417, 419, 423; XI, 101;

XV, 210 Alona (Alonagua) pueblo; see Halona Alonso, Juan, on captain Ortega's list, II,

Alonso, Pedro, rebellion in the colony, II, 38, 39; mention, II, 47

Altamira y Crevea, Rafael, mention, VII 116 (note); cited, XI, 26; XIV, 374 (note)

Altamirano, Hernando Carillo, cited. VII. 324, 425

Altar (Sonora), Indians planning an attack (1788), VI, 43, 45, 52; river, XIII, 337, 344 Altars, illus. from El Santuario, VII, 272; from church at Laguna, VII, 288; see Indians: Shrines

Alva, Sec'y Miguel Thenorio, in "A Capaign against the Moqui," VI, 158-227 in "A Cam-

Alvarado, Hernando de, went to the buf-falo plains, I, 45-46; in "Documentary History of the Rio Grande Pueblos," IV, 303-335; mention, V, 155-165 passim, 345

Alvarado, Pablo, a grand juror (1861), III, 353; VI, 274, 286, 300
Alvarado, Pedro de, founded Santiago and went to Spain, VII, 141; rev. of book on, VIII, 54-5; mention, IX, 186, 197
Alvarado, Fray Tomés de mention (1858)

VIII, 54-5; mention, IX, 186, 197
Alvarado, Fray Tomás de, mention (1658),
V, 209; difinidor actual (1665), V, 403;
prelate prior to 1659, XII, 142
Alvarez, Demetrio, mention, VI, 267, 290
Alvarez, Jesús, mention (1861), VI, 301

Alvarez, Fray Juan, sub-deacon of the mission of Nuestra Señora de Guadalupe

mission of Nuestra Señora de Guadalupe at El Paso (1668), IV, 195-202; mention, V, 204-7, 404; XIII, 88, 108 (note), 117 Alvarez, Manuel, interpreter for Governor Lane, III, 184; IV, 392, 394, 396; XII, 110; U. S. consul at Santa Fé, XIV, 49-52, 58, 66; lieut. governor of proposed state (1850), XIV, 242-3 Alvarez, Rev. Sebastián, III, 337; granted (1825), \$1000.00 annuelly, to experienced

(1825), \$1000.00 annually to superintend Santa Fé schools, II, 74

Alvarez Serrano, Juan de, mention (1630), V, 112

Alvord, Bert, mention, VII, 398, 399

Amador, Fray Baltasar, mention (1658), V, 209

V, 208
Amasa, chief of Apache-Yuma, killed (1865), XIV, 360
Amateur Theatricals, "Apaches as Thespians in 1876," VI, 76-100; performances taxed under Confederate rule in Doña Ana County, VI, 258-262; Santa Fé Players, mention, VI, 325
Amber, Velarde thought he found traces of it, VI, 127
Amberg, Elsberg and, in Doña Ana court records (1861-2), VI, 271, 291
Amei, early name for Zuñi (1582), V, 364
America, effect of discovery on Spain, XI, 133-4

133-4

America Moves West, by Riegel, rev'd, VI.

American Antiquarian Society, XI, 131 American Historical Association, election of

officers, IV, 96
"American Occupation of New Mexico 1821-1852," by Sister Mary Loyola, XIV, 34-75, 143-199, 230-286

Amigo del Pais, published by Weightman, VII, 9

Amiuro, Pedro Sánchez de, enlisted under

Amjuro, Feuro Sanchez de, enisted under Oñate (1598), II, 151 Amoshiumkwa, Jémez ruin, XIII, 92 Ampudia, cited, IX, 193 Amsden, Charles, "Navaho Origins," VII, 193-209; "The Navajo Exile at Bosque Redondo," VIII, 31-50

Redonno, VIII, 51-50 Anabaptists, X, 323-5 Analco, pueblo of, eighty-four houses, I, 277; mention, II, 351

Anaya, Captain Francisco de, fugitive

(1656,) XII, 381, 449 Anaya (el mozo), Francisco de, XV, 253 Anaya, Joachín, mention (1716), VI, 191 Anaya, Salvador, commander, mention, VI, 190; VI, 213

Anaya Almazán, Captain Cristóbal de, XII, 134, 447; XV, 249-254 passim, 396, 407-410, 415, 416

Anaya Almazán, Francisco de, X, 243, 245, 248; XV, 252-3, 407

Ancamuches Indians (Cosninas), Escalante mentioned (1776), III, 64-65

282

221-239

Ancheta and Barela, mention (1861), VI, 265, 279, 292 Ancheta, Nepo, a grand juror (1861), III, 852 Ancient Andean Life, by Hewett, rev'd, XIV, 206 Alv, 200
Ancient Life in the American Southwest,
by Hewett, rev'd, VI. 105-7
Anderson, Clinton P., mention, VIII, 816;
quoted, XV, 96
Anderson, Latham, believed the Confeder Anderson, Latham, believed the Confederate leaders were after something bigger than New Mexico, VIII, 81-85
Andrés, interpreter with Escalante, III, 68
Andrés, Tarascan Indian, V, 175; remained at Puaráy, V, 346; "Andrés of Cuyuocán," V, 364
Andrews, Col. C. S., XV, 30, note
Andrews, William H., mention, VII, 100
Angel Mignel, witness against Oñate. X. Angel, Miguel, witness against Oñate, X, Angelo, Pedro, on Captain Ortega's list, II, 178 II, 173
Angerstrett, E., mention (1861), VI, 277
Angney, Lemuel J., IV, 399
Angney, Captain William Z., mention, VIII, 123-124; elected speaker house of representatives (1847), XIV, 160, 232
Angulo, Dr., mention (1549), VII, 131
Anián, Strait of, mention, IV, 165; VI, 121, 123; X, 71; XI, 133; XV, 388
Animals (domestic), hardships borne by Animals (domestic), hardships borne by animals of the military escort on Santa Fé trail, II, 293-4; "Bullwhacking," VII, 297-310; see Camels, Cattle, Oxen, Shep Animals (wild), Farfán's expedition encountered Castilian partrides, deer, hares and rabbits, I, 450, 494; as reported by Barreiro (1832), III, 90-95; wolves seen on the Santa Fé trail, III, 286-287; Velarde reported a large variety, VI, 129; see Buffalo Annales Minorum, cited, VII, 34 (note)
Antelope, pot-pie (1859), VI, 409
Antioquia, city founded by Captain Jorge
de Robledo, VII, 137 Antón, Juan, concerned with witchcraft, X, 219 Antón of Guadalaxara, a Christian Indian, mention, V, 364 Antonchico (1859), VI, 414; IX, 8, 24, 29, 20 Antonio, servant of Padre Daniel Januske, mention, VI, 142 Antonio, Apache guide, IX, 387, 390, 893, 401, 407 Antonio of Ciudad-Rodrigo, Friar, I, 221-2 Antonio, Fray Salvador de, mention, V, Antonito (Colorado), 1881, XII, 341-2, 344, 355 Brother Claudius, "Kit Carson. Antony, Brother Chaudius, Nic Carbon, Catholic," X, 323-336 Anza, Captain Juan Baptista de, of the presidio of Fronteras (1731), IV, 223, 224, 228, 229, 235, 236, 238 Anza, Juan Bautista de, Governor of New 14776 1739 martin, IV, 223. Antony, Mexico (1778-1788), mention, IV, 223, 228, 233-4, 237-8; VI, 21 (note), 22, 41, 43, 46; in Forgotten Frontiers, rev'd, VII, 388-398; opened land route (1774-6) between Sonora and Alta California, IX, 153

Apache campaign, first successful, IX, 475 Apache Canyon, N. M., V, 315; VI, 66;

354; XV, 234

Apache police, "The San Carlos Apache Police," IV, 1-27, 203-219; V, 67-93;
"Apaches as Thespians in 1876;" VI, 76-100; Apache police, XV, 188, 216, 220, 226, 230, 231, 237, 242-4, 247, 271, 272, 273, 277, 287, 317, 319

Apache scouts, VI, 43-82 passim Apache war dance, III, 10-12 Apache war dance, III, 10-12

Apaches, I, 386, 389, 482; in 1608, II, 189;
III, 1-40, 121-144, 168-174, 217-264, 399410; "The Apaches," IV, 107-127; V,
138 ff., 158, 368, 376, 401; VI, 21, 30-2,
43, 56, 114, 139, 149; as slaves, VII, 198,
335, 336; in Forgotten Frontiers, rev'd,
VII, 388-393; Carleton and Carson, VIII,
36-40; described in Bent's report, VIII,
111 112; "Close of the Western Anaba" 36-40; described in Bent's report, VIII, 112; "Clans of the Western Apache," VIII, 1176-182; mention, VIII, 222, 226; IX, 4, 11, 119-185, 159; characteristics, IX, 162; battles with U. S. troops, IX, 165, 166, 249-272, 346-366, 375-430 passim; seized as slaves, X, 83; X, 4 ff., 78 ff., 103 ff.; XI, 28, 77-117 passim, 145, 183, 185, 228-235, 267-281 passim; XII, 99, 150, 163, 393-4, 396, 397-8, 414; XIII, 16-62 passim, 69-84 passim, 100, 159-191 passim, 195-212 passim, 261-313 passim, 16, 319, 389-340, 360 ff.; XIV, 91-2, 174-199, 244-5, 309-365 passim; XV, 255, 261; in 18th century, XV, 368; see San Carlos Apache Police Apache Police Apaches, Arivaipa, IV, 12; VI, 82; IX, 387 ff.; XIV, 317-8, 349; XV, 18, 33, 47, 208 Zuos Apaches, Chiricahua, III, 126; 249; V, 73-9, 140, 224-239 passim; VI, 44, 54, 61, 82-3, 97; IX, 378 ff; XIII, 360; XIV, 315-363 passim; XV, 32, 51, 60, 202-8, 232, 236, 241-5, 274, 278, 298-9, 321-331, 339; see Cochise; Gerónimo; Nah-chee; Tahzay Apaches, Copper Mine, XIV, 316 Apaches, Coyotero, III, 126; IV, 205-6; VI, 63, 83; XIV, 315, 351, 355; confused, XIV, 318 (note); XV, 12, 29, 31-3, 52, 60, 65, 197, 201-2, 221, 223, 225, 233, 298, Apaches, Gileño, XIV, 315-355 passim Apaches, Jicarilla, IV, 59-71, 72, 158, 402; VII, 193; VIII, 111-2; XI, 219; XIV, 345; XV, 2-7 passim Apaches. Mescalero, VI, 63; VIII, 37-40; IX, 346 ff.; X, 133 ff.; XII, 248, 265; XIV, 345, 357; XV, 4, 5, 37, 300 Apaches, Mimbreños, XIV, 315-364 passim Apaches, Mogollón, XIV, 346-357 passim Apaches, Ojo Caliente (Warm Springs), X, 134; XIII, 360; XV, 273, 283-4, 303 Apaches, Pinal, III, 399; VI, 61, 83; XIV, 318 (note); XV, 12, 18, 28, 33, 208; see Eskiminzin Apaches, Plains, XV, 393 Apaches, Southern, XV, 205-7, 241, 274 Apaches, Tonto, VII, 21-2; IX, 403; XIV,

during Civil War times; VIII, 269, 272;

XI, 103-4

Apache cats, had forked tails (1880), V,

Apache Kid, XIII, 383 (note)
"Apache Misrule," by Clum, V, 138-153,

Apache Pass, III, 1-21 passim, 122, 348; V, 227; VI, 62, 255; VII, 178; XIV, 321, 354; XV, 234

315 ff.; 355-7, 362; XV, 18, 19, 29, 31, 63, Apaches, Verde, XV, 201-2, 219 Western, nickname, XIII, 371; Apaches, W XV, 12-71 Av. 12-11 Apaches, Yavapai, IV, 4; IX, 9 (note), 16; XIII, 370 (note); XIV, 318, 358-363; XV, 16-64 passim, 274, 277; see Yavapai Apaches, Yuma, XV, 274 "Apaches as Thespians in 1876," VI, 76-100 Apaches del Acho, mention, XI, 185 (note) Apodaca, Augustine, mention (1862). VI, Apodaca, Damasio, mention (1862), VI, 299 Apodaca, Dendino, mention (1861), VI, 276 Apodaca, Captain F., mention (1877), IV, Apodaca, Francisco de, mention, VIII, 223, 224, 230, 235 Apodaca, Juan Antonio de, mention (1716), VI, 183 Apodaca, Juan Estévan, mention (1716), VI, 181 Apodaca, Julian, mention (1861), VI, 288, Apodaca, Silverio, mention (1862), VI, 299 Appel, Nathan B., mention (1862), VI, 299 Appelzoeler, Jacob, mention (1861), VI, 276, 290 Apples, on Prince ranch, VII, 374
Applegate, Frank G., mention, VII, 185 Applegate, Frank G., mention, VII, 185
Aquibisani, Don Eusibio, native and captain general of Pimeria, IV, 223, 228, 229
Aquima (Pinana), I, 286, 287; Hodge identifies as Kiakima, II, 355 (note); I, 485
Aragón, Juan Antonio, III, 341; surrendered claim to Nolan, XIV, 74
Arana, Diego de, mention, VII, 122
Aranda, Fray Antonio de, mention, V, 209; sent to convent of Santa Fé for investigation, XI, 318; succeeded Ibargaráy as custodian, XII, 141
Aranda, Joan de, mention, II, 362 custodian, XII, 141
Aranda, Joan de, mention, II, 362
Aranguren, Martín de, cited, IX, 226
Arapaho Indians, mention (1818), IV, 166, 167; V, 300, 301; had been sold arms unlawfully, VI, 233-237; reported upon by Gov Bent, VIII, 113, 114; trade, XI, 266-7, 276; XIV, 177-225 passim
Aranjo (Arauxo). Luís de, in Oñate's Araujo (Arauxo), Luís de, in Oñate's army, II, 151; killed at Acoma, I, 453 Araus (Arano by error), Fray Domingo, VI 189, 203 Arbizú, Ensign Manuel de, mention (1788), VI, 51, 53, 55, 61, 62 Arbuckle, General Matthew, concluded Arbuckle, General Mattnew, treaty with Comanches and Wichitas, concluded XII, 126
Arce, Lieut. José María de, in "Documents
Bearing upon the Northern Frontier of
New Mexico, 1818-1819," IV, 146-164
Archaeological History, Handbooks of, XI, 210-2 Archambeaux, Auguste, hunter of Frémont's party, X, 129
Archbishop of Durango, mention, VIII, 136
Archer, William, quoted, VII, 211
Archbeque, Juan de (in 1716), VI, 183; Av, 30 Archibeque, Miguel de, mention, VI, 183 Architecture, II, 262 ff., 356; of the San Carlos Agency (1870's), III, 414-415; IV, 312, 314-5; early method of building, V, 47-51; description by Castañeda, V,

55, 56, 57, 336; description of Santa Fé dwellings (1841), V, 302; Pueblo, XII, 41-77, 363, 370, 372; rev. of book of Religious, XV, 340-1 Archives, custodian of public archives, II, 215-216; "Manuscripts for the History of New Mexico in the National Library in Mexico City," III, 201, 324; documents from Spain published by Maas, V, 215-216; depository of all the ancient archives of the neighboring states (1841), V, 302; or the neighboring states (1841), V, 302; reference to, VI, 419-420; research, VII, 184, 187; X, 48, 317, 323; XII, 7; XIII, 5, 10-13, 85; European, XV, 95-6; purloined, 97-98; from Spain, 336; from Mexico, 346, 359, note; see Documents; Manuscripts

Archivo General, de Indias (Seville), VI, 21 (note), 53; VII, 32; of Mexico, VII, 32; X, 71; XI, 20, 47, 58; of Madrid, XI, 76 Archuleta, Alférez Asencio de, came with Oñate, II, 151; ecclesiastical notary, XI, 25, 38, 48 35, 36, 38, 48 Archuleta, Diego, soldier (1716), VI, 184 Archuleta, Diego, chosen as chief military officer (1846), VIII, 104; mention, VIII, 118,119; agent for Utah Indians, IX, 354; in charge of Abiquit agency, XIII, 6, 20,

in charge of Abiquiù agency, XIII, 6, 20, 52-3, 56-7; second in command against Kearny, XIV, 161; instigator of rebellion (1846), XIV, 167
Archuleta, Juan de, led a small military expedition to El Cuartelejo in Colorado, XI, 179, 309-346 passim; XIII, 83, 85, 87
Archuleta, Miguel, mention, VIII, 245, 259
Archulueta, Pablo, served on jury, I, 37
Arellano, Captain Christóbal de, Alcalde mayor of the pueblos of Santa Ana, Cía, Jémez, VI, 160, 166, 170, 175
Arellano, Tristán de Luna y, of the Coronado expedition, IV, 79, 89; commanded main body of Coronado's army at Culiacán, IV, 326, 329, 330; mention, V, 39, 158, 159, 161, 162, 167
Areotama Indians, (the Alchedomas?), VI, 120

Argüello Carvajal, Gov. Fernando de, under arrest, X, 89; appointed, XII, 98, 99, 105. Argumedo, Antonio de, cited (1803), VII,

Arias, Fray Joseph de, mention, V, 404 Arias de Ávila, Pedro, mention, VII, 138 Aricara, Indian chief (1818), mention, IV, 151-152.

Aris, José, mention (1855), III, 394 Arispe (Mexico), crucifix of Padre Saeta kept at Mission of Arispe, VI, 147; men-

tion, VI, 43, 47 Arivaca, attacked by Pimas (1751), XIII, 344-5

344-5 Arizona, discovery of, IV, 30; ranchería de, IV, 237; IX, 64-77, 388, 428; X, 1, 12 ft., 58, 61-2, 72; boundaries, XI, 92; mention, XI, 102, 105, 112; rubies of, XI, 247; XIV, 4, 5, 309-365 passim; see Kino; Clum Arizona Citizen, (1875), X, 17 (note) Arizona in Literature, by Boyer, rev'd, X, 62

Arizona legislature, XV, 18, 29, 34
Arizona Miner, X, 15 ff.
Arizona Rangers, mention, XIII, 404
Arizona Sentinel, X, 20, 25
Arizona, Confederate Territory of, III, 347, 350-2, 354-5; set up by Baylor, XIII, 319
Arizona State Teachers College, X, 62

Arizona Volunteers, XV, 12, 15, 16 Arizonac, discovery of silver at, IV, 225, 237-8 Arkansas River, IV, 160-1 Armenta, Julio, mention (1861), VI, 292 Armento, Jacinto, mention (1861), VI, 291 Armijo, Ambrosio, mention, VII, 26; XIII, Armijo, Antonio, diary, IX, 110; led an expedition to obtain mules from Cali-fornia, XIV, 49 Armijo, Antonio Durán de, mention (1716), VI, 183 Armijo, Isidor, mention (1861), VI, 284, Z88
Armijo, Isidoro, (tr.), "Noticias que da Juan Candelaria," IV, 274-297
Armijo, Juan Cristóbal, XIII, 7
Armijo, Governor Manuel, mention, I, 330, 379; discontinued schools, II, 94; III, 340; indictment against him, IV, 187, 183, 144; reference to, IV, 382, 386; see "Combs' Narrative of the Santa Fé Expedition in 1841," V, 305-315; mention, VI, 315, 375; description of his room, VII, 281, 282; mention, VIII, 65, 67, 105, 109, 117, 253, 254, 272; cited, X, 154, 191; XII, 23-4, 26-8, 30-1; XIII, 4, 7, 12; XIV, 57, 65, 69, 73; defense against Kearny, XIV, 160-5, 251, 256-61 201, 206-91

Armijo, Rafael, indictment against him (1863), IV, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144; in court records, VI, 265, 268, 273, 275, 289, 291; mention, VIII, 272; XIII, 7

Armijo, Salvador, mention (1863), IV, 134

Armijo, Vizente de, mention (1716), VI, 192 251, 256-61 188 183
Armijo House (Albuquerque), XI, 105
Armijo House (Albuquerque), XI, 105
Armistead, Maj. L. A., cited, IX, 25; led
two companies against Apache, IX, 362
Armorer, at Santa Fé (1659), XII, 395
Arms and armor, "The Influence of Weapons on New Mexico History," by F. S.
Curtis, Jr., I, 324-835; "Spanish Arms
and Armor in the Southwest," II, 107133 133 Armstrong, Agent J. S., at Abiquiú (1871-3), XIII, 163 (note) Armstrong, Inspector F. C., XV, 328 Armsy and Navy Journal, cited, X, 27 (note) "Army of the West," Kearny's expedition, "Army of the West," Kearny's expedition, IX, 2, 4
Arnold, Jesse W., mention (1862), IV, 189
Arny, W. F. M., acting governor of the territory of New Mexico (1866), III, 851;
XII, 859 (note); Indian agent, XIII, 3957 passim, 146, 152-4, 159-161, 173; XV, 28 Arrastres, XII, 212 (note) Arredondo, Brigadier Don Josquin de, IV, 175-6; had official maps of New Mexico made, XIV, 247 Arriaga, Fray Julián de, mention (1775), Arrison, Samuel, private in grenadier com-pany (1829), II, 184 pany (1829), 11, 184
Arrowheads, account of Indian weapons (1582), V, 874
Arroxo (Arvoso), Fray Alonso, mention (1688), V, 209
Aroia de Corazones (Pecos River?), XI, 141
Aroia de Vanda (Incar Took) in 1894, VI Arroyo Hondo (near Taos), in 1694, XI.

Arroyo Sais (Santa Fé), XI, 7

Art Museum, II, 389 Arteaga, Fray Antonio, mention, VII, 47; VIII, 226; commissary at Ipotlapigua mission, XI, 303 Arter, Corporal, wandered alone into the military escort camp, II, 186; mention, II, 282; original account of his story, III, 287-8 Artesian wells, IX, 366; XI, 107 Artiaga, Juan de, complains vs. Oñate, X, Artillery, Coronado's, V, 49; see Arms and arnor
Artists, war work of, I, 416 et seq
Arvide, Fray Martín de, killed by Zuñi
servants, XI, 288; XIII, 92, 95-7, 104
Arzeo, Fray Ignacio, in 1730's, IV, 222
Asa, Apache, son of Ho, XIII, 367, 385 armor Asay, see Moquis Ascárate, Cristóbal, (J. P., 1855), mention, III, 394; mention (1861), VI, 288, 293, 295 indictment (Taos, 1847) Ascencio, Ascencio, indictment (Taos, 1847) for murder, I, 33 Ascención, Fray Juan de la, mention (1759), V, 209 Ashbury, Captain H., stationed at Fort Larned, VI, 236 Ashely, W. H., principal of Las Vegas Academy, II, 79 Ashley, W. H., fur trader (1829), XII, Ashtialakwa ruins, mention, VI, 162 Ashurst, Merrill, a leading lawyer of the 1860's, IV, 130, 131, 134, 138, 144, 145 Asplund, Rupert F., "Civilian Activities," I, 120-134 Asplund, Mrs. Rupert F., mention, V, 332; VII, 183 Astronomy, solar observations were taken by Father Santa Mariá, I, 269 Asunción, Fray Juan de la, and Fray Pedro Nadal discovered Arizona in 1538, IV, 30 Asunción (Altar) river, VI, 118 (note) Atahualpa (the Inca), mention, VII, 108, 311; cited, IX, 188; was not burned, IX, 199 and "errata" Atchison, important railroad town, XI, 96 Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fé Railroad, cut rates for teachers attending first Educational Association meeting, II, 80; V, 270-286 passim, XI, 77-8, 100, 103; completed to Deming, XIV, 122 thapascan, VII, 198; migration, XIV, Athapascan, 313-5 Atkin, Joseph, Bolton's companion on the Escalante Trail, III, 45 Escalante Trail, III, 45
Atkin, Tennyson, companion of Bolton on
the Escalante Trail, III, 45
Atkins, J. D. C., commissioner of Indian
affairs. Quoted (1887), on Indian police
force, V, 85-86; XV, 328
Atkinson, Henry, brevetted brigadier general May 13, 1820; mention, III, 267
Atkinson, Henry M., mention (1881), VIII, 203 Atlantic and Pacific Railway, mention, V, 276, 279, 286; VII, 7; XI, 78 (note), 217; bought by A. T. and S. F., XIV, 122, note Atondo y Antillón, Isidro, governor of Sinaloa, mention (1679), VI, 140, 141 (note) Atrisco (New Mexico), settled in 1703, IV, 278; IX, 11

Aubry, F. X., "F. X. Aubry: Santa Fé Freighter, Pathfinder and Explorer," by Wyman, VII, 1-31; attacked by Apache, Wyman, IX, 255 Audiencias in America, VII, 135 ff. Augur, General, dealing with cattle thieves, VI, 240-241 Augustin, Indian, escaped with one hundred lashes after helping murder Cap-tains Aguilar and Sosa, II, 149 Auman, Captain, at Fort Wingate (1881), XI, 79 Avrhcoatama Indians, mention (1716), VI, 119 VI, 119
Austin (Texas), established, XIII, 3
Austin, Mary, Starry Adventure, mention,
VII, 211; XIII, 123
Austin, Moses, thoughts of colonizing
Texas, II, 328; mention, VI, 370
Austin, Stephen F., mention, VI, 370
Authority, episcopal, XII, 156-7, 427-9
Auto de fé, VI, 7; XV, 397, 398, 405, 407, 410 Automobiles, first in Santa Fé, XI, 1-8

Auxiliar Femenil, El, mention, VI, 324

Avalos, Licentiate, Inquisitor, mention (1578), VI, 8, 17 Valos, Juan, bound over (1862) to grand jury in \$25,000 bail, III, 349; defendant, VI, 264 Ave Supais (Arizona), XI, 243; see Coconinas Avería, VII, 146, 150 Aviation; see aeronautics Avila, Fray Alonso Gil de, (1672), XIII, 87, 115 ávila, Juanes de, mention (1543), VII, 131 Ávila, Juan Antonio, held for murder (1847), I, 34; guilty, I, 35 Ávila y Ayala, Fray Pedro de, VI, 165 (note) Awatchi pueblo, identity with Aguatobi, V, Awatobi pueblo; see "A Campaign against the Moqui Pueblos," VI, 158-227; XII, 146, 443 Axtell, Gov. Samuel B., XV, 166 Ayala, Fray Pedro de (1672), XIII, 87, Agustín de; see Rodríguez, Agustín Ayardi, Diego de, in Oñate's army, II, 152 Ayardi, Diego de, in Onate's army, 11, 102 Ayer, Col. Edward E., necrology, II, 306-307; his collection, VII, 33 Ayer, Mrs. Emma Augusta (Burbank), wife of Colonel E. E., II, 307 Ayeta, Fray Francisco de, in charge of the mission supply service, V, 400, 401, 402 Ayllón, Lucas Vásquez de, mention, VII, 140 Ayllón, Fray Nicolay de, in 1658, V, 209 Ayora, Gonzalo de, mention, VIII, 289 Azebo, Bernabé Benítez de, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 165 zevedo, Fray Francisco Azevedo, Fray Francisco de, mention (1659), V, 209, VIII, 226; XII, 417; see Acebedo Azevedo, Captain Juan Gonzales de, mention (Perú, 1609), VII, 325 Azores, origin of Benavides, VII, 69

Aztalán, reference to, I, 96

Azul (Salt) river, VI, 116 (note)

Aztecs, labor system of, VII, 113; VIII, 53-4; X, 2, 9

Babcock, Major [John Breckenridge], at Camp Apache, IX, 423; X, 3, 4; "Lieut." (1874), XV, 214-6 Babollagua, puesto de, XII, 281
Baca, Alonso, Captain, X, 208; leader in the colony, XI, 37-43; XV, 394
Baca, Aneceto, mention, VIII, 260-261 aca, Antonio, opposed to Gov. Rosas (1639). I, 309-347 passim; XII, 81-5 aca, Antonio, founded Los Palacios (1698), IV, 384 Baca. Baca, Antonio, mention (1716), VI, 180 Baca, (Mrs.) Aurelia, mention, VIII, 249, 260 Baca, Bartolomé, governor (1823-1825 mention, IV, 363; VIII, 244; IX, 97 Baca, Bernavé, mention (1716), VI, 180 (1823-1825), Baca, Boña Catalina, ancestor of Amado Chaves, mention, VI, 103 Baca, Cristóbal, founded Quemado, IV, 284, 285, 286 Baca, Diego Antonio, mayordomo (1773), IV, 297 Baca, Domingo Cabeza de, mention, VIII, 246 Baca, Ezequiel Cabeza de, governor-elect, I, 10 (with photo), 11, 12; mention, VII, 98, 99, 102 Baca, Adjutant General James, recruiting work, I, 115; on speakers bureau of council of defense, I, 117; mention, I, council of Gerense, A, 220, 421
Baca, Jesus, mention, I, 38-39
Baca, Jesus María, his printing press,
III, 325; (1867), IV, 130; in "The
History of Early Printing in New Mexico," IV, 372-411 passim; VIII, 130;
printer for Martinez, XII, 6 ff., 108
Page Jesús M., mention (1933), VIII, 36, 261 Baca, Jesús M., mention (1933), VIII, 316 Baca, José Albino, mention, VIII, 260-261 Baca, José Fabián, twenty-five lashes for horse stealing, I, 37 horse stealing, 1, 37
Baca, José Francisco, member of town council of Santa Fé, XII, 107
Baca, Juan José, XV, 184
Baca, Juan Maria, mention, VIII, 260
Baca, Juan Miguel, on jury (1847), I, 29
Baca, Captain Manuel, mention, VI, 175; (1716), VI, 184, 186, 213
Baca Manuela owned property in Santa Baca, Manuela, owned property in Santa Fé at corner of Shelby and Water Streets re at corner of Sheiny and water Streets upon which the Utes camped, II, 96 Baca, Pablo, mention, VIII, 261 Baca, Pedro, (1848), XIII, 7 Baca, Ramón, mention, XII, 244 Baca, Lieut. Román L., thanked by Major George H. Pradt, II, 212 Baca, Rumaldo, mention, VIII, 249, 260, 261 Baca, Simón, mention (1716), VI, 184 Baca, Jesús Cabeza de, mention, VIII, 246 Baca, José Cabeza de, mention, VIII, 246 aca, José Miguel Cabeza de, mention, VIII, 246 Baca, Baca, Juan Antonio Cabeza de, photostat copy of his will, VIII, 240; mention, VIII, 246 Baca, Luís María Cabeza de, land holder, VIII, 243-246, 260 Baca, Manuel Cabeza de, mention, VIII, 246 Baca, Manuel C. de, retires to ranch in Guadalupe, XIV, 33 Baca, Mateo Cabeza de, mention, VIII. 246

Baca, Prudencio Cabeza de, mention, VIII, 246 Baca, Ramón Cabeza de, mention, VIII, 246 Baca, Tomás Cabeza de, (1848), XIII. 7 Baca y Ortiz, Santiago, grandchild of Antonio José Ortiz, XIII, 349 Baca y Pino, José Antonio, (1848), XIII, 7 Bacallao, and Gran Quivira (1601), Backus, Major Electus, in command of Ft. Fillmore, VI, 328; led campaign against Navaho, IX, 359; against Navaho, XII, Filmore, VI, 325; sed campaign against Navaho, IX, 355; against Navaho, XII, 226; XIV, 99 (note), 101
Bacannche, Valley of, VI, 127
Bacoachi (Sonora), mention (1788), VI, 42, 43, 49, 51, 52, 62
Bacon, N. M., mention, VIII, 207, note
Baera, Francisco Martínez de, governor (1635-1637), V, 406; VIII, 212-3, 216; accused of bribing Rossa, X, 87; X, 90, 102; exploited Indians and colonists, XI, 286-290, 298-311 286-290, 298-311 Bahney, A. J., on statehood, XV, 162
Baile, a Mexican, described (1881), XII,
54-57; XIII, 207
Bailey, George, special Indian agent, IX,
360; XIV, 349 Bailey, Sister I Fé, XIII, 132 Sister Monica, set out for Santa Fe. XIII, 182

Baird, James, went up Missouri River
(1812), XIV, 41, 58-4

Baird, Spruce M., solicitor, II, 364-365;
mention, IV, 129, 138, 142; special agent
to Navaho, IX, 268; XII, 242; XIV, 101-4, 268
Baja California, (1716), VI, 119 (notes)
Baker, a guide of the Texan-Santa Fé Expedition (1841), V, 311; VIII, 66
Baker, Major Alexander, temporary agent to Navaho, XII, 234
Baker, Benjamin S., succeeded Crumpacker, XIV, 33
Baker, Edward Dickerson, mention (1861), VI, 67 VI, 67 Baker, Grafton, chief justice, mention, III, 184; ordered Castrense to be turned into a courtroom, X, 193; XIV, 276, 281 Baker, Lieut. Lawrence S., mention (1860), VI, 829 Baker, Wm. B., XII, 260-1
Baker, William E., mention, IV, 168
Baker's Butte (Arizona), IX, 431
Bakersfield (California), (1875), X, 22-5
Baklwin, Percy M., "Fray Marcos de Niza and His Discovery of the Seven Cities of Cibola," I, 193-223, 371; "A Historical of Cibola," I, 198-223, 371; "A Historical Note on the Boundaries of New Mexico," V, 116-187; mention, VI, 258; VII, 188; VIII, 150-2; "Richard L. Young," (necrology), VIII, 304-6; cited, IX, 184, 201; "Short History of the Mesilla Valley," XIII, 314-324; on Fray Marcos, XV, 125, 126
Ballads of New Mexico, Spanish, I, 185 ff. Balland, Rev. Claudio, priest of Taos church, X, 323
Ballard, Charles, mention, I, 118
Ballior, Paul, cited, IX, 89, 91 Ballio, Paul, cited, IX, 89, 91
Balsera, José Pérez, cited, X, 112
Baltasar, an Indian owned by Espejo, VI, 18 Baltasar, Fray, mention (1596), I, 294
Bancroft, Hubert Howe, cited, I, 43-74
passim, 171-2, 187, 268; quoted on Mon-

99, 124
Bandelier, (Mrs.) Fanny R., second wife of Adolph Bandelier, VII, 359-360; review of her translation of Sahagún: A History of Ancient Mexico, VIII 53-54
Bandelier. (Mrs.) Josephine (Huegy), first wife of Adolph Bandelier, VII, 359
Banishment, for crime, XV, 398, 406, 415
Banking in Santa Fé, early, VIII, 306
Bannocks, X, 286-293 passim; XI, 82, 85, 998 220
Baños, probably the same pueblo as Cía, I, 285; mention, II, 355
Baños, Conde de, appointed Peñalosa as governor of New Mexico, XIII, 64
Bañuelos, Captain Dionisio (Domingo), implicated in deaths of Captains Aguilar and Sosa, II, 149 Baptism, and godparents, XV, 393, 407, 409 Baraona, Juan del Cazo, in Oñate's army, II, 152 Baras y bastones, given by Vargas (1694), XIII, 102 Barba, Alonso Martin, escaped with Manso, XII, 384 Barba, Diego Martin, XI, 339, 340; served as captain of guard at Rosas house, XII, Barba, Fray Francisco Pérez, (1658), V, 209 Barber, Captain, mention, VIII, 125 Barber, Ruth Kerns, "Indian Labor in the Spanish Colonies," VII, 105-142, 233-272, 311-347 Barbey, Bradford, hired for survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 81 Barboncito, Navaho chief, XII, 251, 253-4 Barbour, James, sec'y of war (1825), cited, IX, 82 (La Tules), mention Barceló, Gertrudes VI, 312; supposed to have revealed 1846 uprising to Price, XIV, 168
Barefoot Friars, VII, 41, 63 (note) Barela, Captain Alonso, served in conquest and was a leader in colony, XI, 37, 41 Barela, Anastacio, mention (1861), VI, 288, 290, 295 Barela, Cristóbal, a founder of Alburquer-que, IV, 274

Barela, Juan, a founder of Alburquerque,

IV, 274 Barels, Manuel, tried for treason (1863) IV, 132-7; his property confiscated, IV, 142

Nestor, mention (1860), VI, 262, Barela, N 265, 281

arela, Alférez Pedro, leader of colony, XI, 37 Barela,

Barela, Tomasa, a plaintiff (1861), VI, 284 Bargas, Juan Gonzales de, in Oñate's army,

II. 152

Barnes, Ammon, accused of trying to over-throw the union, IV, 129; mention (1861), VI, 273, 288, 290 Barnett & Block, operated a fregular trying

of prairie schooners in the 1870's, III, 20

Barrado, Hernando, mention (1581), V, 268, 289; cited, V, 341, 346; XV, 106
Barragan, General, mention (1841), V, 314 Barreda, Domingo de la, secretary of gov-ernment and war (1695), IV, 74-6

arreiro, Antonio, assor at Santa Fé (1831-2), III, 73; deputy to Mexican congress, III, 73; his Ojeada, III, 73-96, 145-178; used first press (1834), XII, 2, 12, 108; quoted, IV, 372; discussed, IV, 373-5; 378-9; see next title Barreiro,

313-5; 313-3; see next title "Barreiro's Ojeada sobre Nuevo-Mexico," edited by L. B. Bloom, III, 73-95, 145-178 Barrett, Stephen Melvil, paid Gerónimo to tell him the story of his life, III, 253 Barrientos, Saturnino, mention (1861), VI,

Barriga, Diego Hernández, on Captain Or-tega's list, II, 171 Barrio, Antonio, mention (1861), VI, 290

Barrio, Francisco, mention (1861),

Barrio, Jimas, on petit jury (1861), III, 353

Barrionuevo, Captain Francisco de, of Coronado's expedition, V, 162, 164, 165 Barrios, Alvaro de, in Oñate's army, II, 152

Barrow, Washington, appointed sub-agent to the Indians, IX, 256

Barry, James S., mountain-man, I, 24; on grand jury, I, 28 Barry, Captain John, XV, 29

Barston, of board of Indian commissioners,

Barstow, Captain George, mention, VIII,

Barth, A. W., "The Silva Nieto Inscription," VIII, 51-52; author of article on Inscription Rock in Art and Archaeology, IX, 98

ogy, IX, 98
Barth, Mrs. Isaac, head of home gardens division, I, 138; Victory Gardens, I, 232
Bartholo, Juan, a Tewa Indian, mention (1716), VI, 203, 210, 218
Bartlett, E. L., mention, VIII, 205-6
Bartlett, John Russell, the Bartlett-Condé line, V, 126-7; mention, VI, 317; VIII, 154; X, 122; XIV, 268-9, 340, 342
Barton, Senator David, "the forgotten man of Missouri," cited, IX, 78; mention (1816), VI, 366.

(1816), VI, 366

Barton, Joshua, circuit attorney, mention,

VI. 367 Basanoff, Vsevolod, "Dictamen of Pedro Galindo Navarro, Auditor de Guerra, of

Dec. 7, 1795," VIII, 183-200; "Bienes Castrenses," VIII, 278-303
Basarde, Vicente, cited, VII, 151
Bascome, Lieut. Geo. N., violated his own flag of truce, III, 2; IX, 159, 387; XIV, 352

352
Baskerville, Mr., mention (1953), VII, 20
Bates, Edward, of St. Louis, friend of
William Carr Lane, III, 180; VI, 367
Battler A, I, 115, 421
"Battle of la Glorieta Pass," by J. F.
Santee, VI, 66-75
"Battle of Val Verde," by M. L. Crimmins, VII, 348-352
Bayer Ellis, mention, V, 418

mins, VII, 348-352 Bauer. Ellis, mention, V, 418

Baumann, Gustave, mention, I, 416, 418; XIII, 123

Bautista, Fray Juan, mention (1658), V, 209 Bautista, Luís, a negro, convicted for aid-

ing in murder of Captains Aguilar and

Sosa, II, 149
Bavispe (Sonora), mention (1788), VI, 42
Baxter, Sylvester, XI, 204-7, 242-6
Baylor, Lieut. Col. John R., mention, III, Baylor, Lieut. Col. John R., mention, III, 347, 349, 353; his property was libelled, IV, 139; invaded N. Mex. (1861), VI, 68-69; mention, VI, 254-6, 261, 328; during the Confederate invasion, VIII, 33-90; colonel of Confederate Army, XIII, 319

Baynum, Gray, clerk of the Booneville court (1816), IV, 366
Baz, Juan Gonzales, erected a chapel (1712), IV, 278
Bazán, Juan, tradesman of the guild of weavers, II, 285-239

weavers, 11, 235-239
Bazán, Ygnacio Ricardo, certified master
of weavers, II, 235-239
Beale, Supt. Edward F., advocate of camel
transportation in the West, I, 434; past
midshipman, mention, V, 11, 12, 13;
handed exploration water (1883) IX

midshipman, mention, V, 11, 12, 13; headed exploration party (1858), IX, 20; camel caravan, IX, 21
Beale's Springs (Arizona), IX, 164, 175, 177; X, 18, 24
Beall, Major B. L., headed detachment against Apaches, IX, 255; XIV, 238
Bean, Roy, mention (1862), IV, 140; VI, 267, 290, 293
Bean, Samuel G., justice of the peace in the 1860's, III, 355; mention, in connection with Richard Campbell, III, 390, 397; (1862), IV, 140, 145; VI, 269, 274, 275, 280, 281, 288, 292, 294; VIII, 95
Beans, VI, 128
"Bear" people at Walpi (1716) from Jémez, VI, 162
Bear Spring, XII, 224-5; XIV, 85; see Ojo del Oso

del Oso

Beard, Charles A., mention, VII, 114, 115; cited, XV, 173 Beard, Mrs. Cyrus, on early Wyoming his-

tory, I, 95 Beard, Harriet A., trial (1850), VIII, 801, 302

Beard, Rachel, in a law suit, VIII, 8 Beard, William, trial, VIII, 301-302 Beard sheep ranch (1862), V, 316 300-302

Beatriz de los Angeles, accused of witch-craft, X, 220

Beaubien, Don Carlos, appointed associate justice, I, 23-4, 29-42; Father Antonio José Martínez accused him of trying to kill off all the people of Taos, I, 98, 99;

he and Miranda were early trappers, II, 399; mention, VI, 315; VIII, 127; XIII, 7; filed petition for a land grant, XIV, 70-8 Beaubien, eaubien, Narciso, son of Charles B., killed by insurgents, VIII, 119, 120, 121, Beaubien Grant, location, etc., XIV, 70 Beauford, Captain Clay, in charge of Apache Police, III, 24-37; aide to John P. Chum, IV. 111, 112, 113, 118; mention, IV, 205, 207, 208; V, 67, 69, 83; XV, 230, 281, 240 Beaumont, Agent S. G., XV, 318
Beauregard, Donald, protégé of the Hon.
Frank Springer, II, 389; mention, V, 418
Beaver Creek (Arizona), IX, 380, 431-2 Beaver hunting, mention, XIV, 52-4
Becknell, Captain William, mention, VI, 370; (1821), VII, 277: trading, VIII, 242; led a party to Santa Fé, XII, 116; went from Franklin, Mo., to trade with Indians, XIV, 42-3; first to use wagons on Santa Fé trail, XIV, 43
Beckwith, Hugh N., accused of selling liquor to the Apaches, IV, 138
Beckwouth, James P., The Life and Adventures of James P. Beckwourth, edited by T. D. Bonner, rev'd, VI, 419-420
Bedbugs, XI, 252, 259, 274
Bes (San Marcial), newspaper, XIV, 123
Beers, Henry Futney, "Military protection of the Santa Fé trail to 1843," XII, 118-183; The Western Military Frontier, 1815-1846, rev'd, XII, 458-4
"Beginnings of American Horses," with a Beaver hunting, mention, XIV, 52-4 "Beginnings of American Horses," with a bibliography, XIII, 255-260 Behan, Johnny, a famous scout of Tomb-stone in the 1880's, III, 132 Behler, Louis, mention (1863), IV, 134 Bettia, Antonio, mention (1716), VI. 180

Belcher, Thomas, a dry-goods merchant of Philadelphia, VIII, 25 Belderrain, Ensign Juan Felipe, mention (1795), VI, 53 (1795), VI, 58
Belén (New Mexico), founded (1741), IV, 280

lv, 280
Belenio Indians, mention, VII, 22
Belknap, Sec'y William W., his Indian traders' scandal, VI, 242-247; sec'y of war, did grafting on frontier, X, 272
Belknap, Mrs. William, mention, VI, 246; succeeded by Mrs. Bower, VI, 247
Belknap Scandal, mention, X, 272
Bell, Major Ben., at Santa Fé (1848), XIII,

Bell, Lieut. Col. John, Confederate, mention,

VI, 331 Bell, Col. Joseph Mc. Verde, VII, 348-352 Joseph McC., in battle of Val

Bell, Senator Peter Hansborough, mention, V. 121, 122, 124; his amendment adopted, VIII, 162-8

VIII. 102-9
Bells, old Spanish, eighteen purchased in
1627, VIII, 219
Bellows, early New Mexico type, VII, 289
Belloli, Giorgio, rev. of Grant, When Old
Trails Were New: the Story of Taos, X, 65 Beltrán.

eltrán, Fray Bernardino, was eager (1582) for another entrada, I, 49-50; his offer, V, 856-369 passim; mention, X, 250; XI, 143 (note)

Bemis, Sam'l Flagg, quoted, XV, 339 Benalcázar, Sebastián, IX, 186, 189, 191

Benavides, Fray Alonso de, famous missionary, II, 30-32; mention (1630), V, 94, 95, 193, 407; VII, 32-74 passim, 199-202, 208; VIII, 213-4, 219, 221-2, 235; X, 99, 105, 176-226 passim; XI, 146, 162-4, 172, 283-4; XIII, 89-96 passim; XIV,

Benavídez, Juan José, mention (1861), VI,

Benavides, Mariano, one of two murderers of Jacques D'Eglise, II, 372-9

Benavides, Xavier de, a soldier of Alburquerque (1706), IV, 274
Bendell, Dr., serving in Arizona (1878),

IX. 432

Bendell, Herman, Sup't of Indian affairs, IX, 160; XV, 55, 59, 60, 190
Bender, A. B., "Government explorations in

the territory of N. Mex. 1846-1859," IX, 1-82; "Frontier defense in the territory of New Mexico 1846-1853," IX, 249-272; "Frontier defense in the territory of New Mexico 1853-1861," IX, 345-373 Bendire, Captain Charles, mention, IX, 273,

Benedict, Judge Kirby, mention, II, 364; (1862), IV, 130, 141, 143 Benhumea, Gonzalo Fernández de, went to

New Mexico in 1600, II, 165 Benhumea, Sebastián de, went to New Mex-

ico in 1600, II, 166 Benjamin, J. P., secretary of war, mention, VIII, 88

VIII, 88
Bennett, Col. C. E., at Fort McDowell
(1865), XIV, 362
Bennett, Captain F. T., X, 321; XII, 76;
XIII, 39; XV, 15, 283-4
Bennett-Stephenson Mine, formerly García

Bennett-Stephenson Mine, formerly García Grant, XIII, 316
Benson (Arizona), description (1880), V, 284-285; mention, VI, 50, 53, 62
Bent, Alfredo, son of Gov. Bent, mention, VIII, 120, 122
Bent, Col. Charles, was loaned oxen by Maj. Riley, II, 191-192; purpose of above, III, 280; reports on oxen, III, 294; IV, 387-9; VI, 315; VII, 4, 176-7; portrait of, VIII, 64; "The First Civil Governor of New Mexico under the Stars and Stripes," VIII, 98-129; murdered by Indians, IX, 252, 253, 340; XII, 110, 120; XIII, 6; XIV, 64-9, 82, 85, 174-8, 231
Bent, Charles, grandson of the governor, necrology, XIII, 417
Bent, George, brother of the governor, I,

Bent, George, brother of the governor, I. 24; foreman of grand jury, I, 28; mention, VIII, 101, 127; X, 324, 326
Bent, John, brother of Charles Bent, VIII,

Bent, José María, acquitted of receiving stolen goods, I, 39

Bent, Julia, sister of Governor Bent, VIII, 102

Bent, Marcia Estefana, daughter of Gov. Bent, VIII, 123 Bent, Maria Ignacia (Jaramillo), wife of Gov. Bent, VIII, 102, 117, 120, 123, 127; XII, 51-4

Bent, Martha (Kerr), mother of Gov. Bent, mention, VIII, 100

Bent, Robert, mention, VIII, 101
Bent, Robert, mention, VIII, 101
Bent, Silas, father of Gov. Bent, VIII, 102
Bent, Silas, brother of Gov. Bent, VIII, 102
Bent, Virginia, daughter of Gov. Bent, mention, VIII, 123

Bent, William, brother of Gov. Bent, VIII, 101, 102, 127
Bent's Fort; see Fort Bent
Bent's, Harold W., book by, rev'd, VIII, Benton, Senator Thomas H., mention, V, 2, enton, Senator Thomas H., mention, V. 2, 4; stood by New Mexico in her boundary dispute, V, 119-125; mention, VIII, 164; IX, 78, 97; interested in protection of Santa Fé trail, XII, 117; petitioned senate to allow trade, XIV, 43-45, 100 ft. 2017, 2017 tioned senate to allow trade, AIV, 20-29, 161-2, 167, 213-4, 235-8

Berger, Col. William M., an early advocate of woman's suffrage, II, 76, 80; on executive committee for the University at Santa Fé, VIII, 202-205

Bergere, Alfred M., necrology, XIV, 300-3

Persider, Engine Leader of articles. Bermidez, Enrique, leader of anti-Diaz element, XIII, 390
Bermidez, Rafael, a justice of the peace in the 1860's, III, 349; mention (1861), VI, 263, 277, 280

Rempidez, Sentes mention (1861) VI Santos, mention (1861), VI, Bermúdez, 265, 274, 280

Bermidez Plata, Don Cristóbal, mention, XIV, 116-7, 200

Bernal, Fray Juan, XIII, 88 (note), 111, 115, 119 Bernal, Sergeant Mariano, mention (1818), IV, 150 IV, 150
Bernalillo (New Mexico), the site in the 16th century, I, 278; founded, IV, 276; V, 45, 338, 406-420; VI, 117 (note); founded by Perea family, XIV, 31; Vargas died there (1704), XIV, 393
Bernalillo county, XIV, 241
Bernard, Captain R. F., XV, 28, 300
Bernavé, mention (1788), VI, 47
Berninghaus, O. E., artist, mention, I, 418
Berrian, Francis, by Timothy Flint, rev'd, XIII, 325-8
Bernio, Antonio de, mention, VII, 138 Berrio, Antonio de, mention, VII, 138 Berry, Mrs., granddaughter of Gov. Bent, Berry, Mrs. VIII, 128 ssias, Antonio, interpreter with army (1873), IX, 407 estor, Norman, assisting Wm. Emory, Besias. Bestor, IX, 2 Beverages, use by Indian women, III, 89-90; wine from cactus, VI, 136; see Alcoholism; Indians, Liquor problem Beyer, Charles D., command at El Paso, X, 135 Bezerra Nieto, Antonio. made visita of Gov. Felix Martínez, VI, 158 Bezerro General, VII, 48, 53, 54 (note) made visita of 59, 60, 72 Biddle, Col. James, mention (1881), III, 129; V, 225, 235, 236; XV, 298, 299 Bieber, Ralph P., "Southwestern Trails to Bieber, Ralph P., "Southwestern Trails to California in 1849," rev'd, I, 92-4; (ed.), "Letters of William Carr Lane, 1852-1853," III, 179-203; rev'd, VI, 313-6; cited, IX, 349 "Bienes Castrenses," by V. Basanoff, VIII, 273-303 273-308
Biennial reports, Historical Society, II, 194207; III. 204-211; VII, 183-192; IX, 242248; XV, 95-96
Big Chow, Sergeant, Apache scout, V, 90; photo (1928), V, 72
Bigelow, Lieut., mention, III, 226
Bigelow, John, mention, VI, 317
"Bigotes," be-whiskered chief, I, 45, 46; IV, 306; invited to Tiguex, IV, 320-321;

held as hostage, IV, 329; mention, V, 44, Big Sandy (William's Fork), VII. 30 Bill, Waco, from Texas, mention, IX, 74 Bill Williams Fork, IX, 178; Mountain, IX, Hill Williams 431; X, 1 Hilly the Kid; see Bonney, William Bingham, John, mention, VIII, 316 Bingham, Sir William, mention, VIIII, 28 Bingo, Antonio José, on grand jury (1847), I, 28
Binkley, Wm. C., cited, VIII, 71, 73
Bird, Charles, cited, X, 34
Birdseye, R. W., mention (1930), V, 220
Bisbee (Arizona), mention, XIII, 388
Bishop, authority in N. Mex., XII, 156-7, Bishop, H. L., mention (1860), VI, 260, 269 "Bishop's Ranch," later railroad station of Lamy, XIII, 135 Bison; see Buffalo
Bixby, Nelson, "Diary of Sylvester Davis,"
VI, 383-416 passim Black (American consul at Mexico), aided Franklin Combs in Mexico (1841), V. 313, 314 Black, W. W., mention (1861), V, 265-289 "Black Beaver," Delaware Indian guide, IX, Black Hawk, famous chief (1767-1838), VI, 366 Black Hawk War, mention, XII, 122 Blackfet Indians, prone to travel widely, gave the impression of being a very large tribe, II, 326, 327; mention, V, 299 Black Mesa (Arizona), IX, 429, 430 Blackmore, papers of William, IX, 246 Black Benge V, 126 Blackmore, papers of William, IX, 246
Black Range, X, 136
Black Ronge, X, 136
Blackstone, Harriet, mention, I, 418
Blair, E., cited, VII, 300 (note), 307
Blair, Frank (Francis) P., U. S. attorney, mention, I, 24, 28, 33, 496; VIII, 127; XIII, 1
Blake, Major [G. A. H.], XV, 4
Blanchard, W. B., deputy sheriff (c. 1861), III, 352; VI, 292
Blanco, Fray Joseph, XV, 363
Blandin, Diego, in Onate's army, II, 152
Bliss, (Rev.) C. R., mention, VIII, 201-202 202 Bloody Tanks (Arizona), mention (1864), XIV, 356 Bloom, Carol, mention, VII, 187 Bloom, John P., photo with Father Maas in Seville, IX, 240 Seville, IX, 240
Bloom, Lansing B. (with T. C. Donnelly),
New Mexico History and Civics, rev'd,
VIII, 324-7; X, 55 (note); "New Mexico
in the Great War," chapters 1 and 8, I,
1-15, 419-433; "Early Weaving in New
Mexico," II, 228-238; "The Death of
Jacques D'Eglise," II, 369-379; "Barreiro's Ojeada sobre Nuevo México," III, 7396, 145-178; "Secretary's Biennial Report
for 1926-27," III, 204-210; "A Glimpse of
New Mexico in 1620," III, 357-389;
"When Was Santa Fé Founded?" IV,
183-194; (ed.) "A Group of Kearny
Letters," V, 17-37, 216-7; "The Royal
Order of 1620," V, 288-298; (ed.) "Santa
Fé and the Far West in 1841," V, 299314; (ed.) "Confederate Reminiscences
of 1862," V, 315-324; (ed.) "Campaign
against the Moqui Pueblos, 1716," VI,
168-226; "Biennial Report as Secretary-158-226; "Biennial Report as SecretaryTreasurer, 1930-31," VII, 187-192;
"Bourke on the Southwest," (see under title); "Fray Estévan de Perea's Relación," VIII, 211-235; "Biennial Report, 1932-33," IX, 245-8; "Alburquerque and Galisteo, 1706," X, 48-50; "The Governors of New Mexico," X, 152-157; "A Trade Invoice of 1638," X, 242-248; "Oñate's Exoneration," XII, 175-192; "The Chihushus Highway," XII 209-216: "Oñate's Exoneration," XII, 175-192;
"The Chihuahua Highway," XII, 209-216;
(with L. B. Mitchell), "The Chapter
Elections of 1672," XIII, 85-119; "News
Notes from Sevilla," XIV, 115-120, 200-3;
"The Vargas Encomienda," XIV, 366417; "Who Discovered New Mexico?"
XV, 101-132; reviews of books by: A. S.
Aiton, Vito Alessio Robles (6), Bonner,
Ruth L. Butler, C. E. Castañeda (2). Aiton, Vito Alessio Robles (6), Bonner, Ruth L. Butler, C. E. Castaneda (2), Chase, G. R. G. Conway, Stella M. Drumm, F. S. Dunn. Lillian Fisher, Henri Folmer, C. W. Hackett, A. B. Hultert, fliguez, J. E. Kelly, Geo. Kubler (2), J. T. Lee, Otto Mass (8), J. L. Wacker, Theodosin Meyer, E. R. Renaud Mecham, Theodosius Meyer, E. B. Renaud, Robidous, E. Schafer, Shearer, Steck, A. B. Thomas, Turlington, Vogel, Whitaker, Wilgus, Wyllys; editorial notes: "Society made Custodian of Public Archives," I, Wigus, Wyijys; editorial notes: "Society made Custodian of Public Archives," I, 215-6; "Two Early Pictures of Santa Fé," IV. 298-306; "The Silva Nieto Inscription," VIII, 51-2; "Two Sibley Letters," IX, 94-7; "Inscription Rock," IX, 98; "Note on the Pefalosa Map," IX, 228-9; "The Diego de Vargas Notes," X, 170-1; "Portrait of Diego de Vargas," XI, 208-9; "The Sanson Map," XI, 210; "Our First Press," XII, 107-110; "Purloined Papers," XV, 97-8; "Gran Quivira," XV, 98-9; "Fifteen Years' Retrospect," XV, 418-420; nocrologies: "Annado Chaves," VI, 100-104; "Luther Foster," VIII, 226-8; "Eugene Manlove Rhodes," X, 150-1; research in Spain (1928), III, 102-3; VII, 32; cited, IV, 372, 374, 378, 379; mention, IV, 411; V, 220, 332, 408; VI, 42, 258; cited, VIII, 58, 71, 206, 208, 276-7; mention, VII, 165, 184; cited, VIII, 134-6; in Sevilla (1988-9), XIV, 115-120, 200-3; reports to Society, XV, 115-120, 200-3; reports to Society, XV, 95-6

loom, Maude McFie (Mrs. Lansing), mention, VII, 187; XIV, 115, 117, 201, Bloom.

Blunt, Sam, trader at Fort Osage (1822), IX. 89

Blumenschein, Ernest L., artist, mention,

I, 417-418 Blundo, Chief, mention, VI, 365, 366 Board of Historical Service (1917-9), I,

116-7, 425-430; letters received, II, 23 obadilla, Francisco de, mention, VII, 122

Bobadilla, Francisco de, mention, VII, 122 Bobadilla, Pedro de, heirs, XV, 116 Bocanegra, Juan Gutiérrez, appointed al-calde, I, 455; mustered in, II, 152; procurador general, IV, 189

curador general, IV, 189
Bocón (Es-qui-mas-quin), Apache scout
(1873), IX, 387 ff., 407, 418-9
Boggs, Lilburn W., mention (1841), V,
300; IX, 89
Boggs, Thomas J. (son of Gov. Lilburn W.
Boggs), a "Santa Fé trader" (1834),
II, 285, 286, 304
Boggs, Mrs. Thomas, mention, VIII, 121,

Boggs, W. J., wanted to be secretary of the survey for the Santa Fé trail, IX, 79 (note)

Bolas de plata, IX, 152
Bolton, Herbert Eugene, cited, I, 43, 57, 171, 265, 268, 281-2, 475, 481; II, 40, 49, 62-8, 184, 137, 242; "Escalante in Dixie and the Arizona Strip," III, 41-72; DIXIE and the Arizona Strip." III, 41-72; mention, III, 428; IV, 72, 411, 412; VII, 208, 388; VIII, 146; IX, 115; X, 56; XIII, 255, 331-2; XV, 98; cited, XV, 347-357 passim

Bombs, mention (1881), X, 300 Bond, Ira M., Territorial librarian (1869-1871), XIII, 11

1871), AIII, 11
Boneparte, Napoleon, the selling of Louisiana, IV, 345, 346, 347
Bones, Charles, of the 10th Cavalry, photo
(1928), V, 72; mention, V, 90
Bonifacio, Juan, a witness against Oñate,

X, 255

Bonilla; see Leyva Bonilla Bonilla, Mexico's minister of foreign re-lations (1853), VIII. 154-157 Bonilla, Antonio, mention (1778), VI, 34,

39

Bonilla, Licentiate Alonso de, mention (1572), VI, 1, 8, 16, 18

Bonito, Chief, Coyotero sub-chief, III, 126, 127; V, 228, 232, 238, 235; XIII, 360, 369; XV, 296, 297, 298, 310

Bonner, T. D., (ed.), The Life and Adventures of James P. Beckwowrth, rev'd, VI, 410

419

419
Bonneville, Col. Benjamin L. E. de, mention, I, 95; commander of the Dept. of N. Mex., IX, 28, 346; brief sketch, IX, 354, 359, 363, 365-6; succeded Gen. Garland, XII, 225, 235; campaign (1857), XIII, 280-3; XIV, 346-7, 350
Bonney, Mr., mention, VIII, 109-110
Bonney, William, mention, II, 398; VII, 379; X, 68, 133, 344; XIII, 274
Boomerang, Pueblo use of, XII, 61
Boon, Lieut., mention, VIII, 125
Boone, Captain Nathan, left Fort Gibson

Boone, Captain Nathan, left Fort Gibson and met Crooke's command, XII, 128

Boone's Lick country, VI, 366
Booneville, VI, 362
Booneville Observer, cited (1887), VI, 372
Boot, Adrian, mention, VII, 394 Boshford, Coles, sec'y of state of Arizona,

X. 12 Bosque Grande, mention, IX, 13-14

Bosque Grande, mention, IX, 13-14
Bosque Redondo, "The Navajo Exile at
Bosque Redondo," VIII, 31-50; mention, IX, 13, 160, 244, 262; X, 133; XII,
249-267 passim; treatment of Navajos,
XIII, 14-35, 154; XIV, 357, 364
Bosquejos historicos, by Alessio Robles,
rev'd, XIII, 329
Boston, Bourke wrote for, X, 1-2; witches,
X 105; museum XI 131

X, 105; museum, XI, 131

Boston Herald, Baxter wrote for, XI, 242,

Botts, Judge C. M., quoted, I, 412 Boundary, of New Mexico, IV, 401; V, 116-147; XIV, 46, 246-273 Boundary Commission, International, men-

tion, XIII, 318 Bouquet, Juan,

ouquet, Juan, mention, VIII, 308; Bourke's anecdote (1881), X, 300-1; XII, 67-8, 75, 839 Bourke, Mrs. Annie, mother of John G., VIII, 16-30

Bourke, Edward Joseph, father of John G., VIII, 16-19 VIII, 16-19
Bourke, John Gregory, mention (1880),
V. 263; portraits, VIII, front; IX. front;
XIII, 362; XIV, 322, 331-2; see
"Bourke on the Southwest," passin
"Bourke on the Southwest," edited by L.
B. Bloom, VIII, 1-30; IX, 33-77, 159183, 273-289, 375-436; X, 1-35, 271-322;
XI, 77-122, 188-207, 217-282; XII, 41-77,
337-379; XIII, 192-238

Bourke Mrs. Lohn Gregory, mention, VIII

Bourke, Mrs. John Gregory, mention, VIII,

Bourke, Sir Richard, mention, VIII, 28 Bourke, Ulysses, brother of John G., mention, VIII, 17
Bourke James Manager C.

ourke James, Mrs. Sara father's field notebooks, Sara, loans her oks, V, 263; see

Bourne, Edward Gaylord, cited, I, 182; VII, 105-107, 110, 327, 343 Bow-drill, XII, 357 Bowman, Captain A. W., mention, IX, 261;

XIV, 339-340

Alv, 357-34 Bowman, Lieut. James M., escorted Gregg on Santa Fé trail, II, 177; XII, 126, 127 Bowman, Lieut. William, led an escort from Fort Leavenworth, XII, 128

from Fort Leavenworth, XII, 128
Box, Captain M. J., rare book (1869),
XIV, 342 (note)
Boyd, Dr. Nathan, neorology, I, 493
Boyer, Mary G., Arizona in Literature,
rev'd, X, 62-5
Braba pueblo, V, 164; see Valladolid pueblo
Brackenridge, Henry Marie, quoted on
Manuel Lisa, II, 329, 331-3
Brackett, A. G., cited, IX, 5 (note)
Bradfield, Wesley, mention, V, 418
Bradley, General, mention, XI, 79, 92, 107,
202, 241-5
Bradshaw Mountain (Arizona), IX, 424,

Bradshaw Mountain (Arizona), IX, 424, 428; River, IX, 379
Branch, E. Bouglass, Westward, The Ro-

mance of the American Frontier, rev'd, VI, 318-9

VI, 318-9
Brands, use of cattle, I, 304; XI, 37
Branciforte, Marqués de (viceroy, 1794-98), mention, VII, 149
Brand, Don D., rev., Lesser, Pawnee Ghost Dance Hand Game, X, 158-163; XI, 364; rev., Yale Publications in Anthropology, 1-7; XI, 367-9
Brannon, Richard, hired for survey of Santo, Richard, hired for survey of

Brannon, Richard, hired for survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 80-84 Brayer, Herbert O., "Peter Heylyn's cosmo-graphy of New Mexico," XI, 129-144; "Cananea Incident," XIII, 387-415

Brazinas, title of Marqués de la Nava de, XIV, 389, 396, 412, 415 (note)

Brazito, Battle of, official (Mexican) report, III, 381-9

Brazito Tract, mention, XIII, 316
Breakenridge, W. H., a famous scout of
Tombstone in the 1880's, III, 132 Brenham, Dr. Richard F., mention (1841),

V. 306, 311; VIII, 66
Brent, Captain Thomas L., died (1880), IX, 168; assistant quartermaster, IX, 261
Breon, Paul, at Fort Mojave, X, 19
Brett, Lieut., pursued the Apaches, III,

225 Brewerton, George Douglas, Overland with Kit Carson (edited by Vinton), rev'd, VI, 369-318; VII, 8 (note)

Brice, C. R., on War committee, I, 104; on

Council of Defense, I, 106; on executive committee of Council of Defense; disbursing agent for war fund, I, 107
Bridger, Jim, reference to, I, 95; X, 124,

125 Bridges, Oñate makes one of wheels and

trees, I, 309; in the Southwest before 1800, VII, 290-1
Brient, S. J., of El Paso, directed United War Work campaign (1917), I, 123
Brignole, a deserter from the Santa Fé Expedition (1841), V, 311
Brittin, Col. Lionel, connection with

Kearny family, V, 17 roaddus, Ander, hired for survey of

Rearny amny, v, 1.

Broaddus, Ander, hired for survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 81

Brodie, Lieut. (1873), IX, 423

Broncho Apache, book by Wellman, rev'd, XI, 358; "Massi," XIII, 383

Brondate, Joseph de, in Oñate's army, II,

152

Brooke, Lieut. Francis J., mention, II, 178; heroic in fighting Indians, II, 185; in charge of supplies for military escort, III, 268, 269, 270; mention, III, 293

Brooks, Mrs. G. L., necrology, XIII, 417
Brooks, Col. Horace, artillery salutes Gov.
Lane, III, 182, 185; commander at Santa
Fé, IX, 268
Brooks, Johnny, Arizona ranger, XIII, 404
Brooks, Philip C., The Adams-Onis Treaty
of 1819, rev'd, XV, 389-340
Brooks, Dr. R. C., mention, VII, 294
Brooks, Maj. W. T. H., post commander of
Fort Defiance, XII, 223-4
Broome, C. A. (Ouray, Utah), cited, X, 130
Brossard (or Brassard), a "Santa Fé
trader" (1834), II, 285, 304
Brotchie, Luís Páez, of Guadalajara
(1935), found Oñate document, X, 252
(note), 269
Brotcherton, James, rifle-man, hunter on

Brotherton, James, rifle-man, hunter on survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 80 Brown, Lieut., killed at Las Vegas (1847), VIII, 126

Brown, I III, 225 Lieut., pursued Apaches (1886),

Brown, Albert G., senator of Missouri, IX, 350

Brown, Henry J., of Santa Rita, mention, I, 226

Brown, Joseph C., surveyor on Santa Fétrail (1825), IX, 81, 96, 111: XIV. 215-9

215-9
Brown, Orlando, commissioner of Indian affairs, VI, 235; IX, 261; XIV, 277
Brown, Philander, mention (1861), VI, 266
Brown, Sister Roberta, one of first to be sent to Santa Fé, XIII, 132
Brown, Major W. H., of 5th Cavalry (1878), III, 407; leaving Camp Grant, IX, 378 ff.; mention, XV, 66, 69, 210-211
Brown, Captain William H., commanded troops against Apache, IX, 376
Brown's Hole (Utah), X, 129
Browne, William M., quoted, VIII, 82

Browne, William M., quoted, VIII, 82 Browne, J. Ros 355; XV, 42 J. Ross, report on mining, XIV,

Bruno (Brunot), Felix, chairman of second Indian commission (1873), XIII, 160-1, 164, 184, 188
Bryan, William Jennings, mention, XIV,

Bryan, R. Wm. D., head of Albuquerque

Presbyterian Indian School in 1886, II, 77-78; mention, II, 79, 80
Bryant, Major, conducted manoeuvers at Camp Douglass, X, 33 Camp Dougles, Ry a scout from 10.000 (1880's), III, 132
Bucareli y Ursus, Antonio María, viceroy (1772-1778), VI, 21-34
Ruchanan, President James, mention Buchanan, President James, mention (1858), VIII, 77, 151 Buchez, Alfred, mention (1862), VI, 301 (note) Buchner, Edward, XIII, 400-1 Buchoz, A. J. & Co., mention (1861), VI, Buchoz, Grandjean & Co., mention (1861), Buchoz, Grandjean & Co., mention (1861), VI, 271, 291 Buell, George Pearson, Lieut. Col. of 29th Infantry, X, 134, 135, 142 "Buell's Expedition into Mexico in 1880," by Crimmins, X, 133-142 Buenaventura, Fray Francisco de, mention, VI, 172 Buenavista (Sonora), mention (1788), VI, Buens Vista, battle of, X, 50, 60 Buens Vista pueblo, had 200 houses, I, 282; II, 858 Buffalo, Chamuscado's buffalo hunt, I, 283, 284, 285; the buffalo plains, I, 445, 446, 475; military escort on the Santa Fétrail hunt buffalo, II, 186-187, 266 ff.; a trail hunt buffalo, II, 186-187, 266 ff.; a caravan charged by buffalo, II, 288; several thousand buffalo in a battle, II, 324 ff.; humped backed cows, II, 337, 338; buffalo hunters of the seventies, II, 381; described by Barreiro (1832), III, 90, 91, 92; as seen by Gov. Lane, III, 187; death of a bull, III, 279; IV, 307, 322; called cows, IV, 396-7; hides used for clothing, IV, 315, 316; seemed numberless, V, 157; mention, V, 301, 322, 338, 365; VI, 238, 391; large herds seen between 1875-1880, VIII, 2-3, 5; X, 55; XII, 187, 375 375 Buffalo dance, XI, 248
Buford, Lieut. John, XIV, 91-2
Buford, Rowland, (ed.), "Report of the
Commission on the Road from Missouri
to New Mexico, Oct. 1827," XIV, 213-229 Bull, J. J., Doña Ana county probate judge (1861), VI, 262 Bull, J. & Co., VI, 300 Bull, Thomas J., grand juror (1861), III, 352, 854; mention, VI, 280, 282, 292, 294, 295, 296, 300, 301 Bull ring, in Santa Fé (1845), II, 94-5 "Bullwhacking: A Prosaic Profession Pe-culiar to the Great Plains," by Wyman, VII, 297-810

Burbank, E. A., portrait of Gerónimo, re-produced, III, 244; mention, III, 253, 254 254
Burgos, Friar Agustín de, VII, 56; went to Chiliff to help Peinado to baptize Indians, XI, 49, 50; delivered letters to Francisco Gómez, XI, 161
Burgos, Laws of, XI, 366
Burgwin, Lieut. John Henry K., with a military escort on the Santa Fé trail, II, 270; mention, VIII, 124-5; XI, 252; sent to Missouri to communicate with traders, XII, 124

368
Burial customs, II, 346; mounds on the plains (1774), IV, 271
Buried treasure; see folk-lore of mines Burke, Edmond, mention, VIII, 18
Burke, P. E., supt. of the Government Indian School at Albuquerque, II, 78
Burke, W. S., Bernalillo Co. school supt. (1885), II, 74; editorial writer, XIV, 127; on statehood, XV, 153
Purkherit James mention IX 91 Burkhart, James, mention, IX, 91 Burkhart, Nicholas S., sheriff (1816), mention, VI, 366 Burkhart, Hon. Summers, mention, VI, 366-7 Burlin, Mrs. Natalie Curtis, "Hymn of Freedom," I, 413; mention, I, 417 Burlin, Paul, mention, I, 417-8 Burns, Captain James, mention, IX, 174; with troops from Camp McDowell, IX, 378, 399, 401, 407, 409, 431 urns, Thomas, mention (1873), IV, 62 Burnside, General Ambrose E., mention, IX, 12; chastised Apache near Las Vegas, IX, 257 Burnt Ranch (east of Prescott, Arizona), X, 17 Burr (1756-1836) and Blannerhassett (1764-1831), mention, VI, 371; XIV, 39 Burri-burri mines (later Shakespeare), V, Burro, described, X, 296, 301 Bursum, H. O., adviser to Gov. Otero, XIV, Burton, Sir Richard F., quoted (1862), VII, 307 VII, 307
Busebois, Antoine, shipped 358 barrels of
of lead for Denis Julien, X, 128
Bushnell, Jr., David I., biographical sketch
of the artist, John Mix Stanley, I, 226-8
Bushnell, Samuel B., XIII, 270-1
Bustamante, Calixto, quoted on Indian
labor, VII, 265
Bustamante, Lic. Carlos María de, mention,
III, 374: VIII, 53
Rustamante Gov. Juan Domingo de (1722-Bustamante, Gov. Juan Domingo de, (1722-31), mention, IV, 288, 290; VI, 21; X, 50 Bustamante, Pedro de, in Rodríguez party, I, 268, 270, 284; II, 343-346; left for Mexico, II, 361, 362; quoted (1582), V, 258, 259; mention, V, 334, 341, 342; XV, 105 Bustamante, Rosa de, wife of Antonio José Ortiz, XIII, 349, 357 Bustamante, Sebastián de, mention (1572), V, 10 Bustillas, María de, the woman involved with Gov. Rosas, XI, 337-346 Bustillo, Juan Pérez de, in Oñate's army, II, 152 Bustillo, Simón de, in Oñate's army, II, 152, 153 Bustillos, Nicolás Pérez de, XI, 342, 344 Butler, Anthony, mention, VIII, 147; XIV, 56, 143-4 Butler, Ruth L., The Newberry Library: Manuscripts in the Ayer Collection, rev'd, XII, 336
Butler, T. J., wrote letter of thanks to General George Crook, X, 14 Butterfield D. A., sold arms and ammuni-tion to Indians (1867), VI, 236, 237 Butterfield Overland Mail Co., mention, VI, 259, 328; XIII, 319; XIV, 352

Burgwin, Cantonment, IX, 266, 349, 366.

Butterworth, Col. Sam, mention (1864), XIV, 356

Bynner, Witter, quoted, X, 62 Byrne, Dr. Bernard M., army surgeon at

Fort Union, III, 188

Byrne, Captain Thomas, Indian agent at
Beale's Springs Reservation, IX, 161,
180, 378; X, 18 (note)

Cabal, Fray Juan, mention (1652), V, 194; noticed importance of El Paso as mission field, XII, 142
Caballero, wife of Lope, with Coronado expedition, XV, 338
Caballeros, by Barker, rev'd, VI, 420-3

Caballeros and military service, VIII, 288, 290

Cabeza, Santa María de la, wife of Don Juan de Vargas, X, 113 Cabeza de Baca, Juan Antonio, facsimile of will (1835), VIII, 241 Cabeza de Baca, Luís María, VIII, 243-7

passim

passum Cabeza de Baca; see Baca Cabeza de Vaca, Alvar Núñez; see Núñez Cabido (Santa Fé), casa de, X, 89, 94-5; XII, 84, 90, 155, 158, 384-5, 438; XIII, 65, 68, 73-4

os, 73-2 Caborca, Concepción de, town of, mention, VI, 118 ff., 139; Padre Saeta was killed at his mission, VI, 143-4; XIII, 343 (note) Caborca Indians, mention, VI, 139, 145, 146; see Saeta, Javier Cabot, Sebastián, (1516), VII, 387 Cabrera, Luís de, mention, V, 254

Cabri Indians, encountered by Rodríguez Expedition, I, 269 (note); II, 262-4 Cáceres, Juan Ruiz de, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 166; alcalde ordinario, sent to stop Ordóñez' messengers, XI,

Cáceres aceres pueblo, Chamuscado expedition arrived at, (1581), I, 278; mention, II, Chamuscado expedition

354
Cachupín, Tomás Veles, governor. 17491754; '1762-1767; mention, IV, 288, 290,
294; VI, 21; X, 183; XIV, 35
Caciques (1629), VIII, 233-4
Cadena, Fray Francisco Gómez de la
(1672), XIII, 88 (note), 113, 115
Cadial grant, near Galisteo, VI, 384
Cadereita, Marqués de, viceroy who appointed Gov. Rosas, XI. 297; XII, 78
Cadette, Apache leader, XIII, 261, 263, 267,
270

270
Cadino, Francisco, in Oñate's army, II, 153
Cádiz, trade rights, VII, 150
Caguate Indians (Caguases), give information to Chamuscado, I, 271-2
Caiquito, Xptóval (Christóval), an Indian chief of the Pueblo of Zía, VI, 194
"Calamity Jane," X, 343
Calatrava, military Order of, VII, 115
Calderón, Don Juan Gonçales, Vargas' agent (1683), XIV, 377, 381 (note)
Caldwell, trader at Santa Fé (1843?), mention, VIII, 110
Caldwell, William, on petit jury (1861), III,

Caldwell, William, on petit jury (1861), III,

Calhoun, Gov. James S., death, III, 179-180; Indian agent, IV, 396, 397-9; quoted on trading with Indians, VI, 235; on Indian slavery, VI, 377; mention, VII, 166; made Indian agent (1849), VIII, 151; mention, IX, 10, 256-270, 290; XII,

222; XIII, 4-8; XIV, 87-100 passim, 178-199, 240, 276-282, 284, 340-8
California, conquest of, V, 1-16; gulf of, VI, 114, 118-9; Aubry's journey, VII, 6 ff.; Volunteers in N. Mex. (1863), VIII, 40; Spanish law disregarded, VIII, 293, 299, 300-3; X, 8-53 passim, 124, 147; XI, 130-7, 140, 244; N. Mex. trade, XIV, 49, 151-3, 155, 238, 247-250, 336, 338, 359
California, Lower, called "El Cardón," XII, 186 186

Callahan, James Morton, American Foreign Policy in Mexican Relations, rev'd, VIII, 318-320

Callcott, Wilfrid Hardy, mention, VII, 158 Calles, Plutarco Elias, mention, V, 288 Callett, C. C., mention, VI, 266, 267, 271,

Calluela, Fray Miguel, XV, 363 Calves, José, mayordomo (1775), IV, 297 Calvin, Ross, Sky Determines, rev'd, X, 66 Calvo, Pedro López, in Oñate's army, II,

153

Camacho, Juan, mention, I, 453; on muster roll, II, 153

Camargo, Padre Antonio, Hopi campaign (1716), VI, 175-179, 189, 198, 200, 203 (1716), VI, 175-179, 189, 198, 200, Camargo, Martin de, mention (1630),

amels, "Uncle Sam's Camel Corps," I, 434-444; Humboldt wished to introduce camels into Mexico, VII, 157

Cameron, Simon, letters to him on Confederate designs, VIII, 81, 82 Cadena, Fray Francisco Gómez de la, V, 404 Cami pueblo (Çuñi, Zuñi), mention, V, 839,

340, 364

340, 364

"Camino del Calvario," ballad, I, 141
Camino del Rey, El, mention, X, 146
Camp Apache, agency, IV, 205; Agent
Roberts in charge, III, 407; John P.
Clum took charge in 1874, IV, 203; IX,
164, 384-406 passim; military command
arrived (1874), X, 3-5, 11-2; mention,
XV, 201, 211, 221-6
Camp Bowie, IX, 60, 415
Camp Cady (Calif.), Bourke at, in 1875, X,
22

Camp Cody (Deming), Gov. Lindsey protests against discrimination, I, 22; mention, I, 428, 429; conditions at, II, 14, 15

Camp Colorado, IX, 163 Camp Concordia, what is now El Paso, VI,

Camp Crittenden, IX, 164 Camp Date Creek, IX, 412 Camp Douglass (Utah), mention by Bourke, X, 26, 33

Camp Funston (Albuquerque), or "Camp Kitchener," I, 420, 421, 428 Camp Funston (at Fort Riley, Kansas),

mention, I, 428, 429 Camp Goodwin, on Gila River, mention, IX,

61, 160, 163

Camp Grant, mention, IV, 4-5, 17, 19, 20; VIII, 5; IX, 58, 159, 376-419 passim "Camp Grant Massacre." mention, IX, 168 Camp Holmes, on Canadian River, XII, 126 Camp Hualpai (1869), IX, 164; X, 18; XI, 239

Camp Independence (Arizona, 1850), IX, 163

Kearny, Gov. Lindsey protests Camp against discrimination, I, 22; mention,

421, 480; the most desirable camp, I, 421, 480; the most desirable camp, II, 15, 16
"Camp Kitchener" (Camp Funston, Albuquerque), mention, I, 420, 428; II, 16
Camp Lincoln (Arizona, 1864), IX, 163
Camp Lowell (Arizona), IX, 70-77, 163
Camp McJave, X, 19
Camp McJave, X, 19
Camp Perry (at Lake Erie), conditions at, II, 15, 15 II, 5-15 Camp Pinal (Arizona), IX, 411, 420 Camp Reno (Arizona), IX, 164, 396; X, 2 Camp John A. Rucker, III, 125-6 Camp San Carlos, X, 11
Camp San Carlos, X, 11
Camp Supply (Arizona), IX, 163
Camp Thomas, V, 142, 225, 232, 234
Camp Verde (1871), IX, 164, 890-1, 482; Camp Verde (1871), 1X, 164, 390-1, 462; X, 2, 3, 11
Camp Wallen (1866), IX, 164
Camp Whipple (Arizona), IX, 163
Campa, Arthur L., rev., Espinosa, Villagra: History of New Mexico, IX, 107-9
"Campaign against the Moqui Pueblos," VI, 158-226, 320-2 VI, 158-226, 320-2 Campbell, Lieut. George I., XIII, 171 Campbell, Gertrude, descendant of Richard C., III, 398 Campbell, Richard, probate judge of Doña Ana county, "By Order of Richard Camp-bell," III, 390-8 Campbell, Richard, descendant (son?) of Richard Campbell, III, 398 Campable, pad front in 1775, VII 150-Campeche, had free trade in 1775, VII, 150-154 Campos, Padre Agustín de, companion to Father Kino, IV, 114, 222; see "Velarde's Relación of Pimería Alta, 1716," VI, 111-157 passim Campos pueblo, was the Santo Domingo of Castaño de Sosa, I, 278; had sixty houses of two and three stories, II, 351 Canada (Heyiyn, 1652), XI, 133 Canadian River, II, 887-8; IX, 24, 29; XIV, 227 Cananca Consolidated Copper Co., mention, XIII, 388 "Cananea Incident," Brayer, Herbert O., XIII, 387-415
Canary Islands, VII, 143, 150
Canby, Mrs. E. R. S., general's wife, was kind to the wounded Confederates, V, 315, 320, 323 319, 320, 323 Canby, General Edward R. S., mention, V, 315, 323, 324; VI, 68, 69, 70, 75; VII, 348 ff; VIII, 89, 265 ff; IX, 372; XI, 239; XII, 248, 246-7, 267; XIII, 9 Candelaria, Domingo, guilty of larceny (1854), III, 355 Candelaria, Feliciano, of the first families of Alburquerque, IV, 274 Candelaria, Felix de, mention (1716), VI, Candelaria, Francisco, of the oldest families of Alburquerque, IV, 274
Candelaria, Juan, "Information Communicated (1776) by Juan Candelaria, Resident of This Villa de San Francisco Xavier de Alburquerque," IV, 274-297
Candelaria Mountains (Chihuahua), X, 140
Cances, official, (1694), XIII, 102
Cannon, Carl L., mention, VII, 180
Cannon, Joe, of congress (1906), XIII, 387
Cano, Francisco, XV, 102-3
Cano, Ignacio, credited with discovery of the Ortiz gold mine, II, 394

Canseco, Sebastián de, soldier of Alburquer-Canseco, Sebastian de, soldier of Alburquerque (1706), IV, 274
Canter, Thadeus E. C. S., murdered by Felipe García (1852), II, 222
Cañada Alamosa, XIII, 290 ff.; XV, 37, 38, 41, 52, note; 296, 207, 241
Cañada de Juan López, Felipe Romero owned the only house there, IV, 284
Cañas, Padre Cristóbal de, in Pimería (1731), IV, 223, 228, 234, 235 (1731), IV, 223, 228, 234, 235
Cañate, Marqués de, mention, VII, 316
Cañono," definitions of, XIII, 47-48
Cañon (N. Mex.), Jémez Mission ruin,
XIII, 90, 103, 108 (note)
Cañon Blanco, V, 168
Cañon Bonito, XI, 81, 238-9
Canyon de Chelley, Kit Carson explored it,
I, 391; VI, 378; VII, 197, 206; VIII, 38,
41; IX, 10, 11; XI, 232; XII, 225, 252-3;
XIII, 36, 47-48; XIV, 88, 94-6, 109
Cañon Diablo (Arizona), IX, 21
Cañon Inferno (Hell Canyon), IX, 6 Cañon Inferno (Hell Canyon), IX, 6 Cape Mendocino, mention (1716), VI, 128 Capelo, J., of Perú, quoted (1911), VII, 108, 251 La Capilla de Don Juan Vigil (Santa Fé), a chapel on the west side of the plaza, VIII, 105
Capital of New Mexico, the first, I, 818;
territorial, XIII, 8-9 territoria; Alli, 8-9
Capital, yellow sheet established in Santa
Fé by Otero's enemies, XIV, 22
Cappa, P. Ricardo, quoted on Indian labor,
VII, 246, 247
Cappinger, Col., mention, IX, 286
Caquima pueblo, some Zuñi Indians say
that Estevanico was killed there, IV, 48 Carabajal, Antonio, killed Jacques D'Église, II, 372 ff. Carabajal, Juan Vitorio de, alcalde at Santo Domingo (1612), XI, 44
Caravans, V, 186, 300, 304; route to California, IX, 14; XII, 381-399 passim; XV, 260, 264-8 passim Carbajal, Captain Jerónimo, mention, XII, Carbajal, Juan de Victoria, ensign in Oñate's army, II, 153; on Captain Villa-grá's list, II, 169 Carbajal, Captain Rafael, mention, III, 384, 388 186 Carbon City News, cited (1917), I, 431 Carbonera, Friar, accompanied Vargas in reconquest of Santa Fé, IV, 282 Cárdenas, Captain Bartolomé de, of Oñate's expedition (1596), X, 262 Cárdenas, Captain García López de, first white man to view the Grand Canyon, I, 45, 46; maestro de campo of Coronado's army, IV, 817, 323, 324, 328; V, 38-67, 168, 345; IX, 113, 114; X, 145; XV, 87, 337 Cárdenas, Josef, mention, VII, 156 Cárdenas, Juan de, jailer, XV, 387 Cárdenas, Luís, pilot, XII, 271-2 Cárdenas, Fray Silvestre de, mention. V. Cárdenas, Vicente, served on jury, I, 89 Cardoso, Fray Domingo, provincial reports (1667) on N. Mex. missions to treasury officials, IV, 51-58 Carey, Captain Asa B., mention, VIII, 43; XII, 253 Carey, Robert, clerk of court, I, 28-42

"Carivjal," Juan, mention of his murder, III, 394, 895

arleton, General James H., mention, 386, 389; friend of Governor Lane, III, 185-186; ordered goods taken from Confederate sympathizers, IV, 139, 140, 141; mention, VIII, 36, 85; IX, 17, 159; sent by Sumner to scour plains, IX, 265; commander of Dept., XII, 248-269 passim; XIII, 9, 16-52 passim, 171-2, 263-4, 284-9, 312; XIV, 353-364; major (1854), XV, 4 arlisle Indian School Carleton, General James H., mention, \$86,

Carlisle Indian School, mention, III, 240, 248, 255; XIII, 364, 384-5 Carlos, Infante Don, mention (1818), IV,

176

Carlos II, mention, VI, 140

Carrios 11, mention, V1, 140
Carmelites, mention, II, 57
Carothers, Miss L. A., principal of Santa
Fé Academy, II, 79
Carpenter, Mrs. S. E., had a Santa Fé
kindergarten in early days, II, 79
Carr, Captain C. C., IX, 387; XV, 63
Carr, D. G., on statehood, XV, 145
Carr. Eugene Ass arrest and billing of

Carr, Eugene Asa, arrest and killing of Nock-e-da-klinney, III, 128; quoted on Apache scouts, V, 148, 149, 150, 152; mention, V, 222, 229; X, 185 ff.; XV, 294-5, 298, 299
Carr, Harry, tribute to John P. Clum, VII, 295-296

Carranza, Baltazar Dorantes de; see Do-

rantes de C. Carranza, Martín de, given power of at-torney by Pacheco, XIII, 80-2; XV, 253,

Carrasco, Martín, in Oñate's army, II, 153

Carravahal, Indian guide, IX, 11 Carrazco, Lieut. Manuel, mention (1788),

VI, 42 Carrera, Gonzales de la, in Oñate's army. II, 153

II, 153
Carretas, home-made, VII, 286-7; mention, VIII, 257, 258; X, 297-8; XII, 361-2, 370, 391; see Carts, Castaño, Oñate, Supply-Service, Mendizábal Carriages (in 1662), XV, 264, 265 Carrillo, Chancellor Sebastián, mention (1620), V, 298
Carrizal, X, 139; XV, 84
Carrizozo News, cited (1917), I, 258
Carruth, James Arthur, necrology, V, 218-220

220
Carson, A., mention, IX, 91
Carson, Christopher (Kit), I, 224; "Kit
Carson" (with photo), I, 375-399; friend
of Dick Wooton, II, 382; interpreted by
Vestal, V, 1-16; Pancoast visits at home
on Rayado, V, 212-213; most distinguished of Canby's officers, VI, 69; rev.
of Overland with Kit Carson, VI, 309313; in battle of Val Verde, VII, 349-350;
mention, VIII, 36, 60, 120, 122, 123, 127,
271; agent at Taos, IX, 313; XV, 5;
guide to General Cooke, IX, 349; X, 65,
124 ff.; "Kit Carson, Catholic," by
Brother Antony, X, 323-386; XI, 239;
XII, 50-4, 251; XIII, 53, 59, 147-8, 162,
263-4; XIV, 68-9
Carson, Linsey, father of Kit Carson, X,
324

Carson, R., mention, IX, 91 Carter, Lieut. W. H., mention, IV, 207; quoted, V, 76; mention (1876), V, 77, 78, 81; Lieut. Carter quoted on Nock-e-da-

klinny, V, 145-148; quoted, V, 224, 230, 232, 236; X, 15
Carts, caravan, I, 308; II, 38 (note); XIII, 237; XV, 265; see Carretas, Trade
Carvajal, Alonso Campofiro de, mention,

Carvajal, Fernando de Argüello; see Argü-

ello Carvajal

Carvai, Luís de, XI, 350-1 Carver, Jonathan, mention, VIII, 172 Casa Calvo, quoted on the death of Jacques

D'Eglise, II, 370, 371 Casa Colorada (N. Mex.), IX, 6

Casa Grande (Arizona), mention (1880), V. 267; described in Padre Velarde's Relaction, VI, 117, 130, 156; XI, 100-1, 141 Casa Real (Santa Fé), X, 103-4; XI, 34, 313, 319, 321; XII, 380, 390; XIII, 69, 73,

79-81 Casada, Ramón de, cited, VII, 152

Casadora, Arivaipa sub-chief, photo of, III, Casadora, Arivaipa sub-chief, photo of, III, 408, 409, 410; took his wife to the states (1876), V, 71-72; mention, VI, 82
Casafuerte, Marqués de, viceroy, XIV, 413
Casañas de Jesús, Fray Francisco, suffered martyrdom (1696), VI, 162
Casas Grandes, V, 882; VI, 117, 130; IX, 145; XV, 105
Casasano, Gordian, appraiser of Oñate's equipment, I, 177
Casaus, José Antonio, mention, VIII, 245, 259

259

Casaus, Captain Roque de, alcalde ordinario of Santa Fé (1639), X, 94, 108; first treasurer of Santa Cruzada, XI,

304-5, 308, 321
Casco, the mines of, I, 181, 199, 297
Cascres pueblo, had 145 houses, II, 351, 354
Casillas, Bernardo, mention (1716), VI, 180
Cass, Lewis, mention, VIII, 164; IX, 372;
planned using rangers on Santa Fé trail,
XII, 123

AII. 123
Cassidy, Gerald, paintings by, II, 197
Castañeda, Carlos E., Nuevos Documentos inédicos o muy Raros para la Historia de Mexico, rev'd, VI, 303-4; Our Catholia Heritage in Texas, 1519-1936, vol. 1 rev'd, XI, 352-5, vols. II-III rev'd, XII, 331-3; vol. IV, rev'd, XV, 82-5; mention, VII, 38 (note); VIII, 57; XIV, 120
Castañeda, Diego de, in Oñate's army, II, 154; killed by Indians, II, 52
Castañeda, Pedro, cited, I, 194-5, 197-8, 282, 484; IV, 77 ff.; quoted, IV, 318, 319; mention, IV, 326, 335; cited, V, 39-41, 154-186 passim, 334 (note); IX, 216, 222; XII, 272-3, 289
Castañiza, Dr. Juan Francisco de, Bishop of Durango (1821), III, 335
Castaño de Sosa, Gaspar, his march, I, 51-

of Durango (1821), III, 335
Castaño de Sosa, Gaspar, his march, I, 5152, 277, 282-3; wagon tracks, I, 313-4;
mention, V, 250; VI, 307-8; VII, 394;
X, 59; acting governor of Nuevo León
(1590), XII, 213; to New Mexico, XIII,
242, 245-6, 251
Castellanos, Diego de, went to New Mexico
(1600), II, 166; his children, II, 173
Castilblanco pueblo (Chamita), two hundred houses, three and four stories high,
II, 353

II, 353
Castildabid pueblo (San Juan), mention, II, 352; (Santo Domingo), V, 337
Castilla Blanca pueblo, identified with Chamita, had 200 houses, I, 282; see Castilblanco

Castilla de Avid pueblo, where San Juan now is, I, 281, 282; Chamuscado expedi-tion returned here from Taos, I, 281; see Castildabid Castilleja pueblo, may have been San Ilde-fonso, II, 352 Castillo, Fray Alonso de, in 1658, V, 209 Castillo, Anastacio, mention (1861), VI, Castillo, Bernal Días del; see Díaz del Castillo, Bernal Castillo, Alférez Diego de, mention, IX, 144; XI, 308; imprisoned by Gov. López, XII, 392; alealde ordinario under Peña-losa, XIII, 65, 74, 84 (notes) Castillo, José Felipe, candidate for probate judge (c. 1852), II, 224 La Castrense, military church on Santa Fé plaza, VIII, 105; X, 181-194 Castro, Hernando de, mention (1572), VI, 9 Castro, Juan Muñoz de, mention, IX, 182, Castro, Miguel Montero de, in Oñate's army, II, 154
Catalin, Juan, in Oñate's army, II, 154
Catalin, Juan, in Oñate's army, II, 154
Cataract, Canyon, X, 123; XI, 200
Catawaba Indians, described, IV, 240
Catfah Creek (Fresh Water Creek of the Braxos), VI, 241
Cathay (China), XI, 184, 183
Catholic Church, missions, results by 1617, II, 143; rules set forth in letter of March 10, 1820, III, 359-372; X, 20, 24, 175, 181, 183, 195
Catholic circular XV 178 250 133 Catholic circular, XV, 178-179
Cathin, George, IX, 247
Cato the Censor on Farming, rev'd, IX, 230-2 Catron, Thomas B., mention, VII, 382; VIII, 123; letter to wife, XIV, 8; cited, XIV, 19-22, 25, 28-30, 31, 183; XV, 156, 164, 168, 175, 179, 187 164, 168, 175, 179, 187

Cattle, three centuries of rustling in Mexico had not improved Texas cattle, II, 314; trails, V. 213; in Mexico City (1578), VI, 7-20; opening of the Union Stock Yards and the rise of the range cattle industry, VIII, 4-5; wild cattle in Texas (1718), IX, 239; X, 287; branding in New Mexico (1613), XI, 37

Catsinas, XII, 408-9, 437, 444, 447; XIII, 73, 77-8; XV, 375, 401, 405

Caughey, John H., rev., Brooks, Diplomacy and the Borderlands: the Adams-Onis Treaty of 1819, XV, 339-340

Cavallos, Bernardino de, mention (1618), V, 289; see Ceballos, Zavallos

Cavaly, 8th U. S., reminiscenses of a trooper, I, 224-6 trooper, I. 224-6 Cavanillas, Juan Velázquez de, in Oñate's army, II, 153 army, 11, 155
Cave Creek (Arizona), IX, 409, 423, 424
Cavitt, Rev. J. B., mention, V, 418
Cavo, cited, V, 242 (note)
Caxtole pueblo, had 15 houses, I, 276; two
stories high, II, 350
Cayguas: see Kiowas Caypa; see Knowas
Caypa; see Santa Clara
Ceballos, Admiral Bernardino de, VII, 64,
394-5; term as governor, X, 90, 154, 196;
XI, 41-9, 54-8; XII, 185 (note); see
Zaballos, Bernardino de Ceballos; see Mora y Ceballos Cebolleta, military port at, IX, 11, 258; XII, 226; XIV, 83, 85, 90-5, 109

Cebolleta de la Joya grant, IV, 361 Ceños, Francisco de, oidor (1539) in Mex-ico, I, 222 Cempoalla pueblo, eighty-four houses, I, 277 sidio of Altar (1788), VI, 42 Census, figures of Gallegos (1581), II, 248; religious (1626), IV, 46-51; (1803), XIII, 12; (1697), XIII, 13; XIV, 5, 275; XV, 362-363 a62-306 Central Pacific R. R., V, 265 Ceremonies, native, in 1581, II, 245-7, 259, 346-7; IV, 311-2, 320; XII, 407-9, 437-8, 444; XIII, 73, 77-8, 232; XV, 374, 398-5, 399, 400, 401, 404 Ceremonial objects of Pueblos, IV, 304 Cerna, Ramón, on petit jury (1861), III, Cerralvo, Marqués de, viceroy, V, 96-114 Cerrillos (New Mexico), source of tur-quoises before coming of the Spaniards, quoises before coming of the Spanish IV, 821
Cerro Pelado, VI, 161
Cerro Redondo, VI, 161
Cervanta, Lieut. Primitivo, on Apache campaign (1866), XV, 13 paign (1000), AV, 10 Cervantes Casaus, Juan de, mention (1630), V, 112 Cesar, Captain Gregorio, mention, II, 39; testifies, II, 43; muster roll, II, 154 Chabori, Francisco, mention (1861), VI, 267, 269, 291 Chabot, Frederick C., Indian Excerpts from the Memorias for the History of the Province of Texas by Father Morfi, rev'd, VIII, 57-58 Vill, 5(-90) Chacho, Apache, mention (1788), VI, 43 Chaco Cañon, VII, 197; XII, 111, 230, 352 Chacón, principal chief of Apache, IX, 349 Chacón, Gov. Fernando, II, 232 ff.; excerpt from a letter (1795), VII, 206; mention, VIII, 183 Chacón, Joseph; see Peñuelas, Admiral don Joseph Chacón Medina Salazar y Villa-señor, Marqués de las Chacón, Miguel, mention (1861), VI, 280 Chadwick, Edmond, jury service (1847), 1, 28, 32, 33, 36, 37 1, 28, 32, 33, 36. 37
Chaffee, Captain Adna R., quoted (1879),
IV, 216, 217; faith in Apache police, V,
68, 69, 76, 77, 79, 86, 87; mention
(1881), V, 146; agent, XV, 287-9, 802
Chairs, Spanish, VII, 283
Chalchihuits, V, 248; VI, 127, 131
Chalchihuitl; see Turquoise Chalvet, II, 371 (note); see Charvet; Jarvet Chama river, XI, 184; town, XII, 347 Chama Valley (Valle Visiosa), II, 353 Chamba, burned by Spanish, IX, 189 Chamberlin, Adelaide, mention, II, 402 Chambers, General, at Cincinnati (1837), XIII, 3 Chambers, Lieut. Col. Talbot, mention (1818), IV, 171
Chamita, V, 163; pueblo, probably was Castilla Blanca, I, 282; Bandelier says it was Yunque, V, 164 Chamuscado, Captain Francisco Sánchez, led the Rodríguez Expedition, I, 48, 49, 265-291, 371, 478-9; II, 239 ff., 342 (note); his illness and death, II, 358-

359; sagacious, prudent, energetic and

mild, V, 261; mention, V, 243, 258, 260, 333 ff.; X, 250; XIII, 241
Chandler, Lieut. Col. Dan'l T., to interview Apache chiefs, IX, 347; mention, XIV, 91; XV, 5

Chance, Lieutenant, XI, 79, 242 Chapin, Gurden, A. I. G., in N. Mex. (1862), quoted, VIII, 77

"Chapel of Don Antonio José Ortiz," by Col. José D. Sena, XIII, 347-359 Chapin, Dr. and Mrs. S. B., mention (1877).

V, 71; Apache agency physician, VI, 83, 90

90
Chapitone, Navaho chief, IX, 257; XIV, 88
Chapman, Charles E., mention, I, 173; VII, 114; rev. of book by, IX, 233
Chapman, Kenneth M., worked on the Reauregard murals, II, 389
Chapman, Oliver, agency clerk, XV, 194-6
Chapman, W. A., tells of early Santa Fé
Trail and Clifton House, II, 398-401
Chapman, Captain W. W., led a company against the Apache, IX, 256-7
Chappo, repegade Apache, his head brought

Chappo, renegade Apache, his head brought

into camp, III, 416 Chapter elections in 1629, VIII, 225 (note) "Chapter Elections in 1672," by Lansing Bloom and Lynn Mitchell, XIII, 85-119 Charara, a Pawnee chief (1818), IV, 151-

152

152 Charles, VII, 135, 261-2 Charles I (Emperor Charles V), mention, I, 359-364; II, 28; on native labor and encomiendas, VII, 134, 234-268 passim, 330, 333, 336, 346; IX, 426 Charles II (of Spain), mention, VII, 245, 255, 318, 335, 346; IX, 122 Charles III (of Spain), mention, VII, 150, 240, 296

Charles IV (of Spain), established free trade in Mexico, VII, 146 Charless, Edward, a Santa Fé trader (1834). II, 285-6, 304 Charless Inscoh

Charless, Joseph, printer (1808) to the Territory of Louisiana, VI, 363

Charleyfoe, Bautiste, trapper, mention, I, 24; serves on jury, I, 28, 29, 32, 33 Charnay, Désiré, mention, VII, 355

Charnay, Désiré, mention, VII, 355
Charvet, an interpreter who kept a diary
(1818), IV, 166, 167, 172; see Jarvet
Chase, E. T., of Albuquerque (1917), I, 123
Chase, Elmore, mention, VIII, 208, 209
Chase, Mary Katherine, Les negociations de
la republique du Texas en Europe, 18371845, rev'd, VII, 386
Chastine, Chief, XV, 37
Chatto, Apache, back to reservation (1884),
III, 189; mention, XV, 298, 303, 308,
310, 315
Chayarría, see Echevarría

Chavarría, see Echevarría Chavarría, Fray Diego, accompanied Var-gas in the reconquest of Santa Fé, IV,

Chavarría, Fray Miguel de, custodio, men-tion (1627), V, 94, 407; VII, 54-68; VIII, 214, 219; elected to succeed Perca, XI, 151-9, 160, 162, 172; XIV, 387 Chaves, derivation of the name, VI, 101-2

Chaves, Amado, first territorial superintendent of education, II, 75; supplies field report of Major George H. Pradt, II, 210; mention, III, 100 photo), VI, 100-4 106-7; necrology

photo), VI, 100-4 Chávez, Antonio José, killed by ou Texans (1843), VIII, 242; XII, 128 outlaw Chaves, Diego Antonio de, VI, 103 Chávez, E. P., mention, II, 69-70 Chaves, Felipe, XII, 234

Chaves, Felipe, XII, 234
Chávez, Francisco, was alcalde of the Plaza of Colorado (1818), IV, 153
Chávez, Ireneo L., thanked by Major George H. Pradt, II, 212; translates "Instructions to Peralta by Viceroy," IV, 179-187
Chávez, J. M. C., mention, V, 331
Chávez, José, mention, VIII, 108
Chávez, Gov. José Antonio, XII, 107, 128
Chaves, José E., obituary, V, 326-8; mention, V, 331; VII, 190
Chaves, Col. José Francisco, mention of biography, III, 106; with Aubrey (1854), VII, 27-32; delegate, XIII, 19; called VII, 27-32; delegate, XIII, 19; ca father of Statehood movement, XIV

mention, XV, 156, 159, 168, 181-2, 183 Chávez, José María, on list of grand jury (1861), III, 352; mention, IV, 140, 142; VI, 262-6, 286-7.

Chavez, Juan, on list of grand jury (1861), III, 352

111, 352 Chaves, Julián, grandfather of Amado Chaves, mention, VI, 103 Chávez, Col. Manuel, mention (1837), VIII, 105; captain of detachment against In-dians, IX, 355; IX, 371; XII, 244, 251

(note) Chaves, Manuel Antonio, father of Amado Chaves, VI, 103

Chaves, VI, 103 Chaves, Martin Raymundes de, mention

(1280), VI, 102 Chávez, Michael, gave \$75,000 to Loretto Academy, XIII, 144

Academy, XIII, 144
Chaves, Fray Nicolás de, mention (1659),
V. 210; came to N. Mex. with Gov.
López, XII, 156, 436; XIII, 93 (note)
Chávez, Pedro, agent for Eucebio Sánchez
(1855), III, 394
Chávez, Antonio de, son of Don Bernardino Durán y Chávez who was an officer
under Gov. Otermín, mention, VI, 103
Chaves, Pedro de, mention (1716), VI, 185
Chávez, Pedro de, ancestor of Amado Chávez, VI, 103

Chávez, Pedro vez, VI, 103

vez, VI, 103
Chaves; see Durán y Chaves
Chávez y Castillo, José, authorized to establish a press, VIII, 137-8
Chaves y Durán, Fernando de, (1641), XI, 323, 344; XII, 86, 95
Chávez Durán, Pedro de, a soldier of Alburquerque (1706), IV, 274
Chaves arms, VI, 102
Chavis A presterio moniton (1861), VI

Chavis, Anastacio, mention (1861). 292

Chavis, Esubio, mention (1861), VI, 276 Chavis, Isidro, mention (1861), VI, 228 Chavis, Manuel, mention (1861), VI, 268, 276 273, 278, 290

Chavis, Pedro, mention (1861), VI, 265, 275

Chavis, Petra, mention (1861), VI, 268
Chavis, Ramón, mention (1861), VI, 288
Chazarreta, General Miguel de, mention (1630), V, 113
Chee, son of Mangus Colorado, powerful Apache chief, III, 4, 5, 6

Chenowith, in charge of pack train (1873).

Chenowich, in Charles IX, 407 Cheetham, Francis T., "The First Term of the American Court in Taos," I, 23-41; "Kit Carson," I, 875-899; "El Camino Militar," XV, 1-11

Cherry, Lieut. of 5th Cavalry, killed, XI.

Cherry Creek, VI, 394

Chests, Spanish, mention, VII, 282; illus., VII, 288

Chevelon's Fork (Arizona), IX, 383, 384;

Cheyenne Indians, traders sold them arms unlawfully, VI, 233-237, 392; as reported upon by Gov. Bent, VIII, 118, 114; XI, 241, 266-7, 276; XIV, 177-192 passim "Chi," Navaho, XI, 220-241

Chiametla, province of, XV, 111 Chibato Pass (Arizona), mention (1795), VI, 54

Chica, Fray Juan de la, mention (1659), V, 209, 403

209, 403
Chichitlecale, XII, 274
Chichimeco Indians, wild Indians encountered by Rodríguez expedition, I, 268-9; mention, VI, 307; VII, 194; XV, 117-9
"Chickens of the Indies" (turkeys), good eating (1716), VI, 130

"L'ancha pon of Mangus Colorado,

Chie, Apache, son of Mangus Colorado, III, 4, 6

Chihuahua, Apache chief, as a renegade,

III, 222; as dude and politician, III, 249; cited, XIII, 369, 362, 380, 385; XV, 322, 323, 326

Call Chihuahua, and New Mexico, boundary of, V, 116-128, 186, 244, 256, 259; VI, 315; VII, 4; X, 72, 135, 250; XI, 93, 239; XIV, 45-6, 49-52, 175-199 passim, 247-8, 310, 238, 858

"Chihuahua Highway," by L. B. Bloom, XII, 209-216 aild Welfare,

Child Welfare, State Bureau of, created (1919), I, 242; VII, 102 Childers, W. B., XV, 156, 167, 169, 170,

180

Chile, Espejo reported the raising of chile on the southern Rio Grande district, V,

hilli pueblo, many peoples from other pueblos assembled there (1664), IV, 48; had no priest in 1663, IV, 53-54; IX, 6; XI, 31, 50; XII, 406; XIV, 418-9 Chilli Chimahuevi-sal, Chief of Apache-Mojave,

IX, 170 ff.

IX, 170 ff. himay6, blankets, a possible connection with the weaving teacher sent from Mexico, II, 238; Sanctuario of, XIII, 123 hina, "Open Door in," established 1842, Chimayó,

China, V, 19

V, 19
Chinapa (Sonora, 1691), IX, 129
Chinchón, Conde de, quoted, VII, 323
Chino Valley (Arizona), XIV, 355
Chiquito, Apache chief, XV, 46, 51, 198, 210
Chiricahua agency, XV, 202, 223
Chiricahua Indians, see Apaches; Cochise
Chiricahua Mountains, VI, 46, 51, 61, 138
Chiricahua Bacquettin, YV, 62

Chiricahua Reservation, XV, 62

Chirinos, Juan Manuel, mention (1716), VI, 188, 202 ff., 226

Chisholm, Jesse, a Cherokee Indian (1842), I, 227; an Indian trader (1856), VI, 235 Chis-le-pun, Apache chief, IX, 432 Chisum, John, described by Coolidge, VII,

530-7 Chivington, Col. J. M., defeated Confederates at Apache Cañon, I, 388; H. C. Wright calls him a contemptible coward, V, 315, 316, 319; at La Glorieta Pass, VI, 71-75, 94; mention, VIII, 269.

Chocano, José Santos, or Perú, poem (1922), VII, 270-2

Chock-Win. secret society at Laguna

Chock-will, Secret Society at Lagrange (1881), XII, 375
Chocolate, XV, 258, 366
Choteaux, Pierre, surety for license of Denis Julien to trade with Sioux, X, 123 Chouteau, Auguste P., mention (1818), 149, 168; (1815), VII, 277; XII, 114

Chouteau, Pierre (younger brother of Auguste), among early trappers, II, 325,

Chouteau Island, where U.S. and Mexican escorts met on Santa Fé trail, XIV,

Christie, William, mention, VI, 362, 374 Christobal, a chief of the Jémez (1716), VI, 163, 170, 171

Chucana, a Tegua Indian chief, VI, 204.

210
Chunton, Apache chief, IX, 392-3
Chunton, Thomas, acting sheriff of Doña
Ana Country (1854), III, 393
Chuntz, Apache chief, XV, 210
Chupaderos, watering place beyond Aguátubi (1716), VI, 196
'Church and State,'' I, 296; V, 288 ff.; XI,
150-8, 283, 306-316, 334; XII, 78-106;
XIII, 65, 67, 85, 130 ff.
Churches (N. Mex., 1626), IV, 46-50; in
Paso del Rio del Norte (1668), IV, 196-7;
of Santa Fé (1881), X, 302 ff.; at Santa
Cruz (1881), XI, 253; XII, 45, 71, 364,
369, 372; XIII, 193-9, 217, 222, 227, 235
Church furnishings, VIII, 219-220

Cruz (1881), Al, 250; All, 48, 41, 364, 369, 372; XIII, 193-9, 217, 222, 227, 235
Church furnishings, VIII, 219-220
Chusca, a Navaho division (1786), VII, 205; mountains, VIII, 43
Cia pueblo, "Chia," mention, I, 278, 285, 316, 319; II, 355, 365; IV, 308; V, 44, 363; VI, 159, 185; XI, 44, 141; XII, 395
Cibicu affair, III, 127, 128; V, 138-154, 222-238; XV, 295, 296, 299, 300
Cibola, The Seven Cities of, I, 193-223; Ofiate there (Nov., 1598), I, 448; six cities, I, 478-488; II, 355 (note); IV, 34-9, 76; mention, V, 53, 258-4, 264, 334; VIII, 229, 230, 233; IX, 114, 206 ff., 426; X, 55; XI, 100-1, 133-142, 354, 365; XII, 187, 278, 296, 312, 322; XV, 107, 119; "la tierra nueva de Cibola," XV, 121, 124; name first used, XV, 181; see Bandelier, Hodge Hodge

Cicuique pueblo (or Cicuyé), identified as Pecos, IV. 315, 316, 321; Castañeda visited it, V, 53, 60-2, 185 ff.; Fray Luís de Escalona remained there, V, 175, 255; XI, 136, 138, 141; see Pecos

Ciénega, plaza, settled 1715, IV, 282, 283, 284; Indians planned attack (1788), VI.

Ciénega, La, pueblo (1662), XV, 253, 258 Cienaguilla, settled 1698, IV, 282; see Sienaguilla

Cimarrón agency (Apache), IV, 59; XIII, 41, 52-3, 157, 159, 168, 171-4, 177-182, 184-8, 190

Cimarrón River (or Semirone), bad part of the Santa Fé trail, II, 179; V, 301; VII, 5; XI, 267

Cimarrón, town, VII, 398

Ciquique pueblo, mention, V, 368; see Cicuique; Pecos

Circumcision, as stigma, XV, 418

Cisneros, Antonio de, mention, IX, 183, 134

Cisneros, Pedro, of the Escalante Expedi-tion, III, 41 ff. Ciudad Rodrigo, Fray Antonio de, IV, 31; mention (1538), V, 247 "Civil Government and Society in New

Mexico in the Seventeenth Century," by F. V. Scholes Y 71 111 F. V. Scholes, X, 71-111

Civil War, and Indians, X, 138; memories, X, 341-2 Claiborne, Captain Thomas, mention, IX.

29

Claimorgan, Santiago (Jacques), II, 374 (note)

(note)
Clans and Clan system, mention, IV, 313;
"Kin and Clan," VIII, 165-175; "Clans and the Western Apache," VIII, 176-182;
X, 292-3; of the Zuūi, XI, 189 ff.; Navaho, XI, 220-2; Santa Clara, XI, 259;
San Juan, XI, 265; Picuries, XI, 276-8;
XII, 48, 60, 62-3, 64-5, 70-1, 73, 359-360, 364, 370-1; Tiwa, Jémez, and Keres pueblos, XIII, 193-285 passim
Clancy, Frank W, mention, III, 106; necrology, III, 421-5; mention, VI, 376, 383
Clapion, Fray Juan de, mention, VII, 37
Clarin, Antón, mention (1716), VI, 182
Clark, Lieut, in pursuit of the Apaches, III, 226
Clark, C. B., receiver of confiscated goods

Clark, C. B., receiver of confiscated goods (1862), IV, 142

Clark, Harvey, rifle-man hunter on survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 80

Clark, John A., surveyor general (1865-8), XII, 267

XII, 267
Clark, John H., boundary commissioner
(1858), V, 129, 181
Clark, Major M. L., mention, VIII, 124;
XIV, 160
Clark, Gov. William, appointed Lisa subagent for the Indians on the Missouri about 1812, II, 331; his step-daughter married General Kearny, V, 2; mention, X, 123; Supt. of Indian affairs at St. Louis, XII, 122

St. Louis, XII, 122 Clark, Captain W. P., X, 284, 285; XI, 97 larke, George R., on petit jury (1861), III, 383; admitted to practice as attorney, III, 345 Clarke,

Clarke, W. A., on grand jury (1861), III,

352

352 Clarke, W. B., mention (1860), VI, 262, 264, 274, 280, 301 Clarkson, R. Hunter, mention, V, 418 Clarkson, Jr., William, mention, IX, 80 Claros, Fray Juan, mention, I, 92, 103, 108; assigned to province of the Teguas,

vo; assigned to province of the Teguas, I, 321; at Puaray, I, 447
Clauson, General, son-in-law of Brigham Young, X, 27
Clay, Henry, mention, V, 118, 119, 123;
VII, 146

Clayton Citizen, cited, I, 261 Clear Creek (Arizona), IX, 431-2 Clear Creek (Colorado), mining (1859), _VI, 396 Cleaver; see Clever

Clemente, Estéban, a pueblo leader (1659), XII, 396

Clemente,

lemente, Gabriel, carpenter, a witness against Oñate, X, 254 leveland, President Grover, wanted Gerónimo hanged, VIII, 281; wanted Apaches kept as prisoners, III, 284; mention, VII, 100; VIII, 10, 27, 207; XV, 329, 331 Cleveland,

Clever, Charles P., attorney general in the 1860's, IV, 131, 134, 138; mention, VIII, ጸሰፍ

Cliff ruins, mention (1881), XII, 352 Clifton (Arizona), VI, 61 (note) Climate, as reported by Barreiro (1832),

III, 82-3

Clinton, Supt. Wm., XV, 36 Cloth, Indian, IV, 321, 331-2; clothing, V, 53, 59, 65, 169, 374 Clothing, exchanged for land, VI, 334-359; mentioned in wills, VII, 75-89; as of

1830, IX, 41 Clum, George A., brother to John, VII, 295; XV, 231, note Clum, John P., "Sants Fé in the 70's," II. 295; XV, 231, note
Clum, John P., "Santa Fé in the 70's," II,
380-6; photo of, II, 380; III, front, 216;
IV, 4; "Gerónimo," III, 1-41, 121-144,
217-264; "Eskiminzin," III, 394-420; IV,
1-27; "The Apaches," IV, 107-127; "The
San Carlos Police," IV, 203-219; "Apache Misrule," V, 138-153,
221-239; "Apaches as Thespians in 1876,"
VI, 76-100; necrology, VII, 292-296;
commissioned Indian agent, X, 3, 64,
134; XIII, 307-8; mention, XV, 196, 201,
213, 214-248, 269, 300, 319
Clum, Woodworth, son of John, III, 254,
255; mention, VII, 295
Coaguima pueblo (Kia-Kima), at foot of
Thunder Mt., I, 287; see Aquima
Coahuila, Nava in, (1791), VI, 48; bibliography of, X, 52, 58-9
Coahuila, Nava in, (1791), VI, 48; bibliography of, X, 52, 58-9
Coahuila y Texas en la época colonial, by
Alessio Robles, rev'd, XIV, 421
Coal, of Colfax county, II, 399; found on
the Ortiz Grant, V, 275-6, 282
Coan, Charles F., III, 425-6; tribute by Dr.
J. F. Zimmerman, III, 426-427; eulogy
by Prof. Frank D. Reeve, III, 427-482;
in Memoriam, III, 432; cited, X, 152;
XIV, 373 (note)
Coaquina pueblo, mention, II, 356, note

XIV, 373 (note)

Coaquina pueblo, mention, II, 356, note Coca, culture in Perú of, VII, 266-7 Coca (Sosa), Miguel de, mention (1716), VI, 183

Cochetopa Pass (Colo.), XIII, 155-7, 160-2, 164, 177, 179, 188 Cochilamaca, Indian burned by Spaniards,

IX, 188 Cochinay, Apache chief, XV, 210

Cochise, Apache chief, III, 1-7, 15; mention, III, 227, 257; V, 73, 226; VI, 87; badly treated by Bascom, IX, 47, 159, 378, 388, 413 ff.; XIII, 283-305 passim, 360-1, 369; XIV, 351.363 passim; XV, 29, 31-2, 38, 51, 60, 203, 205

Gochiti Indians, gave dance to raise money for the Red Cross, I, 414-415; mention, VIII, 168; XIII, 87, 107, 215, 234-7

Cochiti pueblo, same as Medina de la Torre, I, 273-279; mention, II, 352; visita of Santo Domingo (1666), IV, 47, 54; V, 45, 337; VI, 185; VII, 354; XV, 363

Cochití, La Cienaguilla de, XI, 180

Cochran, Martha, librarian, IX. 243 Cochran, R. H., Gillett and, (1861), VI, 286, 288, 270, 271, 278; served on jury (1861), VI, 274, 275, 280 Coconina Indians, IX, 121, XII, 387, 353, 357; XIII, 3863, 117, 201, 287 Cocopa (Cocapa), found by Oñate (1604)

on lower Colorado River, II, 64-5; IX, 161
Cocomaricopa Indians, mention (1716) in Velarde's report, VI, 117, 118, 132, 137, 155; IX, 4, 152
Cocomataque Indians, IX, 129
Cocospera, Santiago de, Velarde reported (1716) a mission there, VI, 118, 135, 141
Codallos y Rabal, Gov. Joachín, (1748-1749), mention, III, 230
Codex Florentino of Sahagún, mention, VIII 54. VIII. 54 Coe, Ethel, mention, I, 418 Coffey, Frederic A., "Some General Aspects of the Gadsden Treaty," VIII, 145-164 14b-164
Cofradia, in Santa Fé, X, 184, 186 ff.; of Carmel (Santa Cruz, 1881), XI, 253
Coggswell, Lieut. Militon, mention, IX, 26
Coggswell, Gen'l Milton, mention (1881), X, 277; XI, 246-7
Coguana (or Cohuana), a Yuma acttlement consisting of nine rancherias, II, 64 Cohen, Eva. mention, VIII, 807 Coke, Gov. Richard, of Texas, mention, VI, 239
Colbert, Edward, indicted for murder (1861), III, 355
Cold Spring (on Cimarrón), VII, 5
Cole, E. L., secretary (1886) of Territorial Educational Association, II, 78; was principal of Preparatory Department of the University of New Mexico, II, 79
Cole, Arthur C., The Irresistible Conflict, ..rev'd, IX, 338-9
Cole, Stephen mention (1816), VI 367 .rev'd, IX, 338-9
Cole, Stephen, mention (1816), VI, 367
Coleman, Captain F. W., mention, IX, 40
Colgan, Daniel, mention (1814), VI, 366
Colina, Fray Agustín de, at Jémez mission (1706), XIII, 108 (note)
Colleges, Franciscan, XV, 361-2
Collins, J. B., trader, XV, 301-2
Collins, Col. James L., mention, in a letter of 1834, II, 285-304; IV, 397-402;
VII, 163-170; Spanish interpreter, IX, 10: commissioner of Indian affairs, IX, 10: 10; commissioner of Indian affairs, IX, 358 ff.; XII, 222, 226-260 passim; XIII, 8, 51-4, 56-9, 60, 157, 261, 265, 282, 284; XIV, 347, 352-3 Colodio, Juan Velarde, in Oñate's army, II, 154
Colonial Hispanic America, by Chapman, rev'd, IX, 233-6
Colonos, old Roman laborers. VII, 116
Colorado, by Hafen, rev'd, IX, 339-341
Colorado, Mangus; see Mangus
Colorado, axriculture in, see History of Agriculturs in Colorado, by Steinel and Working, rev'd, II, 312-5; Governor Vargas in, paper by J. Manuel Espinosa, XI, 179-187; early mission work in, XII, 199-208 Colorado Chiquito, VII, 16, 23; IX, 381, 383, 430; X, 5, 10 Colorado River, described (1716), by Veharde, VI, 117-121; "Buena Esperanza," VII, 200; X, 19, 71; XIV, 310, 354, 361, 368 S65
Colorado River Reservation, XV, 226, 275
Colorado Volunteers, (1862), VI, 69
Colter, John, had been with Lewis and
Clark; met with Lisa, II, 325
Colt's revolvers, (1853), VII, 18
Colquhoun, Esq. Archibald, of London,
mention (1875), X, 34

Columbian Exposition (Chicago, World's, Bourke at, VIII, 7 1893). Columbus, Bartholomew, bro. of Christo-pher; mention, VII, 122, 329 Columbus, Christopher, mention, VII, 114, 121, 189, 239, 240, 252; captured and sold slaves, VII, 328, 329, 342, 345 Columbus, Diego, son of Christopher, VII, 125-182 120-102 (Columbus, Isabella, granddaughter of Christopher, mention, VII, 128 (Columbus, Lewis, grandson of Christopher, VII, 128 (Colyig, J. L., XV, 305 (Colyer, Vincent, as Indian commissioner in the 1870's, III, 3; quoted, III, 404, 405, 406; IV, 19: sent to settle Apache ques-406; IV, 19; sent to settle Apache question, IX, 175; peace policy, IX, 375; XIII, 293, 296, 301, 303; XV, 39, 41, 43-55
Comanche Indians, I, 327, 393; "An Idea of the Comanche," III, 174-179; IV, 156; fights with the Spaniards, IV, 290-291, 292; mention, V, 300, 412 ff; VI, 21 ff; raids, VI, 233-241; bed of willows and blankets, VI, 410; VII, 389 ff; IX, 83, X, 50, 291; XI, 220, 266-7, 276-7; XIII, 16, 24, 28, 31, 179, 205, 264, 319; XIV, 35, 38, 177-192 passim, 224-235, 309; 18th century, XV, 368
Combs, Franklin, "Combs' Narrative of the Santa Fé Expedition in 1841," ed. by Hodge, V, 305-314
Comedy written by Captain Farfán (1598), I, 318 48-55 Commerce, (1832), III, 145-8; IV, 304, 316; (1841), V, 303; XIII, 1, 35-6, 129-130, 139, 204-5, 281, 320-1; XIV, 34-75 passim, 91-2, 213-229, 233 "Commercial Conditions in Mexico at the end of the Colonial Period," by Lillian Fisher, VII, 143-164 Fisher, VII, 143-154
Commissary, apostolic, I, 294, 322, 469
Commissary of the Holy Office, I, 294-5;
VIII, 215, 218; XI, 30 ff., 310; XII, 443;
XV, 264; see Ordóñez, Perea, Posada.
Commissary General for the Indies, VII, 35 Commissioners, Board of Indian, created, XV, 40 Commissioners to mark Santa Fé trail, IX, 78-93 Compá, Apache, mention (1788), VI, 43, Oompostela, IX, 214, 217, 220, 236 Compton, Major C. E., XV, 276 Comunero revolt, mention, XI, 323 Concepción, Cristóval de la, mention, VI, Concepción, Fray Francisco de la. V. 209: VIII, 226 Concepción Mission, established at Hawikúh (1629), I, 482
Concha, Gov. Fernando de la (1788-1794), II, 231 ff.: imprisoned, X, 89
Conchas River, I, 268-9, 308; V, 256, 334, 369, 381; XV, 118; see Junta de los Rios Conchos Indians, mention, V. 244, 256. 259, 359; helped Espeio, V, 382-383; XI, 143
Concordius, definitions of jurisdiction imposed by king on the Inquisition, XI, 19
Concubinage, mention (1660), XII, 448; XIII, 8, 75; XIV, 874 (note)
Condé Line, the Bartlett-, V, 126-127; mention, VIII, 154 Concepción Mission, established at Hawikúh tion, VIII, 154

Colton, Dr. Harold S., cited, XV, 108

Condé, Alexo García, general commandant (1818), IV, 156, 172
Condé, Captain Antonio, planning to desert the colony, II, 89, 47; in Oñate's army, II, 154
Condé, Don Pedro García, governor of Chihuahua (1841), XIV, 257, 268
Cone, Judge Francis H., anecdote, VI, 250
Conejos (Colorado), XIII, 157
"Confederate Courts in New Mexico," by Ed. D. Tittmann, III, 347-356
"Confederate Government in Doña Ana "Confederate Government in Dona Ana Country," by C. S. Walker, Jr., VI. 253-302 Confederate Invasion, III, 347-356; "The Exploitation of Treason," IV, 128-145; memories, V, 315-324; causes, VIII, 76-97 Conibas, Lake of, XI, 142 Conklin, James, mention, VIII, 108 Conkling, Roscoe, mention (1879), VII, 372 Conline, Lieut. John, mention (1881), X, 308, 319 Connell, A. J., director of Los Alamos Ranch School, II, 98 Connell, Major Charles T., mention, VII, Connelly, Gov. Henry, (1861-66), mention (1862), VI, 71-74; VII, 27; VIII, 259; portrait of, VIII, 264; see "When Las Vegas was the Capital of New Mexico," VIII, 265-272; XII, 234, 246, 259; a Kentuckian, XIII, 1, 9; XIV, 242 Conquest; see Coronado; Oñate; Vargas; Kearny Conquistadora, The, IV, 296 Conrad, Charles M., sec'y of war, IX, 261, 264, 345 Consarines, Teresa, mention (1861), VI, Consejo real, XI, 214-5 Constitution, of New Mexico (1850), IV, 395-6; convention of 1910, VII, 381 Consulados, of merchants, VII, 146, 148-9, 151 Consuls to Mexico, U. S., XIV, 45 Continental divide, at Ratón Pass (error), XI, 95; in Colorado, XIII, 155-6 Contractors, post, XV, 24, 198, 224, 228, 234, note; 269, 272, note; 282, 288, 290, Contreras; see Moya de Contreras Contreras; see moya de Contreras Contreras, Padre Sebastián de, V, 404 Convention of 1849, N. Mex., XIV, 238-240 Convents, (1664), IV, 46-50; (1667), IV, 51-8; name for modest homes of the clergy, V, 248; "Convento grande de San Francisco" (Mexico), VII, 32; Santa Fé, XII, 445; XIII, 65-7, 75

"Conveyance of Property, The Spanish and Mexican way," by L. H. Warner, VI, 334-359 Conway, G. R. G., "Antonio de Espejo, as a Familiar of the Mexican Inquisition, 1572-1578," VI, 1-20; (ed.), Last Will and Testament of Hernando Cortes, rev d,

Coofer pueblo, Coronado's headquarters, V.

Cook, Abram, mention, IX, 92 Cook, H. C., judge of the first judicial district court of the Territory of Arizona, VI, 261 Cook, Nathan P., mention, VIII, 93-4

XV, 341-2

46-66

Cook, W. C., first judge of the First District Court, III, 348, 351
Cooke, Col. Philip St. George, mention, I, 379, 386; II, 177 (note); checked the charge of the enemy, II, 184; escort on Santa Fé trail, II, 287-305; mention, III, 284; VII, 188; VIII, 60, 67; IX, 3, 4, 349; XII, 128-180, 133; XIV, 57, 161; XV, 2-4 Cooke, William G., mention (1841), V, 306; VIII, 66; XIII, 4
Cooley, Commissioner, guoted (1865) XIV Cooley, Commissioner, quoted (1865), XIV, 364 Cooley's Ranch (Arizona), mention (1874), Coolidge, Dane, Fighting Men of the West, rev'd, VII, 395-9
Cooper, Surgeon George E., mention, IX, 31 Cooper, Rev. Hugh A., mention, V, 418 Cooper, Major James, cited (Fort Fill-Cooper, Rev. Luga A., Manuel Cooper, Major James, cited (Fort Fillmore, 1861), VI, 333
Cooper, Samuel Mason, mention (1861), VI, 332, VIII, 272

Stophan mention (1821), VII, 277 VI, 362, VIII, 212 Cooper, Stephen, mention (1821), VII, 277 Coopwood, Bethel, owned camels, I, 443 Copals, substitute for, VI, 128 Copals, mention, II, 65; V, 50; XV, 105 Cope: Master Naturalist, rev'd, VII, 180-182 Copper, II, 257; Cananea very rich with, XIII, 388 XIII, 388
Coppinger, Colonel, IX, 286, 432; X, 11
Coral, found at outlet of the Colorado
River and on Pasific coast. VI, 116, 127
Corazones (Sonora), XII, 275, 277
Corchado, Fray Andrés, stationed at Zía,
I, 310, 321
Cordero, Don Antonio de, of Nueva Vizcaya, VI, 48
Cordero, Experience Herrinder, in Officials Cordero, Francisco Hernández, in Oñate's army, II, 154 Cordero, Juan Ruiz, mention (1716), VI. Cordis, Thomas, wrote letter of thanks to Col. Crook, X, 14 Córdoba, Gonzalo de, mention, VIII, 289 Córdova, Pablo, on list of grand jury (1861), III, 352 Cordoval, José, on grand jury (1847), I, on list of grand jury Cordoval, Ramón de, on grand jury (1847). Corn, grinding of, as reported by Castañeda, V, 58-59 Corn Mountain, refuge for Zuñi till 1635, XI, 288 Cornelius. 288 Levi, on survey of Santa Fé trail, IX. 80 Cornelius, Reuben, on survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 80 Cornish, Mrs. Beatrice, cited, XII, 191 (note) Cornish, Lieut. George A., mention, X, 139; Cornish, Lieute George A., McMand, A., Al., XI, 244-6
Coro, El. Sobaipuri friend of the Spaniards, VI, 134, 138
Corobarrutia y Supide, Andrés del, mention (1728), IV, 227
Carolin Joné Mandion VII 108 107 108 tion (1728), IV, 227
Coroleu, José, mention, VII, 106, 107, 108
Coronado, Francisco Vásquez de, his expedition, I, 44-7, 194, 199, 201-2, 209, 222;
II, 108; "The Route of the Coronado Expedition in Texas," IV, 77-90; "Documentary History of the Rio Grande Pueblos. New Mexico," IV, 305-334; V,

38-66, 154-185, 240-3, 262, 338, 339 (note), 344, 360, 364; IX, 114, 201 ff.; letter to the emperor, IX, 326; mention, IX, 426; X, 51, 57, 145, 250; XI, 100-1, 115, 134-9, 202, 353; XII, 278-287, 283-229, 454; XIII, 241; XIV, 118, 201, 203, 367, 403, 422; XV, 85-7, 107; fake inscription, XV, 108; XV, 120, 122; "discoverer of New Mexico," XV, 131, 358
Coronado documents, discussed, XV, 336-338
Coronado Library, XIV, 370 (note), 372 (note); XV, 86 (note), 37 (note), 103 (note) (note) Coronado Monument, plan for, XV, 96-7
"Coronado's Testimony in the Viceroy Mendoza Residencia," Aiton and Rey, XII, 283, 328 Corporal punishment, constable fees for whipping a thief, VI, 257, 272 Corpus Christi, Governor Lane witnessed a ceremony of taking down the cross, III, 194-6 Corral, Fray Juan Antonio de, Friar "Corales" accompanied Vargas in his reconquest, IV, 282 Corregimientos, in New Spain, XII, 298-320 passim Cortes, Hernando, I, 357, 362-3; Benjamin Read sought to clear various charges made against him, II, 395; mention, IV, 91-2; granted encomiendas against king's orders, VII, 38, 133 ff.; his heirs, VII, 239; mention, VII, 342, 343; IX, 201 ff.; a letter cited, 286; XIV, 366; Last Will and Testament of Hernando Cortés, rev'd, XV, 34.2 Cortex, José, quoted on Navajo weaving (1799), VII, 206 Cortex, Lugarde, gets one year imprison-ment at hard labor, I, 39 Cortes, Manuel, mention, VIII, 127 Cortés, Marcos, in Oñate's army, II, 155 Coruco (chicken-lice), XI, 259, 260, 274 Coruña, Count of, viceroy, mention, I, 156; V, 257-8, 262, 357 Corunna, Estéphan, Mexican guide (1850), IX, 12 Corvalán, IX, 12
Corvalán, García, mention, VII, 118
Corwin, Dr. R. W., mention, V, 418
Corwin, Thomas, mention, VIII, 79, 80
Cosmography, Heylyn's, XI, 129 ff.
Cossett, Rev. Mr., XI, 104
Costales, José María, founder (1843) of
Doña Ana Bend Colony, XIII, 316
Costilla, settled, XV, I Spanish, influenced by trade, Costume. VII, 159 Cottam, L. F., cited, VII, 278, 274 Cotton, raised by Indians, V, 339, 371-2, 379; VI, 129, 132 Cotton, M. L., led 300 volunteers to Navaho country, IX, 372 Cottonwood, on Santa Fé trail, VII, 4 Cones, Elliott, corrected as to Zebulon Pike, VIII, 64; as to Fray Marcos, XII, 277 Council Bluffs, XI, 95 Council Grove (Kansas), important stop on the Santa Fé trail, II, 179; V, 390; VI, 315 "Council of Defense, State," by W. M. Danburg, I, 103-120 Council of Defense, Woman's Auxiliary, the

Woman's Committee, I, 109-110;

Woman's Part," by Alice Corbin Henderson, I, 231-245 Council of the Indies, II, 135-141; X, 250; Council of the Indies, II, 185-141; X, 250; supreme administrative agency for colonies, XI, 10-2, 28, 166, 214, 334
County debt, Santa Fé, VIII, 310-1
Courier service (1672), XIV, 373 (note);
Santa Fé to Mexico, XIV, 376
Courts, "The First Term of the American Court in Taos," I, 23-41, 98-99; "The Last Legal Frontier," II, 219-228; "The First Irrigation Lawsuit," II, 363-369; "Confederate Courts in New Mexico," III, 347-356, 390-8; of Private Land Claims, IV, 356-7 III, 347-356, 390-8; of Priv Claims, IV, 356-7
 Couse, Irving E., mention, I, 417 Covarrubias, Fray Hernando, succeeded Salas as prelate, XI, 325, 334, 340; XII, 78-101 passim 78-101 passim
Cow Creek, on Santa Fé Trail, VII, 4
Cowart, R. Y.. Navaho agent succeeding
Yost, XII, 230-8
Cowboys (Arizona, 1880), V, 284
Cox, Sergeant, mention, IX, 66
Cox, Isaac J., cited, XII, 113 (note)
Coyotero-Apaches; see under Apaches
Cozzens, Samuel W., mention, VIII, 95
Craig, Lieut., of 8th Inf., X, 5
Craigie, Sir William, mention, VII, 212-230
Crane's Station, N. Mex. (1881), XI, 78-9,
93 Crampton, E. C., on War Committee. I. 108-104 Crawford, British consul (Mexico City), mention (1841), V. 313
Crawford, Sec'y of War, mention (1850), IX, 249 (note)
Crawford, Captain Emmet, shot by Mexican troops, III, 218-219; mention, V. 86-88; XIII, 371, 373, 375; XV, 306-325 passim Crawford, Jack, chief of scouts, X, 138, 141; XI, 104 Crawford, W. C., juror (1862), IV, 134 Creel, George, mention, I. 260 Cremation, pueblo, V, 66 Cremony, Captain John C., XIV, 268, 819, 331, 354 Crepúsculo, printed in Santa Fe for a month (1834), XII, 2; see El Crepúsculo Crespo, Bishop Benito, visits Pimería Alta, IV, 222; correspondence, IV, 225-238; mention, XV, 93 Cressy, Lieut. Edward P., mention (1861), VI, 330 V1, 300 Criado, explained, XIV, 403 (note), 874 (note), 379 (note), 382, 398 ff., 408, 411 Crime, murder, II, 221 ff., 372-9; administration of justice (1832), III, 161-2; punished, XII, 392 Crimmins, Col. M. L., "A Letter of Alexander H. Stephens," VI, 249-252; "Fort Fillmore," VI, 327-333; "The Battle of Val Verde," VIII, 348-352; "Colonel Buell's expedition into Mexico in 1880," X, 133-142 Crist, J. H., XV, 167 Cristóbal, a Mexican Indian of Castaño's expedition, I, 315 "Cristeros" uprising in Mexico (1929), V, 288 Cristóval, a negro slave who stayed with Fray Luís de Escalona, V, 174-175 Crittenden, Major E. W., XV, 58

Crocker, General M. M., at Fort Sumner (1864), XII, 262, 266
Crittenden, Lieut. Col. George B., VI, 329
Crittenden, General T. L., XV, 24
Crofton, Col. R. E. A., at Fort Lewis (1881), XII, 352-3
Croix, Comandante Teodoro de, mention (1772), VI, 22, 34, 35; extracts from his letter to José de Gálvez, VII, 204-207; VIII. 27 VIII, 57
Crook, General George, led an expedition into Mexico, III, 138-142; allowed to manage the Apaches in his own way, III, 142-4; at his own request was relieved of 142-4; at his own request was relieved of command in Arizona (1886), III, 223; mention, III, 238, 241, 242, 244, 416-417; IV, 115; V, 86-8, 239, 263; VII, 6, 8, 9, 13; IX, 35-54, 162, 168, 177-8, 273, 365-430 passim; placed in command of military dept. of Ariz., IX, 375; transfer to dept. of the Platte, X, 11; mention, X, 279, 289-290; XI, 90, 98, 104, 113, 229, 240, 244, 281; XIII, 361-6, 378; XIV, 321; XV, 46-56 passim, 188 ff., 270, 306-326 passim Crook, Mrs. George, X, 25 (note) Crosby, Josiah F., mention (1862), IV, 139; VI, 329; VIII, 79 Cross of the Martyrs, the placing of bronze tablets, II, 197; fund for, VII, 190 rosses, "the size of a Xeme," VI, 199, Crosses, 21; see Crucifero
Crothers, W. D., mention (1873), IV, 62;
Indian agent, X, 133
Crow Indians, XI, 240, 266, 276
Crusifero Indians, wore crosses, VI, 117-Crucifero Indians, wore crosses, VI, 117-118 118
Cruillas, Marqués de, viceroy, mention
(1762), VI, 25
Cruse, Lieut., mention (1881), V, 149
Cruz, Agustín de la, mention, VI, 180
Cruz, Fray Felipe de la, a lay brother
(1659), V, 210
Cruz, Fray Juan de la, (1540-2), identity
questioned, V, 176-183 passim, 349, 404,
407. VI, 384 407; XI, 354 Cruz, Juan de la, in Oñate's army, II, 15 Cruz, Fray Juan de la, (1658), V. 209 Cruz, Juana de la, dauchter of Beatriz de Los Angeles, accused of witchcraft, X, 220 Cruzada: see Santa Cruzada Cruzados, Indians, IX, 121 Cruzate, Gov. Jironza Petriz de, see Petriz de Cruzate Cruzate y Góngora, Gov. Gervasio de, IV, 290 "Cuames," a blunder by Hakluyt, V, 363-4 Cuampes, II, 372; IV, 149, 152 Cuarac pueblo, singers went to Humanas, II, 33; VII, 67; XI, 298, 323-4; XII, 95, 394, 401-2, 410-1, 435; XIII, 88, 118; (in 1662), XV, 253; see Quarai Cuarai; see Quarai pueblo Cuartelejo pueblo, mention, IV, 315-316; XI, 179; XII, 457 Cubero (near Cochiti), II, 352 (note); mention (1716), VI, 187 Cubero (N. Mex.), Navaho conference (1864), XII, 251

Cubero, Gov. Pedro Rodríguez, (1697-1703), mention, IV, 276; VI, 165-168, 191; X, 155, 180; XIV, 374-393 passim, 401

Cuchillo (Sinaloa), XII, 280-2

XIV, 346 Cucurpe Mission (Pimeria), mention, VI. 146, 148 Cuellar, F 226, 229 Fray Agustín de, mention, VIII, Z25, Z25 Guernavca, V, 191 Cuervo y Valdés, Gov. Francisco, mention, IV, 274; VI, 172; X, 48, 155; XIV, 396 (note), 398-9 Cuesucama, Yavapai chief (1865), XIV. Guguiarachi, an Opata mission, IV, 228 Culberson, Victor, mention, I, 118 Culebra river, XI, 185 Culiacán (Sinaloa), IV, 305; V, 170; IX, 201, 214, 220, 336; XI, 138, 141; XII, 273-4, 279 Culiacán, pueblo of 100 houses, I, 277; two and three stories high, II, 351; XV, 105 Cullah, an Apache Indian, V, 71 Culmer, Frederic A, "Marking the Santa Culmer, Frederic A., Fé trail," IX, 78-93 Culver, Mr., mention (1847), VIII, 126 Cumming, Alfred, mention, IX, 8 Cumming, Alfred, mention, IX, 311, (note); supt. of Indian Affairs at St. Louis, IX, 331 Cummings, James, witness for Charles Fray, II, 225 Cuniffe, H. J., juryman (1855), III, 394-395
Cunningham, Francis A., elected senator (1850), XIV, 242
Cunque, notes (1881) on use, XII, 365, 377
Curtis, Jr., Fayette S., "The Influence of Weapons on New Mexico History," I, 324-334; pageantry at Santa Fé, I, 495; necrology, II, 98-100; photo of, II, 106; "Spanish Arms and Armor in the Southwest" II 107-133; mention II 198, 207 west," II, 107-133; mention, II, 199, 207 Curtis, Mrs. Rosa Margaret (Daisy Par-ker), wife of Fayette S., II, 199 Cusenbury, J. D., cited, XV, 14 Cushing, E. L., at Zuñi (1881), XI, 113, Cushing, Frank H., mention, I, 195, 484, 486; IV, 305 (note); lived at Zuñi, V, 280; friendship with Bandeller, VII, 357-358; mention, VIII, 7; by Bourke, XI, 77, 94, 113, 201-7, 241-3
Cushing, Lieut, H. B., mention, IX, 45, 46-8; killed by Apaches, IX, 63, 66 Custer, General George Armstrong, men-tion, VI, 79, 80, 89; XI, 240 Custer, Mrs. E., quoted, VII, 307-308 Custodia of Saint Paul, VII, 32, 60; XV, "Custodian of Public Archives," II, 215-216 Custodians of N. Mex., Franciscan, VII, 54 (note), 61 ff., 70; VIII, 214 ff.; chron-ology of, XII, 141, 442; XIV, 387 Customs-duties, suspended for 10 years (1795), II, 234; of years 1829-32, III, 167 Cutting, Bronson M., mention, VIII, 311 Cutts, James M., quoted (1847) on Carson, suspended for I, 384 Cutler, Abraham, U. S. marshall, IV, 139-146 Cuyamungué, pueblo, mention (1664), IV, 47; (1582), V, 367-379; XI, 181; XII, 395; XIII, 87 Dale, Harrison D., quoted, X, 132 Damon, agency farmer, XI, 85, 87, 219-239 Danburg, Walter M., general secretary,

Cuchillo Negro, Apache, killed (1857).

Council of Defense (1917-8), I, 107; "The State Council of Defense," I, 108-120; war poems, I, 408-407 Danburg, Mrs. Walter M., mention, I, 281; food conservation, I, 282, 288 170, 273; acting governor, IX, 300 ff. Davis, Walter J., mention, II, 80 Davis, William Harper, rev., Cope: Master Naturalist, VII, 180-182 Davis, Captain Wirt, XV, 323, 324 Dawes, Senator Henry, L., XV, 315 Dawes, Senator Henry, L., XV, 315 Dance; see Indian ceremonials Dawson, John B., mention, VIII, 260 Dancing, the fandango, V, 303
"Dandy Jim," an Apache Indian, hanged at Fort Grant, Ariz. (1882), V, 223
Daniels, Deputy Sheriff Billy, his murder, III. 144 Daniels, J. W., inspector of the San Carlos Apaches, V, 69; XV, 199, 205, 217, 232 Dant. Sister Rosanna, came to Santa Fé, XIII, 182 Darby, John F., Whig representative of St. X. 22 Louis, III, 180 argan, Marion, Louis, 111, 180
Dargan, Marion, revs., Riegel, America
Moves West, and Branch, Westward: the
Romance of the American Frontier, VI,
317-9; Webb, The Great Plains, VI, 4179; Coolidge, Fighting Men of the West,
VII, 895-9; Hart and Hulbert, Zeb Pike's
Arkansaw Journal, VIII, 62-4; XIII, 418;
"New Mexico's Fight for Statehood, 18951912." XIV, 1-33, 121-142; XV, 133-187
Darley, Rev. Alex. M., cited on Penitentes,
XII, 204
Parling line, on east of New Mexico (1868), Riegel, America 243-4 Darling line, on east of New Mexico (1868), Date Creek, IX, 890; XV, 16, 20, 47-48. 53, 58, 64
Davidson, Lieut. J. W., lost heavily in a fight with Apaches, I, 386; mention, I, 387; IX, 348, 558; XV, 2, 8
Davies, Edward P., directed Knights of Columbus drive, (1917), I, 123; obituary, V, 328; mention, V, 331; VII, 190
Davis, Lieut. Britton, met Gen. Crook at the border, III, 138; Commanded Indian scouts, III, 218, 226; mention, XIII, 362, 369, 371; XV, 321
Davis, Edward, with survey party (1825) on Santa Fé Trail, IX, 80
Davis, Mrs. Elizabeth, mention, VI, 385 53, 58, 64 Davis, Mrs. Elizabeth, mention, VI, 385 Davis, Frank, son of Sylvester D., VI, 883-884 Davis, George, mention, VI, 384 Davis, George L., mention (1859), VI, 392-406 Davis, Ike, mention, VIII, 254 Davis, James, farmer at the San Carlos agency (1875), (1876), XV, 242 V, 69, 70, 71; agent Davis, James, on survey of Santa Fé trail, IX. 80 18. 80
Davis, J. W., mention (1860), VI, 262, 284
Davis, Jefferson, favored importing camels,
1, 484-485; mention, I, 440-441; VI, 258;
VIII, 76, 83-88, 149-150; IX, 345, 354;
XV, 5-6
Davis, Joseph, on survey of Santa Fé trail, IX. 91 IX, 81, 92 1A, 81, 92
Davis, Mrs. Josefita (Ortiz), wife of Sylvester Davis, VI, 384
Davis, Col. N. H., XIV. 384; XV, 52, note Davis, N. J., (or J. N.), mention (1861), VI, 280, 281
Davis, Adv. Gen. Robert, C. mention VI. 280, 281
Davis, Adi. Gen'l Robert C., mention (1925), III, 250
Davis, Sylvester, diary of, VI, 383-416
Davis, W. W. H., printer, IV, 401-3; secretary and governor, IV, 403-4; attorney general, visited Ft. Fillmore (1854), VI,

827; mention, VI, 838, 848; VII, 168-

way, benjamin, one of Ewing Young's trappers, I. 25; on jury (1847), I, 28, 32, 33 "Dead Shot," an Apache Indian, hanged at Fort Grant, Ariz. (1882), V, 223 Dearing, St. Clair, XV, 281, note Death in the Desert, by Wellman, rev'd, XI, 123 "Death Valley Scotty," mention, VII, 397; X, 22
de Bremond, Charles M., mention, I, 422
Debus, Mendel, mention (1867), IV, 130
de Busk, Mr., his collection of unpublished
manuscripts is invaluable, II, 89
Decourcey, Col., mention, XI, 79, 91, 107, Dedmen, Dudley, hired by Sibley for survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 81
Deer, E. W., established first daily in Albuquerque, XIV, 124
D'Eglise, Jacques (Santiago Iglis), "The Death of Jacques D'Eglise," II, 369-379
Definitores, V, 403; XII, 409, 420
Definitorio, (1665), V, 395, 396; VII, 66; VIII, 214, 229; XII, 437
Defouri, Father, cited, XII, 18
de Huff, John D., "The Santa Fé Fiesta," VI, 323-325
Deklay, of the 10th II S Caralan The Dedmen, Dudley, hired by Sibley for survey Deklay, of the 10th U. S. Cavalry, photo. (1928), V, 72; mention, V, 90
Delano, Sec'y [Columbus], XV, 39, 49, 57 Oelano, Sec'y [Columbus], XV, 39, 49, 50
Delano, Sec'y [Columbus], XV, 39, 49, 50
Delchay, Chief: see Del-shay
Delfin, José María, mention (1861), VI,
274, 276, 292, 300
Delgadito, Navaho chief (1864), XII, 251
Delgado, Bartolomé, mention, I, 303
Delgado, Fray Carlos, at Sandía (1746),
IV, 280, 281, 282; cited, IX, 155; XV, 363
Delgado, Felipe, mention, IV, 409; VII,
174; Navajo superintendent, XII, 269;
XIII, 17, 19, 21
Delgado, Miguel, in charge of two Spanish
vessels (1601), from Bacallao to "Gran vessels (1601), from Bacallao to Quivira," VI, 120-1 Delgado, Simón, mention, VIII, 109; se cured property of Castrense for St. Michael's College, X, 193
de Leon, Edwin, consul general, mention,
I, 436-438 Del-shay (Delchay), the Indian Police had apprehended him, III, 123; IX, 399-401; XV, 24 de Marle, A., printer (1859), IV, 407 Deming Headlight, quoted, I, 420 Dempsey, Mr., bought a wagon of Sibley, 113, 91
Democrats, of Taos, National (1859), IV,
407; of N. Mex. (1910), VII, 97-8; and
statehood, XIV, 7-10, 30, 134, 136
de Munn, Julius, mention, IV, 149, 168;
(1815), VII, 277; XII, 114
Dendahl, Henry, mention, V, 418
Denhardt, Robert, "Beginnings of American Horses" XII 255, 250 Dennard, Nobert. "Beginnings of American Horses." XIII. 255-260
Dent, Supt. G. W., XV, 18-19, 29, note
Denver, (1859), VI, 394; X, 4, 293-4
Denver and Rio Grande R. R., V, 286, XI,
99, 102, 244-5, 251, 259; XII, 340 ff., 356 Department; see Military

Derocher, Lorenzo, II, 370-9 passim de Ryther, Frank, mention (1860), VI,

262-300 passim
Deseret, X, 35; now state of Utah, XIV,

Desert Wife, by Faunce, rev'd, X, 165-6 Detamore, George W., a Rough Rider, XIV, 294

veus, John Peter, resigned judgeship (1861), III, 350; said to have settled in El Paso, III, 356; was administrator for estate of Richard Campbell, III, 398; see "Confederate Government in Doña Ana County," VI, 258-302 passim Deus.

Deus, William Peter, mention (1861), VI, 284

de Vargas: see Vargas
"Devil's Well," description, IX, 178
Devin, Col. Thomas C., IX, 70, 164; General, XV. 24

de Voto, Bernard, (ed.), The Life and Adventures of James P. Beckwourth, rev'd, VI. 419-420

de Witt, Dr., army anecdotes, IX, 278 Dewitt, Antonio, serves on jury (1847), I, 28

Dexter, Henry L., mention (1861), VI, 270, 279, 288, 294
Dexter, W. L., mention, III, 352
Diablo, Chief, of Coyotero Apaches, photo of, III, 216; took his son to the states (1876), V, 72; mention, VI, 82
Diamond Mines, diamond enterprise (1872),

V, 271

V, 271
"Diary of Sylvester Davis," ed. by Walter, VI, 383-416
Diaz. Dr. J. M., owned first auto in Santa F6, XI, 1
Diaz. Manuel, in Oñate's army, II, 155
Diaz. Melchior, mention, IX, 211, 220
Diaz. Porfirio, favored mining, XIII, 388-390, 394, 412
Diaz. de Cestillo Barral, mention, I, 251

Díaz del Castillo, Bernal, mention, I. 351-352; XIII, 259

Díaz de Mendoza, Ruy, influential friend of

Oñate, I, 58
Díaz de Vargas, Francisco, V, 254, 261
(note), XV, 106

Dibble, hotel man at Taos (1881), XII, 41 Dickerman, Sumner, of Troy, accompanied John Mix Stanley to New Mexico, I, 227

Dickerson, J. H., member of Judd's command to the Pecos, IX, 12
Dallas, Major A. J., XV, 60
Dickinson, Edw., grand jury (1861), III, 352; mention, VI, 280, 281, 297
"Dictamen of Pedro Galindo Navarro, Auditor de Guerra, of Dec. 7, 1795,"
VIII, 183-200
Diez Diezo on Cantain Ortogo and Target III.

Diez, Diego, on Captain Ortega's list, II, 171 Dillon, Gov. Richard C., vetoed a measure to unify libraries, II, 215-216; mention, V, 220, 418; XII, 211 Dillon, Sidney, of U. P. R. R., (1881), X,

283-4

Dimmock, C. H., mention, IX, 26 (note) Dinosaurs, Escalante unknowingly passed near the dinosaur quarry, III, 42

Diplomacy and the Borderlands: The Adams-Onis Treaty of 1819, rev'd, XV, 339-40

Dis-a-lin, Apache Chief, killed by Indian police at San Carlos, III, 252; XV, 231; committed murder, IV, 206-208

Disappointment Creek (Arizona), IX, 419
"Discovery of New Mexico Reconsidered,"
by Carl O. Sauer, XII, 270-287

Disease; see under name, e. g. dysentery, epizootic, rabies, smallpox

Dissette, Miss Mary E., was a teacher in the Ramona Indian School of Santa Fé, II, 79

Disturnell, J., mention (1847), V, 125, 126; VIII, 150

Vill, 150
Divorce, Indian, XII, 374
Dixon, Judge, mention, X, 22
Dixon, plaza, XV, 7, 8
Dobie, Frank, Coronado's Children, mention, VII, 211
"Theorements History of the Ric Grande

Thou, VI., 211 "Documentary History of the Rio Grande Pueblos, New Mexico," (1536-84), by Bandelier, IV, 303-334; V, 38-66, 154-185, 240-262, 333-385

185, 240-202, 303-303
"Documents Bearing upon the Northern Frontier of New Mexico, 1818-1819," by Thomas (ed.), IV, 146-177
"Documents for History of the New Mexican Missions in the Seventeenth Century," by Scholes (ed.), IV, 45-58, 195-201

201
Documents from archives of Seville and Madrid, V, 215
Dodd, Henry Wood, agent (1869), XIII, 39
Dodd, Theodore H., agent for Navaho (1866), XIII, 20-39 passim, 147
Dodge, Lieut. F., X, 3, 34
Dodge, Captain Henry L., mention, IX, 10;
Indian agent, IX, 271; IX, 355; mention, XII, 123, 125; XIV, 104, 106, 111, 246

odge, Col. Richard Irving, mention, VI, 231-232; VIII, 2; X, 34; XII, 220 (note); Dodge, XV, 302

Dodier, René, mention (1819), VI, 367 Dodson, H. C., mention (1861), VI, 296 Dodson, R. L., XI, 6

Dog Cañon (south of Alamogordo), VI. 328 ogs, Indian dogs equipped with pack-saddles, I, 284; had underground huts for them, II, 264; carried from fifty to Dogs,

for them, 11, 204; carried from hity to seventy-five pounds, II, 236; prowled about camp, III, 287; V, 338 Dolan, Thomas A., "Report of Council Proceedings with the Jicarilla Apache Indians," IV, 59-71; XIII, 179-185 passim Dole, Commissioner, mention (1862), XIII,

Dole system, Navaho, XIV, 109-110 Doll, Charles E., mention (1930), V, 220, 418

Doll, Mrs. Charles, mention, V, 418
Dolores, Nuestra Señora de los, mission, VI, 111, 113, 116, 141-2, 148-9, 152, 157
Domestic animals, V, 58
Domínguez, Fray Francisco Atanasio. officially Escalante's superior, III, 41-73; IX,

Domínguez, Joseph, adjutant general, VI, 179; mention, VI, 195, 202, 212-3

Domínguez, Juan Antonio, mention (1716). VI, 173 (note); named captain-general by López, XII, 386 Domínguez, Ypolita, mention (1861), VI,

Domínguez de Mendoza, Captain Francisco, XV, 266-7

Domínguez de Mendoza, Juan, IX, 120, 154, 210, 218; served as soldier for fifty years, X, 99; member of wealthiest family of

N. Mex., XII, 140, 150; replaced brother, XII, 886; XIII, 78, 84 (note); XV, 258, 267 z68, z67

Domínguez y Mendoza, Tomé, XII, 160; ousted from office by López, XII, 386, 439, 444; acting for Peñalosa, XV, 391

Doña Ana Bend Colony, V, 20; mention, XIII, 316; XIV, 339

Doña Ana County, Confederate government, VI, 253-302; legislative apportionment unfair, VIII, 92-8

Donaldan, Lient Col. J. L. mention Donaldson, Lieut. Col. J. L., mention (1861), IV, 142; commanding the district, VIII. 266 Lieut. Col. J. L., mention trict, VIII, 256
Donaldson, Thos., quoted, IX, 157
Donayre de las Misas, Juan, notary to
Gov. Peralta, XI, 36
Doniphan, Col, Alexander W., mention,
VIII, 34-5; portrait, VIII, 64; mention,
VIII, 102, 103, 115, 116; IX, 2, 251; X,
52; visited Navajo, XII, 221; XIV, 84-5,
160, 166, 180
Doniphan's Volunteers, battle with Mexicans, XIII, 316-7 onis, Francisco, on Captain Villagrá's Donis, Franchist, II, 169 Donis, Juan Pérez de, in Oñate's army, II. Donnell, F. S., "When Texas owned New Mexico to the Rio Grande," VIII, 65-75; "When Las Vegas was the Capital of New Mexico," VIII, 265-272 Mexico," VIII, 265-272
Donnelly, Thomas C., Lansing B. Bloom and, New Mexico History and Civics, rev'd, VIII, 324-7; IX, 246
Donoghue, David, "The Route of the Coronado Expedition in Texas," IV, 77-90; cited, XI, 853 Cites, A., 500 Doolittle, Congressman, on committee about Indians (1865), XIII, 15, 21 Dorantes, Andrés, companion of Cabeza de Vaca, IX, 200 Dorantes, Estéban, mention, IX, 201; see Estevanico Dorantes de Carranza, Baltazar, identity, his genealogy, I, 352-3
Dorr, Gustavus, in a military escort of the Santa Fé trail, III, 268, 284
Dorsey, with Macomb exploration party, IX, 26 Dorst, Captain, treating with Apache ren-egades, III, 237 Dos Cabezas Mountains, VI, 50-1 Doty, John, store clerk in Galisteo (1849), , 213 Double Mountains, VI, 241 (note)
Dougherty, John, Indian agent at Fort Leavenworth, XII, 122 Douglas (Arizona), mining town, XIII, 388 Douglas, Frederick H., mention, VII, 206 Douglas, Major N., mention (1867), VI, 286 Douglass, Dr. A. E., mention. VII, 197 Douglass, James, mention, VIII, 98
Dow, E. A., helped organize a branch of ow, E. A., helped organize Catholic temperance movement, II, 76 Oathone temperance movement, 11, 40 Downings, L., mention (1861), VI, 279 Dragoon Mountains, IX, 387, 415 Dragoons, equipment of, I, 368; IX, 7, 17; XII, 124-6, 133, 454 Drake, Francis, explorations around California, IV, 165; VI, 124, 125; IX, 116 Draper, John S., juryman (1855), III, 804

Dravo, Lieut. E. E., XV, 275 Dresbach, Glenn Ward, "The Man who would not go to War," (poem), I, 410-Drew, Lieut. Chas. E., XIII, 289-292; XV, Druillard, George, killed by Indians, II, Drumm, Stella M., of Missouri Historical Society, (ed.), Down the Santa Fé Trail and into Mexico, rev'd, I, 494-5; credit to, II, 177; quoted, II, 286; VII, 306 (note) Dryden, R. H., mention (1861), VI, 297 Dryden, William G., commissioner for the Texas Republic (1840), VIII, 65-66; XIV, Dry farming, II, 815 du Barros, Mrs. Louisa, mention, VIII, 25-26 Dubois, Major John V., 3rd U. S. Cavalry, mention, IX, 39, 43, 159 Duchesne river, X, 130, 131 Dudler, Supt. L. E., at Santa Fé, IV, 60; XIII, 178-9, 303; XV, 191, 196, 205, 207, 284 Dudley, Col. Nathan A. M., mention, X, 187, 141 Dudrow, Charley, XI. 7
Duffield, Major, killed in Arizona, IX, 84;
mention, IX, 73
Duffus, R. L., The Santa Fé Trail, rev'd,
VI, 107-9
Dubale D. Santa Fé Trail, rev'd, Duhalde, Pedro, plaintiff (1860), VI, 271 Dukluge, Asa, Apache, father of Whoa, who succeeded Gerónimo as chief, III, 256, 258 Duncan, Captain Matthew, his company of rangers ordered as escort to the Arkansas, XII, 123
"Duncans" (San Pedro) Ranch, mention, Dunkel, T. F., veteran of G. A. R., mention, V, 418 tion, V, 418
Dunkelberger, Col., mention, IX, 64
Dunlap, Texas commissioner to Mexico
(1839), XIV, 249
Dunlop, Bishop, XI, 244
Dunn, Brian Boru, "A. M. Bergere," XIV, 300-3 Dunn, Thomas, commander of Fort Bowie, IX, 61 Dunton, W. H., artist, mention, I, 418 Dunton, W. H., artist, mention, I, 418 Duper, Christian, mention (1861), VI, 262, 264, 280, 285, 288 on list of grand jury Abrán, (1861), III, 352 Durán, Agustín, mention (1846), VIII, 104, 108; XIII, 6 ava, 1vo; Alli, o Durán, Fray Andrés, V, 404; XIII, 85 (note), 88, 111, 113, 119 Durán, Blas, of Mesilla (1862), VI, 298 Durán, Cesario, a bondsman (1868) for Rafael Armijo, IV, 138; mention (1861), VI, 271, 278, 280-1 VI. 271, 278, 280-1
Durán, José L., a Rough Rider, XIV, 294
Durán, Lázaro, company sergeant, mention
(1716), VI. 180; mention, VIII, 212
Durán, Manuel, mention, VIII, 245, 259
Durán, Miguel, mention (1861), VI, 295-6
Durán, Nicolás, el mozo (1859), XII, 147-8
Durán, Pedro Gómez, to New Mexico in
1600, II, 166
Durán, Reymond, appointed pound keeper
(Doña Ana County, 1861), VI, 263 Durán, Fray Rodrigo, apostolic-commissary (1596), I, 294; withdraws, I, 295; was appointed prelate, VII, 49

appointed preiate, VII, 49
Durán y Chávez, Bernardino, officer under
Gov. Otermín, VI, 103; VIII, 103
Durán y Chávez, Cristóbal, XV, 253
Durán y Chaves, Captain Fernando, mention (1680), VI, 103; IX, 134, 137, 142
Durán y Chaves, Captain Pedro, advised
Tewa Indians not to obey friars, XI, 148.9 148-9

Durango (Colorado), in 1881, XII, 342, 847, 353-4

Durango (Mexico), V, 244; Beltrán from Franciscan convent in, V, 356; VI, 149 (note); VIII, 244, 246; XIV, 247-8 Durocher (Deroche), Lorenzo, "The Death

of Jacques D'Eglise," II, 369-380 passim Dusenberry, John E., mention (1861), VI, 269, 291 Dutch East Indies Co., mention (1716), VI,

123 (note)

123 (note)
Dutt, Antonio, on jury (1847), I, 33
Duvalde, Pierre (Pedro), on grand jury (1851), III, 352; claimed to be a Frenchman, excused, III, 354
Dyer, Lieut., mention, VIII, 124, 125
Dysentery, south of the 30th degree of latitude, IV, 249

Eads, Captain, mention, V, 286
Eagle, a yellow sheet established in Santa Fé by Otero's enemies, XIV, 22 Eagle Nest Dam, II, 391

Ealy, Dr., Presbyterian missionary at Zuñi (1881), XI, 118, 191-2, 201
"Early Weaving in New Mexico," by L. B.
Bloom, II, 228-238

Earp, Morgan, a famous scout of Tomb-stone in the 1880's, III, 132 Earp, Virgil, a brother of Morgan, III, 132 Earp, Wyatt, one of three brothers at Tombstone, III, 132, 138 Ears, Indian, brought in for reward, VI,

62

East, Daniel, on survey of Santa Fé trail,

IX, 81
astman, Rev. Galen, Navajo agent, XI,
85; reinstated (1881), XII, 76; XIII,
48, 49 Eastman,

Easton, R., postmaster, mention, VI, 364
Eating houses (1880), V, 264
Eaton, John, sec'y of war, mention, IX,

Eaven, Lee, mention, VI, 388

Echevarría, Fray Nicholás de difinidor actual, V, 403; IX, 132, 137; see Chavarría

Echeagaray, Manuel de, "The Zúñiga Jour-nal, Tucsón to Santa Fé," VI, 40-65

Ecueracapa, Comanche Chief, was the "best instrument to establish the king's control," VII, 390-392

Editorial views, from N. Mex. newspapers, XV, 72-78 passim

Edmonson, Major, mention, VIII, 126

Education, II, 78-4, 75, 884-5; (1826), XII, 5, 9; Catholic, XIII, 130 ff., 184; XIV, 232, 238, 243, 284; see New Mexico Educational Association; also under names of cities

Educational institutions, during World War, I, 130-2

Edwards, surveyor, IX, 10

Edwards, Bryan, mention, VII, 128; quoted, VII, 342, 344 Edwards, Frank S., quoted (1836), VII.

278, 280, 281
Ehrenberg, H., mention, VIII, 93
El Cabezón, Navaho boundary, VII, 195

El Cal, Apache, (1875), X, 3 El Cardón (Lower California), XII, 186 El Centenario, offical organ of Industrial

Co. of laborers, XIII, 390
"El Chiquito," captain of Sumas Indians,

IX. 127 El Crepúsculo de la Libertad, first New Mexico newspaper (1884), IV, 373, 380; XII. 2 ff.

XII, 2 ff.
El Dorado, the place "which all seek but
none find," VII, 138-9; VI, 83-4, 88, 121,
188; VIII, 51; V, 145, 150; see Agua de
la Peña; Inscription Rock
El Paso, Texas, (with maps), V, 116-138;
VI, 253; was smaller than Mesilla, VI,
327; Bourke notes (1881), XIII, 201-2,
204: XIV, 324

204; XIV, 324 El Paso del Rio del Norte, I, 313; V, 383; 1 Faso del Kio del Norte, 1, 313; Y, 383; VI, 40; IX, 145, 229; important field for missions, X, 72 ff., 188 ff.; XI, 354; XII, 124; XIII, 4, 65, 79, 86, 88 (note), 104 (note), 315, 327; XIV, 76, 246, 248, 267, 268-9, 376, 382, 385; mention, XV, 84, 265-6

El Paso, Nuestra Señora de Guadalupe de, IV, 56, 195-202; V, 195; XV, 359, 361, 363

Bl Paso county (1850), XIV, 264
El Paso de Nuevo-Méjico (Periódico del Govierno), VIII, 130, 138; XII, 10, 36-9
Ellam, Henry, indicted for murder (1861), III, 355

Elder, Dr. J. W., in medical dept. of Council of Defense, I, 116; XI, 2 Eldodt, Mrs. Sam, I, 335 (note) Eldodt, Samuel, storekeeper (1881), XI, 258-254; XII, 59 Elections, in the pueblos, II, 145; early precincts, IV, 389-391

Elephant Butte Dam, Dr. Nathan Boyd, I, 493; Judge Parker was directed by U. S. Supreme Court to inquire into navigability of the Rio Grande, VII, 381; Richard L. Young helped originate dam, VIII, 305; XIII, 321-2

El Gallo (San Rafael, N. Mex.), VI, 321 Elias, Jesús, XV, 35

Elizabeth, Queen, mention, VI, 4, 5; VIII, 18

Stephen B., delegate from New Elkins, Mexico (1874), mention, III, 411; IV, 138, 144, 145; efforts for statehood, XIV, 6, 19, 21, 28, 31; XV, 234, 241

Ellis, Arthur M., of Los Angeles, acknowledgement, I, 397 (note)

Elliott, Gov. Andrew, last royal governor of N. Y., married a Kearny, V, 18

of N. Y., married a Rearny, V. 18 Ellis, Powhatan (U. S. Minister to Mex-ico), tried to help an American prisoner (1841), V, 311-4; XIV, 144, 147 Ellison, Samuel, IX, 156; X, 317; attracted to N. Mex. during Mexican War, XIII, 2; "History of New Mexico 1884," XIII, 3-18; photo, XIII, 8; public printer, XIII, 56

Elizacochea, Bishop of Durango, visited Santa Fé (1787), X, 185

Ellerd, Reuben M., of Tulsa, Okla., mention, IV, 361
Ellis, Mrs. Frank C., grand-daughter of Governor Bent, VIII, 128
Ellsworth, Henry L., Indian commissioner, XII, 128 El Osi (El Hosso), XI, 269
El Oso (El Hosso), pueblo, situated on a high hill, I, 275; seems to be same locahigh hill, i, 275; seems to be same location as Alamillo, II, 349
Eliota, pueblo, with fourteen houses, I, 275; mention, II, 349
El Picacho, VI, 47, 49
El Sabinal, VI, 36
Elisberg, Albert, mention (1862), IV, 130
Elisberg and Amberg, mention (1861), VI, 271, 291 271, 291 El Universal (Mexico), quoted, V, 408-9 Ely, Ralph C., I, 125 Embudo Plaza; see Dixon Emeralds, in New Mexico, IV, 304 Emerton, Ephraim, cited, VII, 115-6 Emma Mine Scandal, mention, X, 272

Emmet, Lieut, R. T., X, 302; XI, 244-5

Emory, Captain William Helmsley, mention, I, 227; V, 8, 7, 127 ff.; VII, 188;
VIII, 154, 254-5; IX, 2, 4; astronomer,
XIV, 268-272 Enabling Act, state, VII, 101; brought about by lobby of Railroads, XIV, 181 Enacinyusa, chief of Apache-Mojave, mention, IX, 179 tion, IX, 179

Exaconisenda, I, 298; II, 55-6; IV, 340;

"Indian Labor in the Spanish Colonies,"

VII, 106-142, 233-272, 311-347; X, 79;

XII, 91, 293-9, 381-390 passim; mention,

VIII, 110, 212; XIII, 69, 72, 74-6; XIV,

370; "The Vargas Encomienda," XIV,

366-417; XV, 251-4, 348

Endicott, Sec'y Wm. C., XV, 320

Engelmann, Dr. George, mention, VI, 317

Engledue, Col. W. J., reported favorably

concerning building of Elephant Butte

dam, XII, 322

Engelsandt, Father Zephyrin, II, 342 (note) concerning building of Elephant Butte dam, XII, 322 Englehardt, Father Zephyrin, II, 342 (note) Englekirk, J. E., rev., Tannenbaum, Peace by Revolution, IX, 100-5; Chapman, Colonial Hispanic America, IX, 233-6; rev. Alessio Robles, Saltillo en la leyenda, X57-9; Alessio Robles, Monterrey, XI. "English Language in the Southwest," by T. M. Pearce, XII, 210-232 Enriquez, Alfreez Cristobal, XI, 308, 320, 343-5; XII, 35 Enrriquez de Rivera, Pedro, mention Enrriquez de Rivera, Pedro, mention (1716), VI, 182, 226 Enos, Captain Herbert M., assistant quar-Enos, Captain Herbert M., assistant quartermaster at Abbuquerque, VIII, 266 Epiz5otic in cavalry herd, IX, 423 Ercisa, Fray Juan de, XV, 362 Ermatewa, Robert, "The Good-Bringing," edited by Isis Harrington, VI, 227-230; see "Folk-History and Its Raw Material," VI, 376-362 Ervien, R. P., commissioner of public lands, I, 127, 128 Erwin, Lieut, IJas. B.], 4th Cavalry (1881), XI, 99 Escalante, Felipe de, one of Rodríguez Escalante, Felipe de, one of Rodríguez party, I, 268; cited, I, 288, 290; killed at Acoma, I, 458; mustered into Oñate's army, II, 155; one of the Rodríguez party sent to punish the Indians for horse stealing, II, 343-344

Escalante, Juan de, aided Father Agustín de Campos to escape, VI, 147-148
"Escalante in Dixie and Arizona Strip," by H. E. Bolton, III, 41-72; X, 121
Escalante, Fray Silvestre Velez de; see Velez de Escalante, Silvestre Velez de Escalante, Silvestre Escalona, Duke of, viceroy, XIV, 370 Escalona, Fray Juan de, mention, I, 469; II, 40, 48, 65-6; VII, 48-9, 59; favored returning to New Spain, X, 196 Escalona, Fray Luís de, II, 229; a pious lay-brother, V, 174-180; same as "Juan de la Cruz," IX, 241 Escantrillas, Reyes, mention (1861), VI, 288, 294 288, 294 Escarramad, Juan de, in Oñate's army, II, 155; mention, VII, 57 (note); went with Peralta on round-up, XI, 37, 43, 51-8, 310 Escobar, Fray Francisco de, commissary of Escobar, Fray Francisco de, commissary of the missionaries with Oñate, II, 62-66; went to Mexico for aid, II, 134; mention, VII, 48, 49, 52, 59; IX, 113
Escobar, Juan de, mention (1668), IV, 201
Escobar, Fray Pedro de, accused of being a thief, XI, 53
Escovar Treviño, Francisco de, alcalde of Parral (1640), X, 243-4, 248
Escontrias, Reyes, mention (1861), VI, 273, 295 273, 295 Esconza, Juan Bautista, mention, IX, 148 (note) Escudero, Manuel Simón de, member of Chihuahua legislature, XIV, 47
Escudero, Damián, lay brother and surgeon, II, 39-40
Escureta, Fray Gregorio (lay brother), XV, 363 XV, 363
Eskiminzin, chief, photo of, III, 216; at
Mount Vernon, III, 249; Clum's article,
III, 399-420; Arivaipa and Pinal Apache
chief, IV, 1-27; took his wife east (1876),
V, 72; VI, 82, 88; IX, 387, 389 (note);
mention, XV, 33, 46, 210, 217, 278
Es-kin-os-pas, reported to Clum that
Apaches were making homehrew II 419-Apaches were making homebrew, II, 419-420; was a good tailor as well as policeman, IV, 1-4 Eskipeygojo, of the 10th U. S. Cavalry, photo (1928). V, 72; mention, V, 90
Española (N. Mex.), XI, 244-9, 255; XII, 339, 340 389, 340
Espejo, Captain Antonio de, led a relief expedition, I, 49-51, 268-71, 480; mention, IV, 325; V, 254, 256, 260, 346-386 passim; "a familiar of the Inquisition (1572-1578)." VI, 1-20; mention, VII, 140, 141, 193; IX, 113; X, 250; XI, 141-4, 217; XIII, 241; XV, 106-19 passim Espejo, Pedro Núñez de, XV, 109 (note) Espeleta, a chief of Oraibi, mention, VI, 107 (note) 197 (note) Espeleta, Fray José de, mention, V, 210, 404; VI, 204; among the Moquis, IX, 149; XII, 163; XIII, 87-8, 115, 117
Espías, a Navaho haunt, IX, 18
Espinosa, Aurelio M., "Spanish Folk-lore in New Mexico," I, 135-155; personal data, I, 223 Espinosa, José Ignacio, minister of justice. III. 162 Espinosa, José Manuel, "Legend of Sierra Axul," IX, 113-158; "Notes on the line-age of Don Diego de Vargas," X, 112-120, 170-1; "Governor Vargas in Colo-

rado," XI, 179-187; "Memoir of a Kentuckian in New Mexico," XIII, 1-13; "Report of the Finance Committee of New Spain," XIV, 76-81; cited, 374-414 passim

Espinosa, Captain Marcello de, in Oñate's army, II, 155

Espiritu Santo, Fray Domingo del (1658), V. 209; assigned to Santa Fé, XI, 316

Espolios, XI, 13

Esquier, Fray Pedro, XV, 363

Esquieroá (Quegoca), Apache Chief, mention, VI, 52, 61, 64

Esquimasquin; see Bocón

Esquivel, Francisco de, represents Ulloa in Oñate inspection, I, 177, 190-1

Esquivel, Juan de, mention, VII, 127-128

Estabrook, Emma Franklin, Givers of Life, rev'd, VII, 90-2

Estancia VIII, 69

Estancia News-Herald, cited, I, 258

Estancias, mission, IV, 47, 52-5

Estéban; see Estevanico passim Estéban; see Estevanico Estes, Asa, jury service (1847), I, 25, 32, 33 Estes, George H., mention, I, 25 Estes, George H., mention, I, 25
Estevanico, (Estéban, Stephen), the negro
scout captured at Cibola, I, 43-44, 194,
196-9, 202, 203-9, 213-7; killed at Kiakima, I, 287, 479; IX, 201 ff; "The Discovery of New Mexico by Fray Marcos of
Nizza," IV, 28-44; menton, IX, 336;
XII, 270; XV, 123, 127-8
Estill, Benjamin, mention (1816), VI, 267
Estrada, Alonso, treasurer of New Spain,
XII, 290, 298
Estrada, Domingo Hernández de, witness
against Oñate, X, 257
Estrada, Beatriz de, wife of Coronado,
XII, 290 Estrada, Fray Fernando de, at Picuries, XV, 363 Estufas; see Kivas Eudeve Indians, mention, VI, 113, 114, 118, 143
Eulate, Gov. Juan de, ruled until 1621, II, 146; "A Glimpse of New Mexico in 1620," III, 357-381; IV, 339; appointed (1617), V, 94, 283-289; mention, VII, 55, 64, 66; VIII, 52 (note), 216-9; long term (1618-1625), X, 74 (note); mention, X, 80, 83, 85, 90, 95 (note), 106; trouble with Church, X, 197-8, 200-1, 222; succeeded Ceballos as governor, XI, 145-166, 283, 287, 289, 298; XIII, 96
Eutaw (Utah, Yuta) Indians, mention (1841), V, 300, 302
Evans, J. S., a Fort Sill trader, VI, 244-247 143 247 Evansville (Indiana) Journal, quoted, V, 299-304 Evening Citizen, managed by T. Hughes and W. T. McCreight, XIV, 125
Ewan, R. H., "Informer" (1862), IV, Ewan, R. 138, 139 138, 139
Ewell, Captain R. S., campaigned against
Mescalero, IX, 350; from Fort Scott,
XII, 131; mention, XV, 4
Ewing, Russell C., "Pima outbreak in November 1751," XIII, 337-346
Ewing, Lieut. Thomas, mention, in
Bourke's diary, IX, 274; XV, 13
Exchange Hotel, in Santa Fé, IV, 396

"Explorations in Territory of New Mexico, 1846-1859, Government," by A. B. Bender, IX, 1-32 Exponi nobis, bull of Adrian VI, giving missionaries special rights, XI, 24; XII, 422, 428, 440
Exports from New Mexico, V, 188 Fagardo, Cayetano, mention (1716). VI. Fair, at Pecos (1779), VII, 890
Fairbank (Arizona), VI, 134 (note)
"Faithists," sect near Las Cruces, XIII, 321
Falconer, Thomas, mention, V, 305-6, 313;
Texan Santa Fé Expedition, (ed. by
Hodge), rev'd, V, 329-330
Fall, Albert Bacon, favored "armed
neutrality," I, 12; mention, I, 17; VII,
382; VIII, 304, 320; sec'y of interior
(1912-1921), XIV, 8 (note), 30, 305-6
Families, early; see First Families
Fandango, V, 303; IX, 3, 97 (note)
Fanega, XV, 365
Faraón Indians; see Farone
Farfán, Friar Marcos de, accompanied Var-180 Faraon Indians; see Farone
Farfan, Friar Marcos de, accompanied Vargas in reconquest of Santa Fé, IV, 282;
arrived in Santa Fé with "sixty-one and
a half families" from Mexico, XI, 181
Farfan de los Godos, Captain Marcos,
mention, I, 310, 313, 448 ff.; sent on
ahead to San Juan, I, 454; captain of
the guard, I, 463; ir Oñate's army, II,
155; IX, 113, 117; his comedy, X, 145
Farsish. T. E., cited, IX, 16
Farming, X, 230-232; see Agriculture; Indians. Farming by Farming, X, 230-232 dians, Farming by Farmington Times-Hustler, I, 260-1
Farnham, Thomas J., at Fort Davy Crockett, X, 125
Farone Indians. Vargas made campaign ett, A, 120
Farone Indians, Vargas made campaign against, IV, 288, 289, 290
Fatio, Felipe, Consul at New Orleans (1819), IV, 171 ff.
Faulkner, Harold U., quoted, IV, 341
Faunce, Hilda, Desert Wife, rev'd, X, 1255 165-6
Fauntleroy, Col. Thomas T., led a force
against Utah Indians, IX, 350; succeeded
Bonneville in command of dept., IX, 367, 370; in command of Fort Defiance, XII, 238-245 passim; XIII, 7; XIV, 350-1 Fauris, Pedro, mention, VII, 154 Fayour, A. H., Old Bill Williams, rev'd, XI, 360-3 Feather Adlai, rev., Brehaut, Cato the Cenreather Adia, rev., Brehaut, Cato the Cemsor on Farming, IX, 230-2
"Federal Control of Western Apaches, 1846-1886," by Ogle, XIV, 309-865
"Federal Indian Policy in New Mexico, 1858-1880," by F. D. Reeve, XII, 218-269; XIII, 14-62, 146-191, 261-313
Fees, church, XV, 364 Felipe, a Christian Pima who burned the body of Father Saeta, VI, 145 Felipe, a Tano Indlian, message bearer for Governor Martinez, VI, 202, 203, 205. 206, 207, 209 Felmer, Joe, guide, IX, 387 ff. Fences, only a few in the early days, VII. Ferdinand, of Spain (1479-1516), mention, IV, 352; VII, 123, 125, 233, 332, 346; Indian slaves and the royal fifth, VII, 813-5, 828; XI, 9

"First Families," of Alburquerque, IV, 274; colonists, X, 98; of Santa Fé, XII, 140-1; XIII, 63; see under Baca; Chaves; Domínguez; Durán; Godoy; Lucero; Fergusson, Erna, rev., Gillmore and Wetherill, Traders to the Navajos, X, 60-1 Fergusson, Harvey B., mention (1896), VII, 100; succeeded Catron as senator, XIV, 8, 80 Romero; etc. "First Meeting of the New Mexico Educa-tional Association," by P. A. F. Walter. Fergusson, Mrs. R. L., of Tyrone, mention, I, 231, 232, 242 Fernández, Antonio, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 166 II, 67-83 Fischer, Father Augustine, sec'y to Emperor Maximilian, XIV, 20
Fisher, F. P., assistant astronomer, IX, Fernández, Bartolomé, mention, IV, 296; mayordomo, IV, 297 Fernández, Carlos, mayordomo (1771), IV, 26 (note) Fisher, Lillian E., "Commercial Conditions in Mexico at the End of the Colonial Period," VII, 148-164; book by, rev'd, zyi Fernández, Domingo, "Domingo Fernández Grant," IV, 355 Fernández, Fray Juan, among Moqui in 1749, XV, 363; see Hernández Fernández, Juan, on Captain Ortega's list, 297 IX, 841-3 Fisher, Reginald, mention, V, 408; rev. of Ibero-Americana series, XI, 363-7
Fisher, Robert, jury service, I, 29, 33 Fisher, Robert, jury service, I, 29, 33
Fishing, as reported by Barreiro (1832),
III, 94
Fisk, Gen'l Clinton B., XV, 286-7
Fiske, Eugene A., mention, VIII, 203, 208
Fiske, John, mention, VII, 105
Fitch, James G., mention VII, 382
Fitzgerald, of the Texan-Santa Fé Expedition (1841), V, 307
Fitzpatrick, Curator T. J. (Univ. of Nebraska), mention, VI, 317
Fitzpatrick, Thomas, Indian agent, IX, 8;
mention (1833), X, 124-5; XIV, 184
Flagellation, Indian, II, 346-7; Penitente,
XI, 273 II, 178 Fernández, Juan, founded Pajarito (1711), IV, 280 Pernández, Juana, a servant of Juan Baptista (1600), II, 174
Pernández, Juan Ruiz, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 166
Fernández de Cordova, Diego; see Guadal-Fernández de Cordova, Diego; see Guadal-cázar, Marqués de Fernández de Velasco, Diego, governor of Nueva Vizcaya (1595), I, 58 Fernández San Vicente, Don Agustín, vicar foraneo (1826), III, 337 Ferrara, Manuel, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 166 Ferries, in New Mexico before 1800, VII, XI, 278 XI, 278
Flag, of Fort Fillmore, VI, 333 (note)
Flax, grown in Zuñi, V, 378
Fletcher, Alice Cunningham, mention, V,
418; VI, 106
Flint, Lieut. F. F., A. A. A. G. of 7th Military Dep't, IX, 9
Flint, Timothy, wrote (1826) first novel
in English with N. Mex. setting, XIII,
225.8 Petiches, Espejo reports a cult of stone idols, V, 373, 377
Feudalism in Spain, VII, 116
Fewkes, J. Walter, mention, I, 186; VI, 106, 198 (note); his legend of the overthrow of Awatobi, VI, 206-210 (note)
Field, Neill B., I, 104; IX, 242; Kentuckian who figured in history of N. Mex., XIII. Flint, Weston, mention, VIII, 14
Flora: horses subsisted on "chamezo"
(chamiza), VII, 13; maguey plant, VIII, 1; mention, XV, 167
Fierro, Miguel, on first petit jury panel, III, 358 Flores, Andrés, mention (1847), V, 70, 71 Flores, Fray Francisco, mention (1659), V, Fiesta; see Santa Fé Fiesta; Conquista-dora; Rosario Fifths, royal, XV, 115, 116
Fighting Men of the West, by Coolidge,
rev'd, VII, 895-9 210 210
Flores, José María, justice of the peace, Doña Ana County (1850's), III, 395; mention (1862), VI, 301, 302
Flores, Manuel Antonio, mention, VI, 42
Flores, Matías, mention (1862), VI, 300
Flores de Sierra y Valdez, Gov. Juan, Figueroa; see Guzmán y Figueroa; Rosa Figueron Figueroa, Don Antonio de, supporter of Onate, I, 58 Flores, Matias, mention (1862), VI. 300
Flores de Sierra y Valdez, Gov. Juan, (1641), X, 74, 95, 155; XI, 325, 326, 3357, 343-5; XII, 78-80
Florida, V, 261 (note); not under Audiencia of Santo Domingo, VII, 140
Florida, Marqués de la, Vargas' agent (1699,) XIV, 385
Florida Purchase, XV, 339
Flotte, Lewis, juryman (1855), III, 394, 205 Figueroa, Gregorio de, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 166 Figueroa, Fray Joseph de, V, 404 Figueredo, Fray Roque de, one of Perea's party, VIII, 226-229 filmore, President Millard, mention, V, 122, 123; Fort Fillmore named for him, VI, 327; mention, VIII, 73, 74; IX, 266; Filmore VI, 327; mention, VIII, 78, 74; IX, 256; XIV, 245, 274
Finck linguistic library, II, 389
Fioz, Juan, a German, bugler with Coronado, XV, 338
Fireworks (1668), IV, 196
"First American" (at Albuquerque), men-395
Flournoy, M. W., banker, XI, 2
Floyd, John, see'y of war, VI, 332; mention, IX, 25, 357, 370
Foik, Rev. Paul J., editor, XI, 352
"Folk-History and its Ray Material," by Barbara Aitken, VI, 376-382
Folk-Lore, "Spanish Folk-Lore in New Mexico," I, 138-155
Folk-Lore of Mines, John G. Heath's gold coins, VI, 374-375
Folmer, Henri, "The Mallet Expedition of tion, VI, 323 "First Civil Governor of New Mexico, under the Stars and Stripes," by P. A. F. Walter, VIII, 98-129 "First Church of the Tae" (Faithis incorporated Dec. 30, 1885, XIII, 321 (Faithist),

Folmer, Henri, "The Mallet Expedition of

1789—to Santa Fé," rev'd, XV, 89-94 Fonda, the old, in Santa Fé, II, 382 Fonseca, Juan de, mention, VII, 328 Fonseca, Juan de, mention, VII, 328
Food, Pueblo, V, 53, 64, 335, 336, 372;
eccentricities of John G. Heath, VI, 375;
food of the Santa Fé Trail and of the
Spanish American people, VIII, 250-263 Foote, Senator Henry Stuart, mention, 121 Ford, Agent C. D., XV, 319-21, 828 Ford, Samuel B., mention (1816), VI, 265, 297
Ford's Opera House (Washington), Bourke comments on, X, 276-7
Foreman, Grant, of Muskogee, Oklahoma, mention, I, 96; Pioneer Days in the Southwest, rev'd, I, 364-9; II, 177
Forgotten Frontiers, by Thomas, VII, 204; rev'd, VII, 388-393
Fornance, Lieut, XI, 79
Forest, Earle, Missions and Pueblos of the Old Southwest, rev'd, IV, 413-5; Arizona's Dark and Bloody Ground, rev'd, XI 360 XI, 360 Forsyth, Col. G. A., XV, 304
Fort Apache, V, 141, 228; description of (1880), V, 282-3; XIII, 363-386 passim; XV, 33, 45, 47, 217-277 passim
Fort Atkinson, established on Missouri, mouth of the Platte, XII, 114 Fort Barrett, IX, 163
Fort Bascom, mention, IV, 94; VI, 241, 242
Fort Bascom, mention, IV, 94; VI, 241, 242
Fort Bayard, near Silver City, XIII, 288;
XV, 28, note
Fort Bent, description of, VII, 4, 176-7;
enected by Bent Brothers, VIII, 101-2; St.
Vrain helped build it (1828), VIII, 259;
IX, 8, 26; XII, 120, 125, 131; trading
post, XIV, 64-66, 160, 177 (note)
Fort Biss, mention, VI, 68, 328; established, IX, 348, 362, 366, 368; XIII, 204
Fort Bowie (Arizona), III, 1-26 passim,
121, 218; IX, 58, 59, 60, 163; XIII, 378385 passim; XIV, 354, 357, 361; XV, 29,
51, 62, 233, 236, 270, 322, 326, 331
Fort Breckenridge, established, IX, 163,
367 Fort Barrett, IX, 163 367 367
Fort Buchanan, established 1856, IX. 163, 352, 362, 366, 368; XIV, 346, 352, 359
Fort Burgwin, XV, 7
Fort Canby (Arizona), the Navajo Roundup, VIII, 40-44; established at Pueblo Colorado by Kit Carson to prosecute war on Navajo, XII, 251
Fort Concho (Texas), mention, VI, 240. Fort Concho (Texas), mention, VI, 240, 241; X, 134 Fort Conrad, established, IX, 264, 265, 267; abandoned, IX, 348 ausnaoned, IA, 548
Fort Craig, mention, VI, 68, 69, 70, 328, 330, 333; "The Battle of Val Verde,"
VII, 348-352; mention, VIII, 5, 40, 265, 267, 271; Bourke at, IX, 38; established, IX, 348, 366, 369; X, 133; XIII, 30, 203, 286, 293, 299
Fort Complete: IX, 40, 58, 150, VIII, 28 285, 293, 299
Fort Cummings, IX, 40, 58, 159; XV, 36
Fort Davis (Texas), X, 134
Fort Davy Crockett, Kit Carson passed winter of 1887-38 there, X, 125
Fort Defiance, mention, VIII, 36; IX, 20, 21, 31, 163, 266, 358, 363, 365-6, 369; XI, 77 ff, 217, 238; grazing ground for cavalry horses, XII, 223, 239; XIII, 36, 39-40, 48 (note); XIV, 96, 99, 107, 110, 113, 114; XV, 41, 283

113, 114; XV, 41, 283

Fort Duchesne, mention, X, 122 Fort Fauntleroy, mention, VIII, 81; Nava-jos promised to remain west of this fort, XII, 245 107t, X11, 240 Fort Fillmore (New Mexico), mention, VI, 254, 258, 270; "Fort Fillmore," VI, 327-333; established, IX, 264, 366-7; XIII, 315, 319 Fort Garland (Colorado), mention, IX, 28; established, IX, 361, 366; XII, 855: XV, Fort Gibson, II, 269; founded (April 1824), XII, 117, 124, 128, 131, 453 Fort Goodwin, XIV, 357, 361, 363; XV, 12, 15, 17 Fort Grant, V, 223; IX, 163; XV, 13, 298, 299 Fort Griffin (Texas), mention, VI, 242 (note): X. 134 (note): X, 134 Fort Hall, X, 121 Fort Harker (Kansas), mention, IX, 39 Fort Hartsuff (Nebraska), mention, IX, 180 Fort Huachuca, XIII, 399, 412-3. XV, 270 Fort Kearny, mention, VI, 310 Fort Kit Carson, X, 130 Fort Larcaster (Texas), mention, IX. 30 Fort Laramie, mention, VI, 246; IX, 260 Fort Larned (Kansas), mention, VI, 236 Fort Leavenworth (Kansas), mention, VI, Fort Leavenworth (Kansas), mention, VI, 382; XII, 125, 453
Fort Lewis (Colorado), XII, 387 ff.. 349
Fort Lincoln, XV, 25
Fort Liss, II, 328
Fort Lowell (Ariz.), established, IX, 163;
XIV. 356; XV, 298
Fort Lowell (N. Mex.), XIII, 147, 162-3, 165, 101 Fort Loweii (N. Beel, 1997) 165, 191 Fort McDowell, IX, 164, 390-423; XIV, 317, 362-3; XV, 15, 21, 47, 805 Fort McRae, XIII, 289-290, 296; XV, 240 Fort Mann, VII, 5 Fort Marcy, mention, VI, 322; VIII, 106; built by Kearny, IX, 254; XIII, 12; XIV, 165 Fort Marcy fund, mention, VII, 190 Fort Marion, at St. Augustine (Florida), XIII. 380, 382, 384; XV, 329 Fort Martin Scott (Texas), mention, VI, 232 Fort Mason, IX, 164 Fort Misery; see Fort Davy Crockett Fort Mojave, established, IX, 163, 361; X, 17, 18 Fort Niagara, surrendered to Eng. (1812), IX, 78
Fort Ord, XV, 31, 33
Fort Osage, mention, IX, 89; Santa Fé
Trail survey began from this fort, XII,
118; XIV, 47; mention, XIV, 215, 222-3, Fort Pickens (Florida), Apache prisoners (1886), III, 240; Pensacola, XIII, 385; XIV, 331 Fort Quitman, near El Paso, X, 141, 145 Fort Ridgley, mention, IX, 20 "Forts Robidoux and Kit Carson in North-eastern Utah," by Albert B. Reagan, X, 121-132 Fort Rock (Ariz.), mention (1872), IX, 177 Fort Sanders, X, 34 Fort Scott, mention, XII, 129, 131 Fort Sedgwick, mention, VI, 231 Fort Selden (N. Mex.), mention, IX, 52; established (1865), XIII, 298, 301, 315, 319; XV, 36

Fort Sill (Okla.), Gerónimo enrolled as a private, III, 250-1; and died there, III, 255; trouble with Indian traders, VI, 243-5; XIII, 308, 368; XIV, 283, 331

Fort Smith (Ark.), mention, VII, 3; IX, 7, 9, 24; on Arkansas River, XII, 115

Fort Straton (N Mex.) irksome sameness. 9, 24; on Arkansas River, X.II. 110
Fort Stanton (N. Mex.), itksome sameness,
I, 225-6; mention, IV, 94; VI. 332; VIII,
37, 38, 40; established, IX, 29, 351, 352,
386, 388; report of Gen. Buell, X, 135;
XII, 257; XIII, 31, 51-2, 178-189 passim,
261-277 passim, 303, 308, 319; XV, 36
Fort Stockton (Texas), X, 134
Fort Sumner, mention, VIII, 40; XII, 248,
250, 257; XIII, 18, 35-36; made a chaplain post, XIII, 264
Fort Tejón, mention, IX, 22; by Bourke, X, Fort Tejón, mention, IX, 22; by Bourke, X, Fort Thomas, IV, 40; V, 283; IX, 164; XIV, 858 Fort Thorn, VI, 69; established, IX, 267: abandoned (1859), IX, 348; IX, 347, 366 abandones XIII, 299-305 Fort Tularosa, XIII, 299-305 Fort Unitah; see Fort Robidoux Fort Union, I, 224; illus. of, about 1855, YVI 188; mention (1862), VI, 70, 332, 47-during 1860, VIII. Fort Union, I, 224; illus. of, about 1855, III, 188; mention (1862), VI, 70, 332, 333, 411; VIII, 37, 47; during 1860, VIII, 265-7; Bourke assigned there for a fortnight, IX, 30, 39; established, IX, 265, 363, 366, 368; XIII, 135, 170, 182, 190; XIV. 96; XV. 3, 32; Fort Warren, mention, VI, 249 Fort Washita, mention, VI, 238 Fort Wayne, mention, XII, 127 Fort Webster, established, IX, 266, 270; abandoned (1853), IX, 347, 367; XIV, 340-9 passim 540-9 passim
Fort West, established on Gila River, XIII, 284; XIV, 354 284; AIV, 802 Port Whipple, headquarters of Arizona and Southern California military dept., IX, 161; mention, X, 11; established (1863) to protect miners, XII, 250; XIV, 355, 360; XV, 19, 20, 21, 26, 32, 48 Fort Wingate, description (1880), V, 279; Col. Manuel Antonio Chaves was in Col. manuel Antonio Chaves was in charge, VI, 103, 321; post on the Gallo established by Gen. Canby, VIII, 35, 37, 40, 41, 44; XI, 79, 80, 91-4, 107-121, 241-6; the great spring, XI, 107; XII, 248; XIII, 35, 43 (note), 162-3, 285; XV, Fort Winty; see Fort Robidoux Fort Yuma, mention, VI, 253; VII, 18; IX, 15, 20, 163, 263, 287, 289, 861; X, 148 Fort Zarah (Kansas), XIII, 21 Forts, Arisons, IX, 163, 164 (note); of Texas and Oklahoma, XII, 206-8; of early West, XII, 453-4 Forts, miscellaneous, the first known Spanish post north of New Mexico was at the

pass of Sangre de Cristo, IV, 167-8; on San Juan river, proposed (1866), XIII, 36; XIII, 285-6, 288

Foster, Johnny, an Arizona Ranger, XIII.

Foster, Mrs. Kate Nichols, became Mrs. Amado Chaves (1891), VI, 101 Foster, Luther, portrait, VIII, 144; necrology, VIII, 286-240 Foster, Mrs. Lou (Curtis), mention, VIII,

236

Founding of New Mexico; see "Onate and the' Fountain, Albert J., mention, V, 331 Fountain, Sr., Col. A. J., mention, VI, Fountain, Brig. Gen. Samuel W., I, 226 Fourth Texas Cavalry, V, 316 Fox, H. E., necrology, XIII, 416-7 Francavila, pueblo, 65 houses, I, 287; II, 354 Francis Berrian, by Timothy Flint; first novel written in English with a N. Mex. setting (1826), XIII, 325
Franciscan History of North America, ed. by Vogel, rev'd, XIII, 420
Franciscan Missions, XII, 419-420; in New Mexico, XIII, 85 ff.
Franciscans, I, 293-5, 310; established the first school in N. Mex. (1599), II, 73; mention, II, 214-5; refused to return to Mexico, II, 356-7; of 1665, listed, V, 403-4; VI, 154, 171; VII, 38; VIII, 211-235; IX, 146; X, 88, 182 ff.; XI, 24-9, 51, 145, 310-342 passim; XII, 85 ff.; XIII, 419-420; XIV, 368-389 passim, 405, 410
Francisco, Indian renegade of the 1870's, III, 30; arrested, IV, 108
Francisco, Indian servant, I, 289; remained Francis Berrian, by Timothy Flint; first Francisco, Indian servant, I, 289; remained at Puaráy (1582), V, 346 Francisco, Manuel, in Oñate's army, II, 155 Francisco, Manuel, in Oñate's army, II, 155
Franco, Fray Diego, sent dispatches concerning conflict between church and
state; expelled from his pueblo, XI, 322
Francolon, Padre, at Santa Cruz (1881),
XI, 249-253; XII, 59
Franklin, Benjamin, mention, VII, 213
Franklin, Charles, mention, II, 192; XI,
192, 193, 202, 203
Fray Cristóbal (N. Mex.), IX, 3, 4
"Fray Estévan de Perea's Relación," VIII,
211-225 211-235 "Fray Marcos de Niza," by Wagner, IX. 159-183 Freeman, Judge A. A., necrology, I, 492-3 Freeman, Lieut., pursued Apaches, III, 225, 226 Freer's Ranch, mention, X, 23 Freight and Freightage; see Aubry; Gregg; Magoffin; Webb Freire-Marreco, Barbara, mention, I, 140; Freitas, Fray Nicolás de, (1668), IV, 196, 201; (1658), V, 208; (1659), V, 210, 404; at Cuarac, XII, 156, 402, 410-1, 420, 435, 437, 444; XIII, 75, 84 (note); XV, 256, 258, 379, 400
Frémont, John C., in "Kit Carson," I, 375-400; "Kearny and "Kit" Carson as Interpreted by Stanley Vestal," V, 1-7; mention, V, 32; X, 125, 128; XII, 131 Frémont, Mrs. Jessie (Benton), quoted on Carson, I, 395-6; mention, V, 2, 3; biography, rev'd, XI, 212-4
French, Chief Justice, concerned about see Aitken French, Chief Justice, concerned about the war dance of John P. Clum's Apache Indians, III, 11 French, Daniel Chester, noted sculptor, mention, II, 102
French, George K., mention, VII, 294
French, George M., mention, VI, 387, 391
French, James A., necrology, II, 101-2
French [J. Carey], agent at Fort Defiance
(1869), XIII, 39 French, Captain William S., mention, VIII,

French in the Southwest, II, 369-379; inrrenen in the Southwest, 11, 309-319; intrusion toward New Mexico (1695), IV, 72-76, 149-150, 153; (1773-4), IV, 239, 273 passim; Velarde mentions them, VI, 156; IX, 116, 152, 202, 348; XV, 90
Frenger, Numa C., quoted, VIII, 305
Frendenthal, Phila of Southwestle, Arie

Freudenthal, Philo. of Solomonville, Arizona (1906), XIII, 396-7
Friars Minor, VII, 34; XI, 24, 315, 342;

see Franciscans

see Franciscais
Fritz (or Frietze), Daniel, Confederate
treasurer (1861-2) of Doña Ana county,
III, 349; VI, 262, 273, 275, 296, 299
Fronteras, troops (1788), mentioned, VI,
44, 51-2, 59, 62; (1751), XIII, 338, 342
Frontier, New Mexico, in 1818-19, IV, 147177; XV, 339; Anglo-American, XIII, 1
Frontier defense; see Bender; Reever,
Rister; Thomas

Frost, Col. Max, early editorial on educa-tion, II, 70; influence on weekly press, XIV, 131 ft.; XV, 135, 144, 161, 168, 176 Fruit-culture, John G. Heath introduced the clingstone peach into Missouri, VI, 374

chingstone peach into Missouri, V., 374 Fry, Charles, under bond (1852) for mur-der, II, 225 Fuenleal, Bishop Ramírez de, mention, V, 249 (note); president of the royal court of Española, VII, 126 Fuente, Fray Diego de la, mention, VIII,

Fuero Real, VIII, 277, 280 ff.; ecclesiastical. XI, 15

Al, 10 Fuente, Captain Juan Manuel Fernández de la, VI, 188, 189; of presidio at Janos, IX, 129-131, 140-2 Fun (or Eyelash), Apache fighter (1870's),

brother of Perico, XIII, 367 uneral rites and ceremonies, Funeral

VIII, 183-200 Fur trade, II, 323-333; competition between

Anglo-Americans and the English of Canada, IV, 174; early traders, XIV, 53 Furey, Captain John V., IX, 413

Gabaldón, Fray Antonio, at Santa Cruz in 1749, XV, 362

Gaby, a carpenter and his wife at the San Carlos Apache agency, V, 69, 70, 71 Gadsden, James, data on, VIII, 152-8 pas-

sim; sent to Mexico, XIII, 152-8 passim; sent to Mexico, XIII, 318; XIV, 271 Gadsden Purchase, V, 128-9; "Some General Aspects of the Gadsden Treaty," by F. A. Coffey, VIII, 145-164, martin. F. A. Coffey, VIII, 145-164; mention, IX, 5, 375, 432; acquired 5000 Indians by purchase, IX, 352; signed, XIII, 318-9; XIV, 197-9, 271-2, 317, 342-9 passim Gaibanipitea, Sobaipuri village (1716), VI,

Gaines, General Edmund P., declared ter-

ritory as far as Rio Grande neutral ground, XII, 130; XIV, 145-7 Gaines-Gorostiza episode, explained, XIV,

Galbraith, Consul, at Cananea (1906), XIII,

399, 410-2 Galdo, Fray Juan de, mention, VI, 164-5, (note); XIII, 87, 89; elected difinidor, XIII, 111; at Alona, XIII, 115

alindo Navarro, dictamen quoted, VIII, 185-7, 293-4 of Pedro. Galindo sisters, on Captain Ortega's list

(Francisco, Anna, Gerónima, María). II. Galisteo pueblo, had 140 houses, I. 282, 283. 475; mention, II, 354; (1664), IV, 48; Convento de Santa Cruz (1663), IV, 58; VI, 73, 172; (1716), VI, 185; IX, 366; X, 49, 50, 89; XII, 406, 418; XIII, 88, 115; XIV, 119; XV, 362

Galisteo valley, named San Mattheo Valley

by the Rodrigues expedition, II, 353 (note), 354 (allaher, F. M., ed. "Official Report of the Battle at Temascalitos (Brazito)," III, 381-9

Gallardi. Padre Luís María (1772), IV. 222, 235

Gallardo, Fray Tomás, mention (1668), IV. 200-1; mention, V, 404

Gallatin, Albert, mention, VII, 353

Gallegas, Apolonio, a boy of thirteen, men-

tion (1862), VI, 301
Gallego, Juan. returned to Mexico with
Fray Marcos, IX, 222

Gallegos, Cresencio, mention VIII, 260 Gallegos, Eufracio, on War Committee (1917), I, 104; on Council of Defense, I. 106

Gallegos, Hernán, chronicler, I, 265-291 passim, 480; his account of the Chamuscado Expedition, II, 239-268, 334-362; V, 258, 262 (note); XIII, 241; XV, 105, 106, 110-3

Gallegos, Padre José Manuel, delegate to congress (1853), III, 200-1; mention, IV, 129, 409; VII, 174; secured money for capitol and penitentiary, XIII, 8 (1918)

Gallegos, Juan, mention (1716), VI, 191 Gallegos, Lieut. Manuel, XV, 12 Gallegos, Marcelino, on grand jury (1861),

III, 352 Galles, Captain Nicholas, mention (1885), VII, 380

Galleys, sentence to serve in Philippine, XV, 397

Gallinas, mention (1598), I, 447; river, VIII, 243; X, 51 Gallinas de la tierra; see "chickens of the Indies"; turkey

Gallo (springs), El, mention, VI, 321

Galpin, S. A., acting commissioner of In-dian affairs (1876), VI, 97 Galvé, Count of, viceroy of New Spain, IX, 123, 130

Galvez, José de, mention, VII, 204, 243, 249 Gamble, Archibald, mention, IX, 81, 92

Gambling, 76 indictments in Santa Fé (1863) for "betting at faro" and similar charges, IV, 131; before 1846, VIII, 106; XIV, 233

Gamboa, Juan de, accuser of Gov. López (1661), XII, 392 Gambrell, M. B. Lamar, rev'd, X, 163-5

Games; see Indians, Games Gamio, Dr. Manuel, mention, V, 408 Ganado (Arizona), VIII, 40

Ganado Blanco, Navaho chief (1865), XII,

Gannett, Samuel, on Texas-New Mexico boundary (1927), V, 135-7

Gans, Julius, tribute to Abe Spiegelberg, III, 119

Gante, Fray Pedro de, established school of music in Mexico City (1527), II, 27,

28; mention, VII, 38 Garaycoechea, Fray Juan de, mention, VI, 197 (note)

Garber, Paul Neff, cited, VIII, 151, 155, 161

Garcés, Fray Francisco, his visit to the Moquis preceded Escalante's, III, 56-7; citted, IX, 212
García, Capt. Alonso, mention (1680), I, 328, 329; abandoned Isleta, II, 119; (1695), IV, 74-6; (1716), VI, 184; alcalde mayor, XII, 139, 140, 384, 435
García, Álvaro, on Captain Ortega's list, II, 173 García, Fray Angel, at San Felipe (1749), XV, 363 García, Antonio, proposed to work a silver mine near El Paso (1805), XIII, 315-Antonio María, mention (1868), Garcia, IV, 182 García, Bias, mayordomo (1772), IV, 297 García, Fabián, "Luther Foster" (necrology), VIII, 240 ogy), VIII, 240 García, Felipe, committed murder (c. 1852), II. 221-4 García, Felix, mention (1917), VII, 102; VIII, 108 García, Francisco, in Oñate's army, II, 155 García, Capt. Francisco, mention (1665), XII, 140 García, Francisco, a soldier of Albuquerque (1706), IV, 274; mention (1716), 180 Francisco, mention (Doña Ana, García, 1861), VI, 266
Garcia, Genaro, the Garcia collection, VI, García, Gregorio, of Socorro, recited old ballad, I, 140-1 García, José Domingo, mention, VI, 276 García, José Manuel, indicted and con-victed of murder (Taos 1847), I, 28-9 García, Juan, on Captain Ortega's list, II, 171 García, Capt. Luis, mention (1716), VI, 184, 196 García, Manuel, in Indian service (1866), XIII, 20 Marcos, mustered into Oñate's García. army, II, 156 Garcis, Pedro, mention (1862), VI, 301-2 Garcis, Rafael, on War Committee, (1917), I, 104; resigns from Council of Defense, I, 106; of Socorro county, IX, 268
Garcia, Ensign Rafael Ramón, Royal
standard bearer (1716), VI, 177; mention, VI, 180, 208, 212 García, Tomás, a soldier of Albuquerque (1706), IV, 274; mention (1716), VI, García de la Mora, Manuel, alcalde of Santa Cruz, II, 378 García de las Rivas, Captain Juan, (1716), VI, 173 García Holgado, Alvaro, deposition (1687), XI, 291-2 García Jurado, Ramón, VI, 213 Gardesky, Martin, mention, VIII, 316 Gardner, Col., cited, IX, 34 Gardner, Inspector R. S., XV, 292, 301 Garfield, Jas. A., XII, 76; XV, 189 Garita (Santa Fé), La, a place of execution, VIII, 105 Garland, General John, IX, 346; XII, 225; XIV, 105, 112, 345, 348; XV, 2-5 Garrard, Louis H., Wah-to-yah, or The Taoe Trail, quoted, I, 25-6; I, 27

Garretson, Mr., surveyor at Santa Fé (1856), IX, 304 Garrett, Pat, earned his reward for killing "Billy the Kid," VII, 379 Garrotero Indians, attacked Aubry's party, Garroting, in 1598, I, 314 Garrucho, Father José, at Guevavi (1751), Garrucho, XIII. 344-6 Garza trouble in Texas, VIII, 7 Gas, street lighting (1881), XII, 76 Gaspar, of Mexico, a Christian Indian, mention, V, 864
Gasparri, Leon, mention, I, 418
Gasparri, Father Donato M., XI, 268
Gatewood, Lieut. Chas. B., mention, III, 231, 236; XIII, 371, 373, 375; XV, 306, 309, 330 Gatschet, Albert S., mention, VII, 353 Gaumer, George F., mention, VIII, 204 Geck, Lewis, mention (1861), VI, 272, 278, 288 Gellat, Montrarillo, 262, 265, 272, 290 Montrarillo, mention (1861), VI. 262. 265, 272, 289 Geneste, Juan, mention (1861), VI, 270 Gentry, Col., of 9th Infantry, XI, 99 Geography of Southwest, VI, 112-126; XIV, 225-5, 310-2; see Barreiro; Heylyn George, Coyotero sub-chief (1870's), III, 126, 129; V, 228, 232-3, 235; XV, 296-8 Gerken, Archbishop R. A., mention, X, 323; XIII, 347 XIII, 247
Gerónimo, Indian servant (1582), a baptized Indian remained at Puaráy, VI, 346
Gerónimo, Apache, III, 1-40, 121-144, 217-264; IV, 23, 108 ff., 218; flight into Mexico, V, 71, 76-80, 84, 88; mention, V, 42, 145, 147, 224, 226-7, 237, 346; VII, 380; VIII, 6; X, 142; (1886), XIII, 360-386; XV, 237, 242-3, 274-30 passim Gerrule, Juan, mention (1861), VI, 276
Getty, General G. W., XV, 39; XIII, 23, 30, 33, 45, 174 XIII, 347 33, 45, 174 Geux; see Seux Gianini, Charles A., "Manuel Lisa," II, 323-333 Gibbs, Captain Alfred, mention (1861), VI, 221 Giddings, G. H., mention (1861), VI, 279 Giddings, James M., cited (1864), XII, 258 Giddings, Gov. Marsh, II, 385; XV, 234, Gil, Juan, on Captain Ortega's list, II, 173 Gila river, IX, 392, 398, 410, 412, 417, 419, 420; XI, 100; XIV, 336, 538, 358, 361 Gila valley, V, 225; VI, 37 ff.; IX, 386, 388, 409 Gildersleeve, Char XV, 165, 167 Fe Charles H., mention, VIII, 203; XV, 185, 187
Gileño Indians, Felix Martínez went to
Gila to fight, IV, 290; mention, VI, 63
Gillespie, exploit with Carson, V. 8
Gillett, Henry J., mention (1862), IV, 139;
(1861), VI, 270; "and Cochran," VI, 266,
268, 270-1, 278
Gillett, John S., mention (1862), IV, 139; (1861), VI, 27 Gillett, Leslie, mention (1930), V, Gillette, Colonel, on the Canon del Agua, Gilmor, Frances, rev. of Pearce and Hendon, America in the Southwest, VIII, 321-4; rev. of Ickes, Mesa Land, IX, 105-7; Traders to the Navajos, rev'd, X, 60-2 Gilmore, Alex, army chaplain, IX, 278

Gilpin, Maj. William, mention, VIII, 34, 35; IX, 251; XIV, 84-5 Gilson's Well, XV, 318 Girard, Surgeon I. B., IX, 407 Girl Scouts adopt French orphans, I, 241 Girl Scouts adopt French orphans, I, 241 Girl's Welfare Home, created in 1919, VII, Givens, Samuel, on survey of Santa Fé Trail, IX, 81 Glassford, Lieut. Wm. A., in Santa Fé (1881), X, 302 Glenn, Captain R. H., mention (1821), VII, 277 Clenrio Tribune-Progress, I, 255
Glorieta (New Mexico), "The Battle of La
Glorieta Pass," V, 273, 315; VI, 66-76,
333; "When Las Vegas was the Capital
of New Mexico," VIII, 265-272; XI, 94, 103-4; XIII, 9 Goats, Oñate's contract called for 1000 (1597), I, 305
"God," the Jumano word for, V, 381
Godey, Lieut., mention (1847), V, 11-12, 16
Godfroy, Fred C., agent (1876), XIII, 189, Godwin, Lieut. E. A., became a brig. gen., I, 226 Gold, Jake, mention, VIII, 307; X, 321 Gold, at Quivira, V, 156, 164; Mines and Mining, placer gold on the Ortiz and Canyon del Agua, V, 275-6; "Diary of Sylvester Davis," VI, 383-416; as en-countered by F. X. Aubry, VII, 14-22, 28; in Pike's Peak region, XIII, 51 Golden, Patrick, drillmaster, mention, I, 225 Golden Gate, first daily published in Albuquerque, XIV, 124 Goldthwaites, Reuben, quoted, VII, 278 Gómara, cited, V, 182, 244, 245, 255; IX, Gómez. Captain Alonso, implicated in deaths of Captains Aguilar and Sosa, II, 149 Gómez Desiderio, indicted for murder (1861), III, 355 Gómez, Filiberto, mention, V, 408 Gómez, Francisco, IX, 138; appointed by Gov. Juan Flores de Sierra y Valdez as Gov. Juan Fores us Signa , Thomas ileut-gov., X, 75, 98; one of Rosas' staunch supporters, XI, 302, 308, 310, 336-346; loyal follower of López, XII, 93, 134, 387, 394; XV, 410-5 Gómez, Herman Martín, in Oñate's army, Gómez, Juan, interpreter for the Tiwa pueblos, XI, 70 (note), 148-9, 161
Gómez Maraver, Don Pedro, made bishop of Guadalajara, V, 247
Gómez Robledo, Bartolomé, tells (1691) about almagre, IX, 134-6
Gómez Robledo, Francisco, IX, 136; XII, 439, 447; XV, 249-254 passim, 265, 400, 410.4 410-4, 415 Góngora, Fray Juan de, served as commis sary subdelegate of Santa Cruzada, XI, 283, 304-316 Gonzaga, Fray Francisco de, mention, V, 180, 257, 260 (note), 350; IX, 185, 187 onzález, Antonio, defender of Indians against López, XIII, 66-7 Gonzales, Ensign Bartolomé, in Oñate's army, II, 156 Gonzales, Fray Francisco, XV, 863

González, Captain Vincente, cited, XV. Gonzales, Ignacio, mention (1860), VI, 271, 292 Gonzales, Jesús María, mention (1861). VI, 269 Gonzales, José, on War committee (1917), I, 104 Gonzales, Joseph, mention (1716), VI, 182 González, Juan, of Santa Fé (1642), XI. 229 Gonzales, Fray Juan, mention, V, 209; custodian (1856-59), XII, 141 Gonzales, Fray Martin, died on the way to New Mexico, VIII, 225 Gonzales, Pánfilo, on grand jury (1861), III, 352 Gonzales, Román, on petit jury (1861), III, 353; mention (1861), VI, 262, 264, 265, 286, 294, 300 González, Captain Sebastián, (1642), XI, 324, 336, 341 324, 336, 341
González, de Flores, Sargeant Cristóbal, on Captain Villagrá's list, II, 169
Gonzales de la Cruz, Francisco, mention (1761), VI, 182
González de Mendoza, Juan, XV, 109, note González de Mendoza, Pedro, XV, 109, note González Bernal, Captain Diego, (1660), XII, 418, 420; XIII, 66, 68-70
González Lobon, Diego, courier (1662), XIII, 76 González XIII, 76 Goodnew, George, a murderer, \$171.75 expended to catch him, III, 398
Goodnight, Charles, "the trail-maker," VII, Goodwin, Grenville, "Clans of the Western Apache," VIII, 176-182 Gcdwin, Gov. J. N., XIV, 360-1; XV, 14 Goodwin, Lieut, Millard F., cited, X, 139; XI, 244-5; XII, 342 Goodykoontz, rev. of book by Collin B., XV, 88-89 Goratique, trade with the, XI, 266, 267 Gordejuela, Captain Juan de, to inspect re inforcements at Santa Bárbara, I. 465, 466; mention, II, 49 Gordo, Apache renegade of the 1870's, III, 30; mention, IV, 108, 113 Gordon, Lieut., mention, V, 150 Gordon, George, killed while shaking hands with Indians, II, 183; account of his death, III, 283, 286
Gordon, Major W. H., reconnaissance tour, IX, 30; led troops against Indians, IX, 363 Gorman, Major James, at Fort Goodwin (1865), XIV, 363 Gorman, Rev. Samuel, Baptist minister of the Laguna mission, II, 367 Gorostiza, Mexican minister to U.S., XIV, 145-7Gorraiz, Gov. Francisco de, XIV, 268 Gortner, Mrs. W. E., mention, I, 231 Gossard, Dr. H. C., mention, VII, address at dedication of Kearny Monu-ment, X, 51-53 Gossip, evil effects, XV, 417 Gough, Joseph, telegraph operator in Gough, Joseph, telegraph operal Santa Fé (1871), II, 383 Gould, Miss Alice, mention, XII, 289 Gould, Jay, estimate of, X, 273, 293 Government, civil (1882), III, 149-150; Spanish policy, XI, 9, 14; of the Navaho, XIV, 82-114; Territorial, XIV, 274-5

Government explorations (1846-59), IX, 1-82 Governors of New Mexico," L. B. Bloom, X, 152-157; of years 1692-1776, IV, 286-294 Joseph M., a sturdy mountain-Graham, man, I, 24; on grand jury, I, 28
Graham, Major Pike, from Monterrey to
Chihuahua and California (1848), XIII, 4 Graham, Mr., had store in Zuñi (1881), XI, 113-121, 191-2, 201 Graham, Richard, agent to Osage and Del-aware Indians, recommended to congress a post at mouth of Little Arkansas, XII, 117 Gran Quivira, in 1774, IV, 268; in 1601, VI, 120-1; mention, VI, 115, 156; IX, 19, 119-121, 122, 228, 347; X, 59; XIV, 418-421; origin of placename, XV, 38-9; Granada, pueblo of, name given to Hawikuh by Coronado, I, 478; IV, 807; XI, 140; XV, 128-4 Grand Cañon of the Colorado, X, 5, 8, 10, 145; XI, 102, 248 Granger, General, (1872-5), XIII, 159, 168, Granilio, José, mention (1861), VI, 280 Granillo, Luís, reports information from Picurís (1695), IV, 72-73 Granillo, Tomás de, XV, 260, 261, 267, 268 Grandjean, Gustave, mention (1861), VI, Grandjean, Henry, mention (1860), VI, 262, 264-5, 277 Grandjean, Ulysses, charged with assault Grandjean, Ulysse (1861), III, 355 Grandjean, Buchoz & Co., VI, 271, 275 Grant, A. A., one of the founders of mod-ern Albuquerque, XIV, 127 Grant, Blanche E., mention, II, 299; III, 109; When Old Trails Were New (Taos), 109; When Old Traus Were New (1208), rev'd, X, 65-6, 124
Grant, President Ulysses S., mention, III, 405; VI, 237, 244; trip across the prairie, VII, 308, 309; cited, IX, 168, 174, 176, 384, 406; XIII, 32; XV, 168, 28
Gran Teguayó, IX, 119, 121 Grants: see land grants
Graves, E. A., Indian agent, IX, 271
Graves, D. Julius K., appointed to investigate
Indian situation, XIII, 17-21, 146 Graw, John M., on petit jury (1861), III, 353 Gray, Captain, mention, V, 13 Gray, mention, VIII, 154 Gray, Andrew B., first surveyor of New Mexico, XIV, 268-9 Gray, Dr. Asa, mention, VI, 317 Grayson, Col. John B., mention (1869), VI, 229 Grazhofer, Father Juan Baptista, of Tu-butama Mission in the 1730's, IV, 223, 224, 229, 280, 285 Greely, Lieut. A. W., inspected Clum's sta-tion in 1872, II, 383, 384 tion in 1872, 11, 388, 384
Green, Mr., mention, VIII, 203
Green, "Colonel" Bill, VII, 397
Green, Lieut. Frank, X, 275, 276
Green, Col. John, XV, 28, 32, 38, 45
Green, Theodore, mention (1855), III, 394
Green, Col. Tom, in the battle of Glorieta (1862), V, 321
Green River, Utah, X, 26, 38, 127, 120

Greene, Col. W. C., mining organization in Arizona, XIII, 388-409 passim Greenwood, A. B., commissioner of Indian affairs, IX, 361, 369 Greer, James K., Grand Prairie, rev'd, XI, Greer, T. L V, 815-825 L., Confederate reminiscences, Gregg, Gen'l J. I., II, 385; XV, 19-23 Gregg, Josiah, saw a copy of the Oñate contract, I, 59-60; quoted, II, 175, 176; II, 289, 278, 301-4; on public press, IV, 373, 376; twenty-four plants are named for him, VI, 309-317; mention, VII, 199, 876, 876; twenty-lour plants are named for him, VI, 309-817; mention, VII, 199, 208, 229, 230, 273; led caravan over Santa Fé Trail, VII, 124; XII, 2, 108, 124-5, 126-7 Greggs, J. E., on grand jury (1861), III, Gregorio, Juan, on Captain Ortega's list. II, 173 II, 173
Greiner, John, Indian agent and secretary
of the territory, III, 181, 189; IX, 259,
266, 269; XIV, 99, 102, 178; left in charge
of Indian office, XIV, 282-3, 343-5
Griego, Joseph, mention (1716), VI, 181
Griego, Juan, in Oñate's army, II, 156
Griego, Juan, in N. Mex. (1661), XV,
411-2 411-2 Griego, Juliano, on the jury (1863), IV, 134 Griego, Lorenzo, mention (1716), VI. 184 Griego, Nicolás, mention (1/10), vii, 200 Grier, W. N., cited, IX, 262 Grierson, Gen. B. H., mention, VI, 245; commanded military dept. of Texas, X, Griffin, Dr., mention, V, 13, 15 Griffith, Lieut., XI, 79 Griffith, Lizzie, mention, VIII, Griffith, Richard, mention, VIII, 28 Griggs, George, mention (1860), VI, 254 Grijalba, Marijildo, photo of, III, frontes-plece; interpreter for Apache Police, III, plece; interpreted for Apache 1 once, in, 12; mention, V, 83
Grijalva, Hernando, cited, IX, 219
Grijalva, Sargeant Marcial, mention (1788),
VI, 42; Ensign (1795), VI, 51, 53, 60, 61 Grimarest, General Enrique de, military commandant, mention (1790), VI, 47, 48, Grimshaw, Ira L., on advisory board of State Council of Defense, I, 116 Grissom, Daniel M., mention, I, 95 Grollet, Jacques, XV, 93 Grolman, Herman von, mention, VIII, 254, 260; XIII, 6 Grunsfeld, Albert, traveling with Speigelberg he came across a heap of human skulls, III, 118 Grunsfeld, Alfred, I, 123 Grunsfeld, Mrs. Alfred, mention, I, 231, 240 Grycio, Gaspar de, mention, VII, 814 Guacamaopa Indians, Velarde mentioned them, VI, 117 Guachichile Indians, mention, VI, 307 Guadalajara, Audiencia of, court of appeal, II, 372-4; city, X, 104, 251, 269 Guadalajara, Diego de, a regidor at Santa Fé (1639), XI, 809 Guadalcázar, Marqués de, Don Diego Fernández de Córdova, mention (1612-21),

III, 359, 371; IV, 193; V, 247, 291, 298; viceroy, XI, 152
"Guadalquivir" (Rio Grande), V, 334
Guadalupe, de Alona (mission), Nuestra Señora de, VI, 165, 189, 320; see El Paso; Junta de los Rios Junta de los Rios Guadalupe Hidalgo, Treaty of, mention, IV, 350, 353; proclamation printed in Santa Fé, IV, 393; mention, XIII, 192, 317; XIV, 4, 15, 76, 88, 172-3, 180-3, 190-9, 267, 276, 337-8, 346 Guadalupe, convent of Nuestra Señora de, IV, 56, 198-202; V, 195; founded (1659), YIII, 231

XIII, 315 Guajoquilla, presidio of, VIII, 183-200 passim

Gualverto, Juan, mention (1818), IV, 170-1 Guanajuato, rich mines, VII, 312; IX, 842 Guanajuato, rich mines, vii, oii, Guarda, pueblo of, 100 houses, I, 279 oifts (1716), VI, 131

Guaria, funerary gifts (1716), VI, 181 Guaris, funerary gifts (1716), VI, 181 Guaxitlán, pueblo of, 76 houses, I, 279 Guaymas Indians, mention, VI, 118, 140 Guebavi mission, of Pimería, IV, 224, 229, 230-1

Guero; see Huero

Guerra, Fray Antonio, IX, 146 Guerra, Archbishop Fray Diego, Oñate's residencia (1612), II, 147

Guerra, Juan, aids Oñate, I, 307: see Guerra de Resa

Guerra, Fray Salvador de, makes mission Guerra, Fray Salvador de, makes mission report (1660), IV, 195-201; in N. Mex. (1659), V, 210; definidor, V, 403; mention, XII, 145-6, 487, 445; XIII, 86; XIV, 370 (note); XV, 250, 258, 263, 265, 379, 410
Guerra de Resa, Juan, I, 171-4, 180-1, 192, 307, 463, 467; II, 165 (note)
Guerta; see Pérez Guerta
Cuerra: Fray Mircel de montion (1858)

Guevara, Fray Miguel de, mention (1658), V, 208, 210, 404

Guggenheim Foundation, credit to. VI. 21 (note)

Guillen, Cristóbal, in Oñate's army, II, 156 Guillen, Francisco Hernández, in Oñate's army, II, 156

Guiñazú, Ruiz, cited, VII, 107

Guipuy, pueblo, mention, V, 45 Guise (Guiso), Ramón, mention (1861), VI, 276

Guitzilopocti, VI, 117

Gui-u-se-wa, ruins of, mention, VI, 161; XIII, 89 ff.

Gunn, John M., quoted, XII, 376 (note) Gutiérrez, Fray Andrés, VI, 172; VIII, 226, 230

Gutiérrez, Captain Antonio, head of one of the first families of Alburquerque, IV, 274; chief magistrate, VI, 173, 175; mention, VI, 184, 186, 213 Gutiérrez, Bartholomé, mention (1716), VI.

184

Gutiérrez, Bernardo, a revolutionary leader (1818), IV, 173

Gutiérrez, Demasto, mention (1861), VI.

Gutiérrez, Domingo, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 166 Gutiérrez, Domingo, mention (1861), VI,

Gutiérrez, Juana, colonist (1600), II, 173 Gutiérrez, Roque, mention (1668), VI, 201

Guzmán, Alonso de, on Captain Ortega's list, II, 171 Guzmán, Diego de, VI, 243 (note) Guzmán, Fray Francisco, at El Paso (1749), XV, 363

Guzmán, Francisco, mention (1853), VII,

Guzmán, Juan de, went to New Mexico (1600), II, 167
Guzmán, Luís de, mention, IX, 135
Guzmán, Nuño de, I, 266 (note); ruler of New Spain (1580), IV, 28, 29; mention, V, 243; VII, 330; IX, 223; XII, 272-3; XV, 84, 102

Guzmán y Figueroa, Gov. Luís de, left N.

Guzman y Figueroa, Gov. Luis de, left N. Mex. before end of office, X, 89; (1647-49), X, 155; XII, 99, 158; XIII, 65 Guzmán Mountains (Chih.), X, 136 Gwin, Senator, of California, mention (1858), VIII, 94, 156, 160 Gwyther, Geo., quoted, XII, 248, 254, 262,

263

Haas, R. P., mention (1861), VI, 274, 275 Hacienda, Junta de, V, 391; XIV, 76-81 passim

Hacienda, real, XI, 12 Hackardt, Otto, indicted for murder (1861), III, 355

III, 355
Hackett Charles W., cited, I, 54 ff., 156 ff., 277, 316; II, 60, 350; tribute to Dr. Charles F. Coan, III, 428-9; mention, IV, 411; VI, 304; IX, 121, 222; Pichardo's Treatise on . . . Texas, rev'd, X, 54-6; XII, 178, 183; Bandelier: Historical Documents . . to 1773, rev'd, XIII, 239-240; XV, 359, 360, 365, 366
Hacklutt: see Haklut

XV, 359, 500, 500, 500 Hackluyt; see Hakluyt Hackney, H. M., mention, VIII, 203 Hadley, Hiram, founded Las Cruces Col-

Hadley, Hiram, founded Las Cruces College, XIII, 322 Hafen, Le Roy, comment on paper by, I, 94-5; The Overland Mail, rev'd, II, 308-311; Colorado, rev'd, IX, 339; XII, 220 Hagerman, Gov. Herbert J., quoted, XIV, 131

Hague, Miss Eleanor, Spanish American Folk Songs, comment, I, 137 Hague, William, leased land in Santa Fé,

XIV, 64
Haile, Fr. Berard, A Manual of Navaho
Grammar, rev'd, I, 370-1
Hailes, Thomas D., offered services as
Mexican consul at Independence, Mo., XIV, 61-2

Hakluyt, Richard, I, 193-212, 219, 220, 371; unreliable, V, 358, 363-4; cited, IX, 201; published first of his histories Divers published histories Divers voyages touching the Discovery of America, XI, 129, 130

Hale, Rev. E. E., mention, VIII, 7; X, 280; XI, 102

Hall, Rev. H. H., vice-pres. of University

at Santa Fé, VIII, 203 Hall, Mrs. H. L., of Chama, mention, I, 232

Hall, John, mention, V, 418
Hall, Mrs. Kate, mention, I, 232, 244
Hall, W. F., Indian agent (1872), XIII, 39,

Hall, Lieut. Willard P., IX, 412-3, 481;
 governor of Missouri, X, 52; XIV, 166
 Halleck, Gen'l H. W., VIII, 77 (note); XV,
 15 (note), 17 (note), 18, 26
 Hallenbeck, Cleve, Alvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca, rev'd, XV, 79-81, cited, XV, 123

Halona, pueblo, mention, I, 287, 486; named Alonagua by Rodríguez party, II. 835; near Hawikúh, IV. 86; mention, VI. 159, 162-5, 170, 176, 320; XIII, 87, 116 Halstead, William, mention (1861), VI. 286 Hamilton, Alexander, and neutrality in Hamilton, Alexan 1798, VII, 92-5 Hamilton, Captain John M., refused to kill Casadora and his Apache band, III, 409-410; moving out from Camp McDowell, IX, 378, 399, 406-7, 424
Hamin, David W., mention, V, 31
Hammond, Lieut., mention, V, 31 Hammond, Esteut., mention, V, 81 Hammond, surveyor, IX, 10 Hammond, Geo. P., "Don Juan de Oñate and the Founding of New Mexico," I, 42-77, 99, 156-192, 291, 292-323, 445-447; II, 87-66, 184-174; "The Rodríguez Expe-dition to New Mexico, 1551-29" (mith-11, 37-56, 134-174; "The Rodriguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1531-52," (with Agapito Rey), II, 239-263, 334-352; (ed. with Rey), Obregón's History, rev'd, IV, 91-2; "Pimería Alta after Kino's Time." IV, 220-238; "The Zóñiga Journal, Tucsón to Santa Fé (1738-96)," VI, 40-55; "Oñate a Marauder!", X, 249-270; XII, 178-9, 191; rev., P. A. Jones, Coronado and Quivira, XII, 455-7; "Oñate's Appointment as Governor of New Mexico," XIII, 241-254; (ed. with Rey), The Coronado Aurratives, rev'd, XV, 336-8; mention, I, 99; IV, 411-2; V, 334 (note); VII, 32, 54 (note); VIII, 225
Hammond, Mrs. H. J., 2nd vice-chairman (1917), I, 231
Hammond, Inspector J. H., (1879), XIII, 48; XV, 284-7
Hancock, General, mention, VI, 237 Hammond, Inspector J. H., (1008), 1004, 48; XV, 284-7
Hancock, General, mention, VI, 287
Hanna, Richard H., mention, VII, 382
Hanna, T. W., mention, V, 418
Hannah Cole's Fort (Missouri), mention (1816), VI, 366
Hannum, Anna Paschall, A Quaker Fortyniner, rev'd, V, 211-3
Hanson, Agent, (1869-70), XIII, 164-5
Hapsburg kings of Spain, XI, 9
Hardemann, Captain, mention (1862), V, Hardemann, Captain, mention (1862), V, Hare, Judge S., see Hart Haring, C. H., cited, I, 167; VII, 146, 156 Harlee, Arthur H., mention (1910), VII, Harmes, John, owned Big Tom's allotment near Fort Uintah, X, 130 "Harmful Practices of Indian Traders of the Southwest, 1865-1876," by C. C. Rister, VI, 231-248 Haro, Fray Pedro de, cited (1621), VII, 56 (note); XI, 49
Harpending, Arnold, Slack & Co., diamond enterprise of 1872, V, 271 Harper's Weekly, mention (1881), XI, 242, Harrington, Mrs. Isis L., "The Good-Bringing," VI, 227-230; her paper discussed by Mrs. Aitken, VI, 376-382; rev., Pay-tiamo, Flaming Arrow's People, VIII, Harrington, John P., cited, I, 281-3; XIV, 313-4 Harris, Teresa, granddaughter of Gov. Bent, VIII, 128 Harrison, President Benjamin, VII, 373

Harrison, Dr. C. C., mention, V, 220 Harrison, Dr. George W., necrology, II, 307

Hart, H. L., agent of San Carlos Apaches (1878), mention, IV, 214-5; quoted on Warm Springs Apaches, V, 138-9; X, 273; XV, 273 (note), 274-286 passim art, Judge Simeon, signed court minutes (1861), III, 352, 355; a wealthy miller and Hart. (1001), 111, 30Z, 30B; a wealthy miller and merchant of Franklin (1861-2), IV, 189; mention, IV, 140; VI, 329; VIII, 79
Hart, Stephen Harding, and A. B. Hulbert, Zeb. Pike's Arkansaw Journal, rev'd, VIII, 62-4
Hart's Mill, VI, 329 Hartley, Marsden, quoted on Indian dance, I, 415 Hartz, Wilson Tweed, in charge of supply train from Fort Cummings, X, 136 Harvesting machinery, the first reaper in N. M., VI, 412; McCormick reapers, VI, Harwell, Roland, expert seed man, I, 113 Harwell, Mrs. R., mention, I, 231 Harwell, Mrs. R., mention, I, 231
Haskell, Captain, commanding at Camp
John A. Rucker (Ariz.); received Gerónimo's surrender (1879), III, 126
Haskins, a volunteer who was drummed
out of service, VII, 179
Hassendaubel, Lieut. mention, VIII, 124
Hastings, Montans, mention, I, 248
Hatch, Senator Carl A., XV, 76
Hatch, General Edward, in favor of moving Indians to San Carlos, III, 35-6; mention, IV, 108-9; V, 89; X, 306, 309, 319320; invited Bourke to spend some time
at Fort Defiance, XI, 77, 80, 93; XII,
337, 348; XV, 243-4
Hatch's Ranch, mention, IX, 24, 29, 367 Hatch's Ranch, mention, IX, 24, 29, 367 Hatcher, John S., serves on jury, I, 32 Hatfield, Captain, intercepted Apaches, III, 225 Hauiku, see Hawikúh Hauscaris Indians, Escalante (1776) called them cowards, III, 48-9 Havana (Cuba), mention, VII, 139, 145; her products were sent to Mexico, VII, 154, 155, 159, 160 154, 155, 159, 160
Havasupais see Ava Supais; Coconinas
Hawikth, pueblo, I, 478 ff.; identical with
Aguico, II, 355; the Spaniards called it
Granada, IV, 307; identified with Zuñi,
IV, 326; Captain Jaramillo of Coronado's
army was there, IV, 330; Espejo called
it Aquico, V, 169, 365-6; Fray Avila's
murder, VI, 165; (1672), XIII, 87, 115
Hawikuh, The History of, by Hodge, announced, XI, 295
Hawkins (Haquins), Captain John, mention (1572), VI, 1, 2, 5
Hawkins, William Ashton, on war committee, I, 104; on Council of Defense, I,
106; advisor to Gov. Otero, XIV, 23;
necrology, XIV, 305 necrology, XIV, 305 Hawks, Henry, mention, (1572), VI, 6 (note) (note)
Hawley, Captain, photo. of old timers under command of, V, 72; mention, V, 89; quoted, V, 90-1
Hayden, Sister Magdalen, came to Santa Fé XIII, 132 Hayes, A. A., mention, VIII, 84 (note) Hayes, President Rutherford B., mention, VII, 372; X, 276-7 Hayhurst, Samuel, Arizona ranger, XIII, 404 Haynes, H. W., calls Fray Marcos "the lying monk," I, 195

VI, 17

(1917), I, 104; on Council of Defense, I, 106; on executive committee, I, 107 Hernández, Mrs. B. C., mention, I, 232 Hernández, Blas, surety for Espejo (1578),

Hernández, Gerónimo, mention, II, 47, 48 Hernández, Gonzales, in Oñate's army, II,

Hays, J. C., mention, VIII, 151; appointed sub-agent to Indians, IX, 256, 423 Hayt, Commissioner E. A., of Indian Bureau, removed for corrupt practices, X, 273; XV, 279 (note), 286, 287 ayt, "Edward Knapp," XV, 285-7 Hayward, George A., mention (1860), VI, 262, 264, 801 Hazen, General W. B., letter on unjust Hazen, General W. B., letter on unjust trading, VI, 243-4 Hazledine, W. C., quoted, XV, 163 Head, A. E., mention, X, 25 Head, C. P., letter of thanks to Gen'l Crook, X, 14 Head, Lafayette, mention, VI, 367; XV, 1, 2 Head, William, mention (1816), VI, 367 Heap, Mr. G. H., helped buy camels for Southwest, I, 438, 440 Heath, Acting Gov. H. H., XV, 25 Heath, Mrs. Hattie McDonald, wife of John G. Heath, mention (1814), VI, 366 Heath, Dr. John G., brought a printing Heath, Dr. John G., brought a printing press from Missouri to Paso del Norte, IV, 379; "John G. Heath," VI, 360-375; press from Missouri to Fast del Norte, IV, 379; "John G. Heath," VI, 360-375; grant of the Brazito tract, XIII, 316; known as "Juan Gid," XIV, 64
Heath, Robert A., mention, VI, 361, 367, 368 Heath, General William (1737-1814), mention, VI, 361 Hebard, G. R., quoted, VIII, 2 Hedberg, Captain Alfred, mention, IX, 44 Heintzelman, Major Samuel P., established Fort Yuma (1850), IX, 15 Heliograph, use of, XV, 327 Helm, Chatham, mention (1861), VI, 269 Helmets, Indian, IV, 307 Helps, Arthur, mention, VII, 105, 249, 330 Hemenway, Mrs. Mary, financed archaeological expedition, VII, 387-8: XI, 205 Henderson, Alice Corbin, publicity chairman, "The Woman's Part," I, 231-245; her war poems, I, 407-411; Brothers of Light, rev'd, XII, 204-6; necrology, "E. Dana Johnston," XIII, 120-125 Henderson, "Moses," a wild Apache who became a soldier, IX, 277 Henderson, Rose, poem, "To One in the Trenches," I, 412-3 Henderson, William Penhallow, mention, I, 417 Heintzelman, Major Samuel P., established

Hernández, José Cayetano, his "Declara-tion" (1818) as to captivity among Pawnees, IV, 146-155; mistaken, IV, 157, 162 Hernández, Fray Juan, at Zuñi (1749), XV, 363 Herrera, a Navaho chief (1864), XII, 253 Herrera, Sergeant Andrés, of "C" com-pany, I, 392 Herrera, Antonio de, cited, IV, 306; V, 183, 242-3, 255; IX, 202, 207, 211
Herrera, Antonio de, mention (1716), VI, 180 Herrera, Antonio de, of the jurisdiction of La Cañada (1818), IV, 161 Herrera, Captain Antonio Condé de, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 167 Herrera, Bartolomé de, in Oñate's army, II, 156 Herrera, Fray Blas de, mention (1658), V, Herrera, Cristóbal de, in Oñate's army, II. Herrera, José Joaquin de, acting president of Mexico (1845), VIII, 136, 187 Herrera, Josepha, mention (1861), VI, 264 Herrera, Juan de, on Captain Villagrá's Herrera, Josepha, mention (1861), VI, 264
Herrera, Juan de, on Captain Villagrá's
list, II, 169
of Nieves (1596), X, 253, 259, 269
Herrera, Juan de, regidor of Santa Fé
(1641), XI, 336
Herrera, Pedro de, one of Rodriguez party
(1581), I, 268
Herrera Orta, Lic. Gines de, Oñate would
not allow him to exercise his office, I, 474
Herrero, Mignel Blanco, quoted VII, 108 Herrero, Miguel Blanco, quoted, VII, 108 Hersch, Lee, menton, I, 416, 418 Hersch, Lee, menton, I, 416, 418
Hewett, Edgar L., rev., Lummis, Mesa,
Cañon, and Pueblo, I, 90-1; mention, I,
116, 243; "The Cost and the Gain," II,
21-6; friend of Frank Springer, II, 389;
mention, IV, 411; V, 220, 408; VII, 198,
208; IX, 245, 387; Ancient Life in the
American Southwest, rev'd, VI, 105-6;
Handbooks of Archaeological History,
announcement, XI, 210-2; The Chaco
Canyon and Its Monuments, rev'd, XII,
111-2; So Live the Works of Men (Hewett anniversary volume), rev'd, XIV, Hendon, Telfair, and T. M. Pearce, America in the Southwest, rev'd, VIII, 321-4 Hendry, Mr., mention, VII, 19 Henely, Lieut. Austin, telegraphed to Gen-Henely, Lieut. Austin, telegraphed to Gen-eral Kautz the whereabouts of Gerónimo, III, 26; was drowned, III, 125; at Ojo Caliente (1879), XV, 239, 242 Hennisee, Agent A. G., XV, 38 Henrie, W. H., a leading lawyer of the Ter-XIV, ett anniversary volume), rev'd, 204-6; Ancient Andean Life, rev'd, XIV, 206-8 "Heylyn's Cosmography of New Mexico," by H. O. Brayer, XI, 129-144 ritory in the 1860's, IV, 140 Henriquez, Fray Diego, mention (1665), V, by H. O. Brayer, AI, 129-144 Hicklin, Alexander, mention, VIII, 123 Hickok, Wild Bill, X, 342-3 Hierro, Fray Juan del, (1672), XIII, 89 (note), 113, 115 Higgins, Frank, first Confederate probate judge of Doña Ana county, III, 345-9, 350-2, 356; VI, 261, 262, 276, 282, 289; 404 Henriquez, Fray Nicholás de, mention (1665), V, 404 Hentig, Capt. E. C., killed in a skirmish, III, 128; mention, V, 141, 150, 221; XV, Herbs, Velarde reported Indians knew many uses, VI, 128 IX, 89 Heredia, Gerónimo de, in Oñate's army, II, Higgins, Victor, mention, I, 417 Hijuelas, "Wills and Hijuelas," by L. H. 156 Hermita de San Miguel, XI, 319, 321, 323 Warner, VII, 75-89 Hernández, Benj. C., on War committee Hill, John, mention (1863), IV, 134

Hill, Roscoe R., mention, IV, 801; XIV, 381 (note) Hill, R. T., quoted on the Llano Estacado. IV, 84
Hill, Thomas J., mention (1863), IV, 132
Hillsboro (N. Mex.), mention (1883), VII, Hinajosa, Fray Martin de, at El Paso, XV. 99 Hinkle, Governor James F., (1923-1925), mention, III, 116; XV, 95 Hinojos; see Ynojos Hinojos, Diego de, mention, IX, 142 Hinojos, Captain Hernando de, mention, VIII, 217-8 Hinton, Richard J., cited, VIII, 88 Historia Consisa, printed (1861) by Martinez, XII, 11
Historical Documents relating to New Mexico XIII, 289 . to 1773, ed. by Hackett, rev'd. "A Historical Note on the Boundaries of New Mexico," by P. M. Baldwin, V, 117-137 Historical Society of New Mexico, "Biennial Report to the Governor of New Mexico, 1925-26," II, 194-207; "The President's Annual Report," III, 97-111; "Biennial Report for the Years 1926-27," III, 204-211; June (1930) meeting of Society, V, 331-2; "Biennial Reports, Society, V, 331-2; "Biennial Reports, 1980-31," VII, 188-192; "Biennial Reports, 1932-38," IX, 242-8; Notes of biennial meeting (1989), XV, 95-6 Historical Society, papers read before, II, 198-9 Historical Society of New Mexico, publications, II, 106-7; publications for sale, IV, 202 (and notices, vols. IV-XV)
"The History of Early Printing in New Mexico," IV, 372-410 (with a bibliography of the known issues of the New Mexican Press, 1834-60); see Printing, Early History of History, by Shotwell, rev'd, XIV, 209 Hitchcock, Miss Kitty, at Fort Whipple (1875), X, 17 Hitson, John, a Texas ranchman (1873), VI, 239 Hosboponoma Indians, mention by Velarde (1716), VI, 117, 120 Hoag, Ezra, in charge of Coyotero Reservation, III, 126, 129, 130; mention, V, 83
 228, 232, 234, 235, 236; XV, 280, 297, 302 Hocio, Fray Francisco de, chaplain (1809), II, 378; in Santa Fé (1797), XIII, 347, 350, 358 350, 368

Hodge, Frederick Webb, cited, I, 194, 270

ff., 357; "The Six Cities of Cibola, 15811608," I, 478-488; "French Intrusion toward New Mexico in 1695," IV, 7276; "A Virginian in New Mexico in 177374," IV, 289-272; "Biographical Sketch and Bibliography of Adolph Francis Alphonse Bandelier," VII, 353-370; rev., The Merourie Viciants of Don Carlos de Sigüenza y Góngora, VIII, 142-4; mention, I, 257, 346, 347, 355; IV, 91, 311 (note), 411-2; VI, 172, 189, 320-2; VII, 72, 195-6, 198, 200, 201, 207, 208; VIII, 5, 7, 11, 15, 214, 222, 224, 227, 234; "Pueblo Names in the Oñate Documents," X, 36-47; cited, X, 49-50; anni-Hodge,

versary fund, X, 846; XI, 295; XIV. 312-4 Hodgin, Dean C. E., a founder of the Territorial Educational Association, II, 76; editor of the New Mexico School Review, II, 78-9 Hoffman, W. J., mention, VIII, 14 Hoffman, Col. William, attacked by Mo-have, IX, 861 have, IX, 861
Hogeneamp, partner of Hayt, X, 274
"Ho-ho-kam," Pima term for those who
built Casa Grande, VI, 117 (note)
Holcomb, Charles, mention (1862), VI, 301
Holcomb, Harvey, Confederate reminiscenses of, V, 315-320
Holderman, T. J., mention (1930), V, 220
Holguin, García, brought Fray Marcos
from Peru? (1533), IX, 191
Holquin, Juan López, on Captain Villagrá's list, II, 169
Holloman, Reed, mention, I, 125; II, 397; grä's list, II, 169
Holloman, Reed, mention, I, 125; II, 397;
V, 418; VII, 382
Holmes, Lieut., mention (1881), XI, 79
Holmes, Charles, mention, VI, 400-1
Holmes, William H., mention, VI, 106, 162
(note); VIII, 7, 14
Holmos, Fray Andrés de, in Tampico
(1558), XV, 83
Holt, Willard E., mention, I, 249
Holy Gospel, Province of the; see Santo
Evangelio Evangelio sition 804 Utah, X, 27 404

"Holy Office," mention, XI, 16; see Inqui-Holzapfel, cited, VII, 61 Hongopavi, pueblo, mention, VI, 199, 209; Gov. Martinez gave orders to seize its inhabitants (1716), VI, 220-2 Honoratus, Friar, fell sick at Petatlán, I, 202; accompanied Fray Marcos, IX, 203 Hoo; see Ju Hood, Rev. E. Lyman, president of univer-sity at Santa Fé (1887), VIII, 208-9 Hook, William, mention (1834), II, 285, Hooper, Colonel, delegate to congress from Hoopes, Alban W., (ed.), "Letters to and from Abraham G. Mayers," IX, 290-335 from Abraham G. Mayers," IX, 290-335
Hopi (Moqui) Indians, mention, II, 356,
V, 365, 378; Espejo took a Hopi woman
to Mexico. V, 380; mention in Velarde's
report (1716), VI, 50, 115, 139, 154; "A
Campaign against the Moqui Pueblos,"
VI, 158-226; IX, 106; X, 5, 72; XI, 54,
389, 368; XII, 414, 443; XIII, 12, 65, 86,
88, 107-8, 194, 197, 201, 213-4, 228-230;
XIV, 83, 177-192 passim, 315; Peñalosa
visits, XV, 254; see Moqui
Hopkins, Arthur, Arizona ranger, XIII,
404 404
Hoppin & Appel, mention (1861), VI, 271
Hoppin, Charles A., clerk of Confederate court in New Mexico, III, 348, 350, 355;
"Confederate Government in Doña Ana County," VI, 253-302, passim
Horn, Frank, mention, VIII, 316
Horn, Tom, as interpreter, III, 139
Hornaday, W. T., quoted, VIII, 2
Horse Shee Canyon mention, V 77, 79, 80 Horse Shoe Canyon, mention, V, 77, 79, 80, Horses, Ofiate had at inspection (1597) 101 mares and 96 colts, I, 305; "Beginnings of American Horses," XIII, 255-260 Horse thieves, Utes as, VI, 188-9; Indian thieves, VI, 234

Hosekona, Chief, killed (1865), XIV, 360
Hospital service of missions, VIII, 20
Hotels (Santa Fé), old, X, 301-2; "Armijo" of Albquerque, XI, 105; (1881), XII, 43
Hot Springs, see Ojo Caliente
Hough, Walter, a friend of John G.
Bourke, VIII, 7, 11, 12, 14-5
Houghton, Joab, appointed chief justice, I, 24; judge of the central district, I, 27; a zealously Northern man, IV, 129, 141, 143; appointed U. S. consul at Santa Fé (1845), XIV, 69-70
Houghton, W. S., mention, VIII, 208
Houston, Sam, U. S. senator, VIII, 149-150; XII, 127; XIII, 27; XIII, 27; XIII, 27; XIII, 27; XII, 127; XIII, 3 Hovey & Davies, IV, 391, 392; brought printing press to Santa Fé (1847), XII, 6, 11 Hovey, O. P., mention, IV, 387, 394-5, 408-9; VII, 174; XII, 11 Howard, of Texan-Santa Fé expedition 9; VII, 1/4; AII, 11 Howard, of Texan-Santa Fé expedition (1841), V, 307 Howard, Congressman, of Texas, defends boundary claim (1850), V, 123 Howard, General O. O., and the Apaches (1870's), III, 1-41; in command of the Division of the Pacific, III, 233, 234; gave Division of the Pacinc, III, 233, 234; gave J. P. Clum letters for Eskiminzin and Chief Santo, III, 406; at Tah-Zay's funeral, IV, 10, 20, 23; mention, V, 226, 237; IX, 176, 375; XV, 57 ff. Howard, Volney Erskine, mention, V, 123 Howe, Major, mention, IX, 267 Howe, M. S., in command at Cebolleta (1850), XIV, 90
Howland, a guide of the Santa Fé Expedition (1841) V 311 taken prisoner and tion (1841), V, 311; taken prisoner and shot, VIII, 66 Howland, Lieut. George W., leader of troops who captured Mexicans, IX, 358; against Indians, IX, 362-3 Hozes, Francisca de, with Coronado expedition, XV, 338
Hrdlîcka, Alés, cited, VII, 197, 208; XIV, 319, 321, 335 Huachuca Mountains, VI, 116 (note) Hualpai Indians, IX, 176 ff., 378 ff.; see Walpai Hubble, Mr., mention, VI, 415; John, VI, 416 Hudson Bay Company, in Utah, X, 131 Huero, Indian guide, X, 5; plan for him to be head chief of Navajo, XII, 230; XIII, 47 Huerta, Captain Toribio de la, claimed to be discoverer of Gran Quivira, and wanted marquisate over land from El Paso to marquisate over land from El Faso to Taos, IX, 122, 143, 148, 155; appointed alcalde mayor by López, XII, 386; XIV, 76, 376; arrested by Peñalosa, XV, 266 "Huex" (Tiguex), V, 255 Huey, Mrs. Howard, Liberty, Loan &

Huey, Mrs. Howard, Liberty Loan & Thrift Stamps, I, 232; mention, I, 239; Hughes, Lieut., pursued Apaches, III, 226;

Hughes, Captain John, Texas ranger, VII,

Hughes, Levi A., on legal advisory board of Council of Defense, I, 116; mention, VIII, 315; X, 7; XI, 7

Hugo, Lieut., detailed to escort main body

Hughes, Thomas, bought and

Albuquerque Journal, XIV, 125

John T., cited (1848), IX, 3

conducted

397-8

(note)

Hulbert, Archer Butler, (ed. with Hart), Pike's Arkansaw Journal, rev'd, VIII, 62-64; death (1934), IX, 112 (note); XII, 113 (note) Hulbert, Silas, mention (1859), VI, 383 ff. Hull, Dorothy, cited, I, 277, 281, 283 Humaña, Gutiérrez de, led an illegal expedition to N. Mex., I, 52, 76, 165, 476; V, 250; XIII, 242 Humanos; see Jumanos Humbert, General, with James Long expedition (1818), IV, 174 Hunning, Charles, mention (1863), IV, 134 Hunt, Lieut., mention, III, 225 Hunt, Gov. A. C., of Colorado (1867), XIII, 147, 172 Hunt, Gov. George W. P., of Arizona, VII, 295 Hunt, Memucan, Texan agent at Washington (1837), XIV, 249
Hunt, Captain Theodore, partner of Manuel Lisa, II, 329
Hunt, Wilson Price, leader of Astoria Overland Party, II, 327 Hunter, David, mention (1862), VI, 70
Huntington, Ellsworth, X, 67
Huntington Library, Henry E, early N.
Mex. imprints, IV, 385-409 passim;
"Some Supplementary New Mexican Imprints, 1850-1860," VII, 165-175 passim; mention, VII, 187; VIII, 134
(note): XV. 94 (note); XV, 94 Hurdaide, Martín de, mention, V, 243 Hurtado, Captain Andrés, XII, 398 Hurtado, Juan, on Captain Ortega's list, Hurtado, General Juan Paez, mention, IV, 286; (1716), VI, 168; and Vargas, XIV, 379 (note), 393, 393, 400, 403, 409-10; certificate (1740) for Mallet party, XV, 90-1 Hurtado, Captain Martín, chief alcalde of Alburquerque (1706), IV, 274, 354; X. 50 Hurtado, Fray Nicolás, (1672), XIII. 88 (note), 117 Hurtado, Captain Pedro, mention, VIII, 217-8 Hurtado de Mendoza, Don Pedro, geogra-pher, criticized (1716), VI, 125-6 Hutton, Lieut. Oscar, in Arizona (1866), XV, 16 Ibargaray; see Ybargaray Ibarra, Diego de, tried to compel Hernán Gallegos to surrender his papers, I, 291; tried to arrest members of Rodríguez expedition, II, 360-1; XV, 104 Marra, Francisco de. mention, I, 266 (note), 291; II. 241, 265; book by Mecham, revd. II, 311-2; V, 241-2, 256, 258, 260; VI, 304; VII, 140; XV, 103-5, Ibarra, 111, 119 Ibero-Americana series, rev'd, XI, 366-7 Icazbalceta, Joaquín García, cited, IX, 199, 200 Ickes, Anna W., Mesa Land, rev'd, IX, 105-Idols, of jaspar, XII. 375 Idols, pueblo, V, 373, 377 Ignacio. Ute leader (1878), XIII, 187 Ilges, Col. Guido, XV, 17, 18, 21

of Warm Springs Indians to San Carlos, III, 35-41

Illiteracy, 17th century, XII, 139 Ilzarbe, Fray Joaquin de, provincial (1787), quoted, VII, 42 (note)

Immel, one of Manuel Lisa's best traders, II, 331

Immigrants to West (1881), X, 288

Imprints, see printing Imuris, San José de (mission), mention, VI, 141

Incas of Perú, mention, VIII, 167

Incest, charge of, XV, 394, 408 Indehe (Chihuahua), V, 247-8, 256-7 Independence (Mo.), VII, 2

India, Anna, came with Oñate's army, II, 174

Indian Affairs, "Harmful Practices Indian Traders of the Southwest, 1865-76," VI, 231-248; Governor Bent's re-port, VIII, 111, 112, 116; government policy, XII, 218 ff.; XIII, 14-62, 146-191, 261-313

Indian Ceremonials, "evil practices," II, 346, 347, 348; V, 378-4, 377; Governor Cubero would not listen to plea of the Indians of Oraibi to continue pagan rites and ceremonies, VI, 197-8 (note); see "Inter-Tribal Indian Ceremonial" (Gal-lup); Santa Fé Fiesta; Snake Dance; War Dance

Indian Labor, exploitation, V, 188-9; "in the Spanish Colonies," by Ruth K. Barber, VII, 105-142, 238-272, 311-347; 17th century, XII, 145, 157-9, 316, 324-8, 393-407; XIII, 18-79 passim, 387-415

Indian police force, origin of Apache, IV, 203, 219; see Apache Police

Indian Rights Association, IV, 16-7

Indian scouts, V, 90; IX, 387

Indian wars, notes by a citizen (1776), IV, 288-296; (1855), IV, 403; (1860), IV,

10dians, of New Mexico in World War, I, 426; abuse of, II, 41-2; visited by Rodríquez party (1581), II, 243 ff.; nomadic (1846), VIII, 111-6; of Mexico as reported by Bandelier, VIII, 174-5; Pueblo, X, 79-83, 813-5; XI, 18-25; location, XII,

Indians; see by tribal name

Indians, arts and crafts of (1795). II. 233 Indians, farming by, Navajo hoes of oak, III, 238 Indians, farming by, Navajo hoes of oak, III, 176; early farming of Tigua Indians, V, 57-8, 378; primitive tools of the Moqui, VI, 167; 17th century, XIII, 15, 67, 149, 165, 194, 265

Indians, food of, description (1582), V, 872; as reported by Velarde (1716), VI,

Indians, Plains, VIII, 3; XIII, 15, 28, 38, 139-142, 255-6, 264

Indians, pottery of, glaze had not been an-alyzed, V, 59

Indians, shrines of, seen at Acuco by Cas-

tafieda, V, 68

Indians, slavery of, II, 253; IV, 321; a captured woman of Juan de Zaldívar, V, 160-1, 188; soldiers took Pimas for slaves, VI, 150; Indians made slaves of captives, VI, 117; land sold for four captives, VI, 117; land sold for four Indians, VI, 340-1; sale of Mexican boys and a woman, VI, 358-9; white men's raids on Hopi villages, VI, 376-382; mention, VIII, 122; slaves from Quivira, X, 109; XIII, 5-6, 17-9, 75, 79; see Indian labor

ndians, social life and customs, officials and elections, II, 145; as observed by Castañeda and Mota Padilla, V, 54-66; an Indians,

Indian will, VII, 88-4; secret society (1881), XII, 375
Indians, trading with, early medium of exchange, V, 154-5; Velarde (1716) mentions white people in trade with the California Indians, VI, 120
Indians, wars with (1694-1776), IV, 288-

297

Indians, witchcraft & superstition, Fray Santa María may have been thought a sorcerer, V, 354; air volcanoes, V, 116; disappearing chalchihuites, hills that closed together, VI, 131 Indies, the, XI, 10-11, 19-20

Indigo, gathering leaves in Guatemala, VII. 267

Indita de Cochití, La, I, 154-5

Industrial Co. of Laborers, mention, XIII.

"influence of Weapons on New Mexico History," by F. S. Curtis, Jr., I, 324-33 Inglesby, Frank, a famous scout of Tombstone (1880), III, 132

Inheritance laws; see Basanoff, Warner Iñiguez, Diego Angulo, book by, rev'd, XI,

126-7 Inman, Col. Henry, cited, II, 84; quoted.

Inman, Col. Henry, cited, II, 84; quoted, II, 85; VIII, 3
Inquisition, I, 294-5; II, 33; V, 188, 394; VI, 1; VII, 216, 216, 219; X, 87-8, 104, 153, 195-241; XI, 9, 15-76 passim, 156-264 passim, 250, 283-6, 296-342 passim, 350; XII, 78-106 passim, 134-174 passim, 384; see "Troublous Times" Times

Inscription Rock, Chamuscado and seven ascription Rock, Chamuscado and seven soldiers inscribed their names, I, 286; refuted by Hodge, I, 479; V, 214; Gov. Martinez visits, VI, 188; the Silva Nieto inscription. VIII, 51-2; review of article by A. W. Barth in Art and Archaeology, IX, 98; see Agua de la Peña: FIL Morre. Peña; El Morro

Inspection of Onate's army, I, 175, 298, 309, 465

Interior Department, XI, 84-5

International Labor Office, VII, 113

International Mining Congress, VII, 374 Interpreters, II, 371, 376-7

Inter-tribal ceremonial (Gallup), tion, VI, 323

Invasion feared (1818), IV, 146-164 I. O. O. F. lodge in Santa Fé, IV, 401

Ipotlapiguas, lived in northern Sonora, VII, 47, 66; XI, 301-3

Iretaba, Mohave chief (1865), XIV, 363 Iriarte, Jesús, Mexican of Zuñi (1881). XI, 117

Irigoyen, Fray José of Sandía (1746)IV, 280-2; at Alburquerque (1749), XV, 363

Iron, knowledge of, II, 258; lack of, II, 357 Irrigation, "The First Irrigation Lawsuit," II, 363-8; mention (1609), IV, 181; pueblo, V, 272, 362, 373; at Casas Grandes, VI, 130; for Apaches, XV, 193-320 passim

Irvine, Alexander G., Indian agent (1876-8), XIII, 47-8, 182 Irving, Washington, had the facts of Kit Carson's life, I, 397; II, 327

Isabella of Castile, Queen of Spain (1479-1516), mention, VII, 110, 116, 121, 124-5, 243-4, 253-4; Indian slaves and the royal fifth, VII, 313, 314, 315, 328; XI, 9 Isleta, clans, listed, XIII, 194

Isleta, clans, listed, XIII, 194
Isleta, pueblo, Otermin took, I, 329; was
Taxumulco (1581), II, 350; towns pertaining to Isleta, IV, 280; mention
(1716), VI, 170, 186; purchased land,
VI, 341-2; IX, 188, 313, 327; XI, 29, 41-2,
77, 276; XII, 399, 437; XIII, 88, 118,
115; described by Bourke, XIII, 193-7,
212, 233; XIV, 86, 94; XV, 250, 363
Isleta, churches of, mention (1664), IV,
49; Convento of San Antonio (1666),
IV, 55
Isleta del Sur, XIII, 194, 201, 204-0, VV

Isleta del Sur. XIII, 194, 201, 204-9; XV, 363

(Wolf Shoulder), Comanche Is-sa-ki-ep chief, IX, 8.

Izard, Lieut. James Farley, of the military escort on Santa Fé Trail, II, 183; mention, II, 185, 290; III, 267, 284, 292-3
Izquierdo, Fray Lope de, wanted to abandon N. Mex. (1601), II, 42, 47

ackson, Alexander M., indictment dismissed (1867), IV, 138 Jackson. missed (1867), IV, 138
Jackson, Andrew, mention (1832), V, 123
Jackson, Lt.-Col. Congreve, at Cebolleta
(1846), XIV, 83
Jackson, David E., of Jackson's Hole fame,
I. 376; VIII, 60; partner of Jedediah
Smith in fur trade, XII, 122
Jackson, Helen Hunt, Ramona school in
Santa Fé named for her book, VIII, 2067. YII 74

7; XII, 74

Jackson, Rev. R. C., mention, I, 425-6

Jackson, Rev. Sheldon, XII, 376 (note)

Jackson, Lieut. W. H., mention, IX, 29

Jackson, Lieut. W. H., mention, IX, 29 Jackson's Diggins, (Colorado, 1859),

296 Jacobs, Agent Ed. C., in charge of Apaches before their removal to San Carlos, III,

perore their removal to San Carlos, III, 407; XV, 58, 62

Jacona, pueblo, mention, VI, 355; (1694), XI, 187; XII, 395; XIII, 87

Jails, in 1832, III, 162

James I of England, XI, 130

James, John G., opened store in Santa Fé (1821), I, 366
James, Sara Bourke (Mrs. Luther R.), mention, V, 263; daughter of John G. Bourke, VIII, 9; IX, 246
James, Thomas, led a party to Santa Fé, XII, 116

Janos Indians, mention (1716), VI, 42, 48, 114, 115, 138; IX, 4, 129, 140, 145

Janos, San Felipe y Santiago de, presidio, VI. 138

Januske, Padre Daniel, missionary among Opatas, VI, 142-3

Jaramillo, Cristóbal, of Alburquerque, IV, 274 of first families of

Jaramillo, Gerónimo, mention (1716), VI,

Jaramillo, Captain Juan, of Coronado's army, quoted on the pueblos, IV, 325, 327, 380; V, 47, 51, 53-4, 154, 157, 171, 177, 241, 242, 255

Jaramillo, Juan, killed by a Southern sympathizer (c. 1862), II, 226-7
Jaramillo, Luís, Agua Salada Land Grant,

IV, 366 Jaramillo, Manuel Antonio, on jury (1863),

IV, 134

Jaramillo, Manuela, a sister of Mrs. Charles Bent, VIII, 123 Jaramillo, Maria Josefa, wife of Kit Car-son, I, 379; died 1868, I, 394; X, 324 Jaramillo, Pablo, Mrs. Bent's brother, VIII,

Jarilla Pass, (1795), VI, 61 Jarvet, Josef, French interpreter (1805), II, 371-9; see Charvet

Jeancon, J. A. excavation by (1919), I, 282; II, 312-3

Jeaneverette, Jules, on petit jury (1861), III, 353

Jefferson, Thomas, the "first statesman to think in terms of a continent," IV, 347-8; VII, 92-5

Jefferson Barracks (Mo.), (1829), II, 175,

287 Jeffords, Tom, agent for the Chiricahua Apaches, II, 4-18 passim; IX, 181 (note), 415, 418; XV, 61, 202-8, 232-6 Jémez Indians, Oñate saw pueblos, I, 319; have a "Montezuma document," I, 357; numbered 1860 in 1664, IV, 48; "Conhave a "Montezuma document," I, 357; numbered 1860 in 1664, IV, 48; "Convento of San Diego," (1666), IV, 55; beautiful pottery, V, 162-4; Espejo reported a large number of people at "Emeges," V, 362; refugees (1696) discussed, VI, 159-162; error in translation (VI, 199, 200), corrected, VI, 321; VII, 199-200: IX 121, 256, 258; X, 85; XI, 145, 146, 180-1, 186, 217, 276, 324; XII, 142, 395, 398; early pueblos and missions identified, XIII, 74, 85 ff.; Bourke's notes, XIII, 201, 210, 214, 225-233; XIV, 88-9; XV, 363 XV. 363

Jémez River, V, 44-5, 163; IX, 6 Jémez Springs, (1849), IX, 10 Jémez Valley, Rodrígues party (1581) named it the Valle de Santiago, II, 355 (note)

Jenkins, L. C., sub-agent, XV, 223 (note) Jennings, Ike, friend of Charlie Meyers, IX, 275

Jerga, carpeting (1881), XII, 42 Jerome, Lieut. [A. B.], 8th U. S. Cavalry.

IX, 72, 78

IX, 72, 73
Jeronymites, VII, 130
Jesuits, in the Southwest, "Pimería Alta
after Kino's Time," IV, 220-89; Jesuits
appeared in Mexico (1572), V, 190, 246,
248, 249; mention, V, 296; VI, 119, 154
(note); VII, 257; IX, 153, 192-3; XIII,
337 ff.; XV, 348-9
Jesup, Q. M. Gen'l Thomas S., IX, 264,
345

Jesús, Fray Francisco de, (1694), XIII, 103, 106, 107 (note)

Jesús, Fray Juan de, (1672), XIII, 88 (note), 102, 109, 115

Jews, in Santa Fé (1881), Bourke's opinion of, X, 303, 804; XI, 9, 10; Carvajal, XI, 350-1

Jicarilla Apache Indians, "Report of Council Proceedings with the Jicarilla Indians," IV. 59-71; IX, 152, 348, 358; XI, 219; XV, 2-7 passim Jim, Captain, went east (1876) with J. P.

Clum, V, 71-2; of the Apache Indian police, VI, 82 Jiménez, Francisco, Mexican commissioner

Jimenez, Francisco, Mexican commissioner (1855), XIV, 272
Jiménez de la Espada, Marcos, tribute by Bandelier, V, 258 (note)
Ji-py-y, pueblo, identity of, I, 278
Jirón, Captain José Téllez, mention, IX, 134, 136; unjustly exiled to Taos by López, XIII, 75
Jiutyote oj-ke, pueblo of San Juan de los

Jiutyote oj-ke, pueblo of San Juan de los Caballeros, V, 164

Josquin, Laguna Indian who deceived but was found out, III, 68, 70, 71 Jocome Indians, mention, VI, 114-5, 138;

IX, 129

Johnson, E. Dana, editor Santa Fé New Mexican, I, 249; mention, III, 105; "Abe Spiegelberg," necrology, III, 116-9; rev., Caballeros, by Ruth Laughlin Alexander, VI, 420-3; "New Mexico's First State Automobile," XI, 1-8; memorial by Alice C. Henderson, XIII, 120-5; Johnson's celf-chitterer, XIII, 120-7; photo. XIII C. Henderson, XIII, 120-5; Johnson's self-obituary, XIII, 125-7; photo., XIII, front.

Johnson, Captain George A., commander of the General Jesup, IX, 22 Johnson, Hezekiah S., mention, VIII, 93

Johnson, James L., mention (1867), IV. 130

Johnson, Roy W., mention, III, 482; cited in letter, IX, 292, 330 Johnson, William, an old bullwhacker, VII,

307

Johnson, William Templeton, mention, III,

Johnson and Koch, store in Sants Fé (1871), II, 883

Johnston, Abraham R., mention (1846,, V. 3; killed V, \$1; mention V, 34; VII, 188; XII, 133

Johnston, Gen'l Albert Sidney, mention (1860), VI, 329; XIII, 3 Johnston, Lieut.-Col. Joseph E., tour of

inspection, IX, 366 Jones, Senator Andrieus Aristieus, nec-rology, III, 112-6; mention, VII, 103;

rology, II VIII, \$11 Jones, Anson, Texas sec'y of state, mention,

XII, 130

Jones, Benjamin, rifle-man on survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 79

Jones, David, mention (1816) VI, 367

Jones, Bavid, mention (1810) v1, soi; Jones, Hester, mention, V, 331; rev's Wagons West and Overland With Kit Carson, VI, 309-313; mention, VII, 185; "Uses of Wood by the Spanish Colonists in New Mexico," VII, 278-291; IX, 244,

Jones, John, sheriff of Doña Ana county (1850's), III, 893

Jones, Paul A., Coronado and Quivira, rev'd, XII, 454 Jones, Adj. Gen'l Roger, mention (1849),

IX, 11, 258, 261, 267

Jones, Maj. Roger, sent to Ariz. (1867) to investigate, XV, 22, 28 (note)

Jones, Samuel J., mention (1861) VI, 279, 280, 297; VIII, 90

Jones, W. C., constable (1855), mention,

Jones, W. III, 897

Jongopovi, Hopi town, IX, 149

Jorge, Sargeant Major Antonio, mention, IX, 132, 139; sent to plant a cross at

entrance to Taos canyon (1694), XI, 188 Jorge, Juan, on Captain Ortega's list, II, 172

Jornada del Muerto, Oñate travels it, I, 814; V, 273; VI, 830; XIII, 203, 287-8, Chiricahua renegade, III, 222;

Josanie, XV, 828 José Largo, Apache chief, IV, 68-71

Joseph, chief of Indians at Santa Fé (1593), X, 178
Joseph, Antonio, gave much time to state-hood, XIV, 6, 20; XV, 136-137, 139, 155, 165, 172-3, 181 (note), 182

Joseph, Peter, jury service (1847), I, 28. 29, 32, 38 Journals of exploration, the law to keep, V.

336 (Juh, Hoo), Apache, companion of Gerónimo, III, 18; desperado, V, 76-7, 142, 147, 224, 226, 227; XIII, 360, 362-3, 365; XV, 237, 275, 290, 298

Juan, Governor of Pecos, held by Taos

Indians, XI, 184

Juan, interpreter (1716), VI, 188

Juan, Jorge, estimate of Juan and Ulloa, VII, 107; cited, VII, 265-6, 319, 320, 341, 344; see Ulloa

Juan-clishe, Apache spokesman (1875),

X, 3 Juárez, Fray Andrés, VII, 56 (note); VIII, 217; decided to leave Santa Fé, XI, 44-5, 49; expelled from his pueblo by Rosas, XI, 322; senior friar in the province, XII, 98; "made a captain" by Apaches

(?), XV, 394 Juárez, Benito, a decree to protect Indians in land ownership, IV, 350; town named for him (1888), X, 147

named for him (1888), X, 147
Juánez, Diego, a native of Mexico, a witness against Oñate, X, 255
Júcaros, Cañon of Los, (1795), VI, 56, 59, 60, 64
Judaism, charges of, XII, 429, 445, 448;
XV, 375, 376, 380 ff., 412, 415, 416
Judd, Captain Henry B., military reconnaissance along the Pecos, IX, 12; for military post, IX, 262
Ludicial districts (1866), II, 372 4, VII

Judicial districts, (1846), II, 372-4; VII.

Juh; see Ju

Julien, Denis, carved Robidoux inscription, X, 121-3

Julien, Stephen, guide to Major S. H. Long, X, 123 (note)

Julimes, a root of, antidote against poisons (1716), VI, 128 Julius II, Pope, conceded to Spanish crown

universal patronage over Church in Indies, XI, 11

dies, XI, 11
Jumano Indians, inhabited extensive region about confluence of Conchos and Rio Grande, I, 270-1, 311, 447, 450, 470, 270 expet trouble, II, 51-3; called Amotomancos, II, 254-5; met by Rodríguez expedition, II, 256-7; danced beautifully, II, 258-9; pueblo of the, II, 33, 51-3; IV, 54, 311 (note); V, 97, 160-1, 256, 259, 369, 380-1; VII, 47, 54; VIII, 225, 235; XI, 28, 143 (note); XII, 150, 275, 386-410 passim, 444; XIII, 87; XIV, 35, 418-421; XV, 378

421; XV, 373

Junta de los Rios (Grande y Conchas),
II, 248-4, 256; XV, 81, 84, 359, 363

Jurada, Felipe, mention (1861), VI, 293 Jusepe, was in Humaña's party, I, 463, 471

Kaedine, reformed Apache, XIII, 378 Kaitah, Chiricahua scout, located hiding place of Gerónimo, XIII, 362, 372, 375, 377, 386

Kaniache, Ute chief (1868), XIII, 151, 160, 177-9

Kansas Indians, IX, 79; XIV, 38, 216-7 Kanseah, Jasper, Apache, XIII, 385 Kappus, Parde Marcos Antonio, mention,

Kappus, Parde Marcos Antonio, mention, VI, 145-6, 156 Kaseman, Geo. A., in War Work cam-paign (1917), I, 123 Katchinas, not in the dictionary, VII,

217-8

Kat-Isht-Ya pueblo, the first San Felipe, I, 278; mention, V, 45 Katz, Henry, jury service (1847), I, 28,

Kaune, H. S., mention (1930), V, 220
Kautz, General August V., sent entire
6th cavalry into southern Arizona, III, oth cavarry mos southern arizona, 111, 9, 13, 14; mention, IV, 206, 207, 212; V, 68 ff.; VI, 76; assigned to command Dept of Arizona, X, 11, 15 ff.; XV, 225-246 passim, 259-276 passim Kavanaugh, F. E., indicted (1863), IV, 130, 142, 130, 142

Kawaika pueblo, destroyed by Coronado, VI, 187, 320 Kayenta, X, 60

Kayenta, X, 60
Keam, Thomas V., mention, VI, 322; cited,
XII, 338; XIII, 40
Kearny, Clinton H., V, 17
Kearny, Commodore Lawrence, V, 19
Kearny, Mary, letter from her husband
Stephen, V, 27-80

Stephen, V, 27-30
Kearny, Philip, brother to S. W. K., V, 17; letter to Mary Kearny, V, 27-30
Kearny, Ravaud, four letters from his brother, V, 20-5
Kearny, Jr., Ravaud, letter from his uncle (S. W. K.), V, 25
Kearny, Stephen Watts, mention, I, 227, 383; used the old printing press in Santa Fé, IV, 372, 383, 387; portrait, V, 1; "Kearny and "Kit' Carson as Interpreted by Stanley Vestal," V, 1-16; Kearny letters, V, 17-37, 216-7; mention, VIII, 115-6, 148; his address at Las Vegas, VIII, 254-5; IX, 2, 4, 250; built Fort Marcy, IX, 254; X, 51-3, 154; XII, 11-2, 128, 133; XIII, 5-7, 56, 129-130; XIV, 88, 159-183 passim, 230-1
Kearny, Thomas, "Kearny and "Kit' Car-

Kearny, Thomas, "Kearny and 'Kit' Carson as Interpreted by Stanley Vestal," V, 1-16; grandson of Maj.-Gen. Philip Kearny, V, 17
Kearny Code, mention, II, 221; IV, 382, 387-8; X, 52; XIV, 165, 220

Keerny Manument Les Verse dedices

Kearny Monument, Las Vegas, tion of the, address (Aug. 15, 1934) by H. C. Gossard, X, 51-53

Kechipauan pueblo, I, 487-8
Keechie, village on Brazos river, tradingpost (1848), VI, 235
Keleher, W. A., "Law of the New Mexico
Land Grant," IV, 350-371; reminiscence
of Dana Johnson, XIII, 127

Kellam, Mrs. A. A., officer in women's war work (1917), I, 231

Keller, Albert Galloway, quoted, VII, 127, 342-3

María de los Pimas (1780's), IV, 223-235 passim; XIII, 345-5 Kelley, J. Charles, rev. Hallenbeck, Journey and Route of Cabeza de Vaca, XV,

79-81

Kelley, Robt. P., mention (1861), VI, 279, 288; deceased (Jan'y 1862), VI, 297; 288; deceased (Jan J 2007)
VIII, 90 (note)
Kelley, W. B. editor (1906), XIII, 399,
401, 405, 407
Kelly, Henry W., "Franciscan Missions of
N. Mex., 1740-1760," XV, 345-368
Kelly, John Eoghan, Pedro de Alvarado,
Conquistador, rev'd, VIII, 54-5
Valwistiwa, Hopi chief in "Folk History
"VI 276-382

Conquistador, rev'd, VIII, 54-5
Kelwistiwa, Hopi chief in "Folk History
and its Raw Material," VI, 376-382
Kemble, Inspector E. C., XV, 224, 228-9,
231, 235, 241, 269
Kendall, George Wilkins, mention (1841),
V, 305, 306, 313, 329-380; VIII, 66
Kendrick, Major Henry L., 2nd U. S. artillery, at Zuñi, IX, 15; at West Point,
IX, 37; XI, 244; XIV, 103-112 passim
Kendrick, Silas F., Indian agent, held a
council with Navajo, IX, 363: appointed
agent to succeed Cowart, XII, 234, 236,
240-1 240-1

z40-1 Kennedy, Elija R., cited, VIII, 86 (note) Kennedy's Wells, IX, 412, 416 Kenoi, Samuel E., told story of Gerónimo campaign to Opler, XIII, 360, 362 Kent, H. L., necrology, "Luther Foster," VIII, 238-240

Ker, Captain Croghan, at Cebolleta (1849), XIV, 87-91

XIV, 5'1-91
Keres; see Queres
Keokuk, Chief, mention, VI, 365
Keohart, W. G., IV, 397-401
Kercheville, F. M., rev., Bentley, A Diotionary of Spanish Terms in English with special reference to the American
Southwest, VIII, 129-142; Brandt, To-Southwest, VII, 129-142; Brandt, Tro-ward the New Spain, IX, 236-8; Gambrell, M. B. Lamar, X, 168-5; Greer, Grand Frairie, XI, 355-8; Taylor, The Coming Empire (Texas), XII, 334-6 Kern, Edward, cited, IX, 10 Kern, R. H., topographer, cited, IX, 12,

15 Keyes, Lieut. E. L., 5th U. S. cavalry, IX, 286. 406, 407

Kiakima, pueblo, I, 484-5; II, 355 (note); see Zuñi

Kibbey, Gov. Joseph H., of Arizona (1906), XIII, 401-2, 405-410 Kibby, Col. Timothy, mention, VI, 362 Kidder, A. V., VII, 202, 208 Kiel, Herman G., mention (1915), VI,

360-1

Kimball, Lieut. Wm. A., at Ogden, Utah

(1881), X, 290
Kin and Clan," lecture by Bandelier, VIII, 165-175 "Kin

Kincaid, David, mention (1816), VI, 367

Kindergarten, Santa Fé had one about 1886, II, 79
King, Matthew, a bugler of the military escort of the Santa Fé Trail, killed by Indians, II, 187, 188, 189, 291
Kingston, N. Mex., mention (1832), VII, 279,380

379-380

 Cino, Father Eusebio Francisco, appraisal,
 IV, 220-1; mention, VI, 41, 111-2, 139-140 ff.; VIII, 143; IX, 119 (note), 150-156-6, 212; XIII, 256; XIV, 336
 Kiowa Indians, I, 393-4; IV, 149, 152; guns and powder sold to them unlawfully, VI, 233-7; as reported by Gov. Bent, VIII, 233-7; as reported by Gov. Bent, VIII, 114; IX, 7, 863; XI, 266, 276; made treaty with U. S., XII, 126; XIV, 177-192 treaty with U. S., XII, 126; XIV, 177-192 passim, 224-5
Kirauash Indians (Querechos?), mention (pre-Spanish), V, 168
Kistler, Russ A., started the (Las Vegas) Optic, XIV, 140
"Kit Carson, Catholic," by Brother Claudius Antony, X, 323-336
Kitchen, Assis't Surgeon, mention, IX, 45
Kiua (Santo Domingo), V, 45
Kivas described by Rapreio, III 37-8 by Kivas, described by Barreiro, III, 87-8; by Castañeda, V, 56-7; the largest seen by early Spaniards were at Taos, V, 165: described (1582), V, 372; (1629), VIII, 228; XII, 49, 61, 66, 74, 368, 372; XIII, 106, 200, 221 196, 200-235 passim Kluckholm, Clyde K. M., rev. Spier, Yuman Tribes of the Gila River, VIII, 317-8 Knapp, Edward, fictitious name of son of Hayt, X, 274
Knapp, Judge J. G., mention (1868), IV, 184 Knibbs, Henry Herbert, poem, I, 405-6; friend of Charles F. Lummis, IV, 99, Knights of Columbus, remarkable banquet, I. 122-3 Knights of the Golden Circle, mention (1861), VI, 68
Knox, William J., mention (1855), 300-1
Koslowski's ranch, VI, 71, 73, 74
Kosterlitsky, Col. Emilio, mention, VII, 398; XIII, 403, 407-9, 418
Krapp, Dr. George Phillip, on Southwest, VII, 213 VII. 218
Kroeber, A. L., cited, I, 485 (note)
Kroenig, Killiam, early settler, VIII, 260
Kuaua pueblo, XIII, 215 (note); XV, 96
Kubler, George, XIII, 91 (note); "Gran
Quivira-Humanas," XIV, 418-421; The
Rebuilding of San Miguel at Santa Fé
in 1710 rev'd, XV, 94; Religious Architecture of New Mexico, rev'd, XV, 341-2
Kuhne & Knees, suit by (1861), VI, 266
Kunkel, Rev. Eligius, rector of cathedral
at Santa Fé, necrology, II, 305-6
Kwakina pueblo, I, 480 (note), 485; distinct from Kiakima, I, 487; II, 108

"La Aparición," ballad, I, 140-1 Labadie, Lorenzo, Indian agent, VI, 240; XII, 256, 265-6; XIII, 28
Labadie de Chaves, Sra. Vicenta, VI, 100
La Bajada, anecdote of 1869, IX, 51
La Barranca, pueblo of 60 or 70 houses, I, 282; II, 353 Labor, native, IV, 838-340; XV, 873, 885, 400, 402-3; see Indians, labor of Lachland, Lieut., mention, VIII, 125 La Ciénega pueblo (1662), XV, 253, 258 Ladd, Horatio O., in "The Old University of New Mexico at Santa Fé," VIII, 201-210 passim Ladd, Julia E., mention, VIII, 204 Ladd, Lillie V., mention, VIII, 204 Ladd, Maynard, mention, VIII, 201

Ladrones, Navajo trouble-makers, XII, 223
La Estrella, chief of the Caygua Indians (1818), IV, 152, 154
Laet, Juan de, writings, XI, 132
La Florida (Arizona), mention (1788),
VI, 43, 47, 54, 61
Lafore, Manuel, jury service (1847), I,
29, 32, 33
Lagarza, Eleuterio María de, named as Lagarza, Eleuterio María de, named as legal advisor to territorial authorities legal advisor to territorial authorities (1830), but resigned, III, 73
Laguna, pueblo, sued by Acoma, II, 363-8; founded in 1699, IV, 309; description of, V, 277-8; mention, VI, 28, 37, 159, 169-170, 186-7, 191, 342, 347; VII, 288; IX, 11, 256, 306, 308; XI, 87, 106, 190; XII, 357-879 passim; XIII, 194-5, 211, 213; XIV, 86; XV, 363
Laguna de Guzmán, V. 382
Laguna de Guzmán, V. 382 Laguna Negra, Navaho treaty (1855), XIV, 107 Don Joaquin, of the Escalante ex-Lain, pedition, III, 41 ff.
La Joya; see Velarde
La Joyal (La Hoya), pueblo of 95 houses, I, 287; II, 354
La Junta (Colo.), XI, 102
La Junta, mission of San Francisco de,
XV, 362, 363 La Junta tract, land grant (1845) in Mora county, XIV, 64
Lakes, Barreiro's description (1832), III, 80: "of gold," XI, 140: "New Mexico" and Parras, XV, 102: Texcoco, XV, 108
Lalande, Jean Baptiste, II, 871-9 passim; XIV, 36-7 ex-general (French), men-L'Aliemand, tion (1818), IV, 174
Lamar, Sec'y L. C. Q., XV, 320, 329
Lamar, Jr., Agent L. C. Q., XV, 327-9 Lamar, Jr., Agent L. C. Q., XV, 327.9 Lamar, President Mirabeau B., mention (1841), V, 305; VIII, 66; X, 163; sug-gested commercial relations between Cuba and Texas, XIV, 249-254 La Mesa, pueblo of 90 houses, I, 287; II, Jamy, Bishop Jean Baptiste, I, 354, 357; on territorial board of education, II, 74; mention, VIII, 108-9; repaired and used Castrense, X, 198, 307-8, 315-6; XI, 246, 253; XII, 6; put diocese of Denver in hands og Machebeuf, XII, 193, 195; photo, XII, 193; XIII, 8, 130 ff., 264, 349; XIV, 281-2 XIV, 281-2 Lamy Junction, XI, 7, 77, 93-4, 104-5, 244 Land Grant, Alameda, decree of royal pos-session, IV, 354-5 Land Grant, Agua Salada, confirmed unto "the heirs, legal representatives and assigns of Luis Jaramillo," IV, 360 Land Grant, Cebolleta de la Joya, a "no-body's land grant," IV, 361 Land Grant, Domínguez Fernández, de-livery made (Aug. 21, 1827), IV, 355-6 Invery made (Aug. 21, 1827), 1V, 355-6 Land Grants; see Pueblo Indians, Land of Land Grants, Mexican, "Law of the New Mexican Land Grant," IV, 350-371; "Conveyance of Property, the Spanish and Mexican Way," VI, 334-359; the Las Vegas, Maxwell and Ortiz land grants, VIII, 243-7; XIV, 6, 20, 64, 74, 284-5 Land Grants, Spanish, "Instructions to Peralta by Vice-roy," IV, 178-188;

"Law of the New Mexico Land Grant," IV, 350-371; "Conveyance of Property, the Spanish and Mexican Way," VI, 334-359; XIV, 6, 20, 284-5 Land grants in N. Mex., Texan, VIII, 68-71 Landin, Captain, sent with letters to Mexico City, I, 311 Lane, Mrs. Lydia Spencer, at Fort Fill-more (1860), VI, 328, 333; VIII, 76 Lane, Lieut. William B., mention, (1860), VI, 380-1 V1, 300-1
Lane, Gov. William Carr, "Letters of William Carr Lane, 1852-1854," III, 179-203; IV, 399, 401; V, 128; gov. and supt. of Indian affairs, IX, 270; XIII, 5, 8, 318; XIV, 100-106 passim, 270, 344
Languages, sign, XI, 230-240
Languages, "The English Language in the Southwest," VII, 210-222; rev. A Dictionary of Spanish Terms in English, VIII, 139-142; native, XV, 355
Le Nueva Tlascala, mention, I, 281; was Taos pueblo, II, 352
Lanzas (military tax), XIV, 396 (note)
La Palma, pueblo, mention, I, 277; had 134 two and three story houses, II, 351
La Palcana y Sus Pichones, I, 145-6
La Paz, came to Fort Stanton with a small band of Mescaleros, X, 183
La Paz Bay, mention (1683), VI, 140 Lane, Gov. William Carr, "Letters of Wil-La Paz Bay, mention (1683), VI. 140 (note) La Pedrosa, a Piro pueblo of fourteen houses, I, 275; II, 350
La Pega y Sus Peguitos, I, 144-5
Lara, Dionisio, XIII, 63, 88 (note) Lara, Guttérrez de, opposed Porfirio Díaz, XIII, 390 (note) Lara, Juan de, on Captain Villagra's list, II, 170 Lara, Rumaldo, mention (1861), VI, 292 La Revista Católica, cited, I, 262-3 La Revista de Taos, cited, I, 263 argo, José, Jicarilla (1870's), IV, 63, 64, 65 Largo, Apache chief Largo, Sarcillo, Navajo chief, VIII, 116; XII, 223, XIV, 85 Larkin, Lieut., mention, VIII, 126-7 Larkin, Roy R., mention, V, 418; necrology, XII. 331 Larrabee, Agent Chas. F., in charge of San Carlos Agency (1873), III, 407; IX, 161 (note); XV, 208-210 Larrazolo, Mrs. María García, wife of Octaviano Ambrosio L., VII, 103
Larrazolo, Mrs. Rosalia Cobos, first wife of Octaviano Ambrosio L., VII, 108
Larrazolo, Octaviano Ambrosio, governor (1919-1921), I, 118; VI, 97-104; biography, VII, 97-105
Larron, Gustiva O companion of Deliver Larson, Gustive O., companion of Bolton on the Escalante Trail, III, 45 La Salle expedition, mention, XV, 93 Las Barrancas, XII, 394; XV, 265 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, cited, VII, 105 ff., 245, 254, 267, 328, 342; criticized, VIII, 54; IX, 186, 200, 203; XII, 284 Vill, 54; 1A, 186, 200, 203; All, 284
Las Casas, Ensign Bernabé de, warns
Oñate of the fight at Acoma, I, 451; mention, I, 454, 468; testifies, II, 45; mustered in, II, 154; in command of new recruits (1600), II, 165

Las Cruces, III, 347, 390-8; early press,

IV, 394, 400; V, 272; VI, 258 (note); IX, 145
Las Cruces Borderer, early newspaper cited, IX, 53 Las Cruces College, The old, mention, VI, La Salina, in Estancia valley, VIII, 69; east of Organ Mts., VIII, 71
Las Navas de Tolosa, battle (1212), cited, X, 14
Las Nieves, V, 248 Lasell, Jeanne W., mention, VIII, 209 (note) Las Siete Partidas, quoted, VII, 110, 117: VIII, 275, 276 Vall, 219, 270
Las Trampas, plaza of (1881), XI, 272-5
Las Vegas, mention (1862), VI, 71, 418;
(1846), VII, 178; before 1850, VIII, 241264; capital of New Mexico, VIII, 265272; IX, 262; X, 51-2; XIV, 162-3, 389 272; IX, 262; X, 51-2; Alv. 1027, Las Vegas Grant, confirmed by congress (June 21, 1860), IV, 864-5; area, VIII, 243-6
Las Vegas Optic, cited, I, 254; opposed
Otero for governor, XIV, 22
Lathrop, Julia, mention, I, 243
Lathrop, Julia, mention, I, 243
Lathrop, Lelow El Paso (1662), XV, 267 Lathrop, Julia, mention, I, 243
La Toma, below El Paso (1662), XV, 267
La Tulea, VI, 312; see Bracelo
Laughlin, Judge N. B., mention, II, 80; V,
418; XV, 167
Laumbach, Andreas Detlef, early settler,
VIII, 260 Laumbach, Verna, "1850," VIII, 241-264 "Las Vegas before Laurence, Dr., at Fort Mojave, X, 19 Laval, Ramón A., folklore of Chile, I, 143 La Verdad, IV, 377-8, 382; XII, 10, 35-6 La Veta Pass, IV, 167 Lavora, Fray Juan de, XV, 362 La Voz Pública, cited, I, 259 "Law of the New Mexico Land Grant," IV, 350-371 Law in New Mexico, common and statute, VII, 379; X, 52 Law in Spain, Roman, VIII, 278-308 passim
Lawson, J. Lee, mention, VII, 382
Lawton, Captain Henry W., in pursuit of Indians, II, 224, 225, 226, 237, 257; V, 88; XIII, 371; XV, 322, 327, 330
Lazelle, Lieut. Henry M., reconnaissance tour, IX, 30, 362
Lea, Adolph, mention (1861), VI, 270
Lea, Luke, commissioner of Indian affairs, IX, 268; XIV, 194
Leagues, Bandelier on computing distances, V, 161, 166 V, 161, 166
Leal, Attorney J. W., mention, VIII, 119;
scalped, VIII, 121 Leatherwood, Bob, pursued Apaches, III, Leavenworth, Col. Henry, XII, 119, 121, 124 Leavenworth, Col. J. H., XII, 260-1 Leblanc, William, on jury (1847), I, 29 Lebo, Captain, pursued Apaches, III, 226 Ledesma, Francisco de, in Oñate's army, II, Ledesma, Joseph de, Vargas' agent in Mex-ico (1700), XIV, 389 (note) Ledesma, Sec'y Juan, XV, 114 Lee, Elliott, relative of Taos sheriff (1847), I, 24: on grand jury, I, 28 Lee, Francis, of U. S. Army (1829), II, Lee, Harry F., necrology, XIII, 416
Lee, Jas. B., mention (1846), VIII, 69
Lee, Col. James G. C., at Santa Fé (1881),
X, 322; XI, 104, 244, 246
Lee, John Thomas, "New Found Letters of
Josiah Gregg," rev'd, VI, 317
Lee, Lawrence F., on speakers' bureau of
council of defense. I. 117, 126; cited. XII. council of defense, I, 117, 126; cited, XII, Lee, Sheriff Louis, killed, VIII, 121; god-parent of Kit Carson, X, 324 Lee, Sheriff Stephen, brother of Louis, brought to Santa Fé news of the mas-sacre, VIII, 119, 121 Lee, Capt. Stephen Louis, partner of Bent and St. Vrain, X, 124 Legaspi. Adelantado Mignel Lines de egaspi, Adelantado Miguel López de, pacified Luzón, VII, 142 Legends. Southwestern, of Madre Agreda, VI, 155; overthrow of Awatobi, VI, 206-211; see Anián; Po-Sé; Quivira; Sierra Azul; Teguayó Legislature (N. Mex.), bestows gold medal upon Gen. Pershing, I. 18; war measures, I, 14, 21, 256-8; militia for protection against hostile Indians, II, 24; imprints, IV, 397-409 passim; (Arizona), thanks to Crook (1875), X, 12; use of Spanish, XIII, 9, 11 Legrand, Momingue, served on jury (1847), I. 36 Leib, Capt. [E. H.], IX, 387 Leihy, Supt. [G. W.], XIV, 360-2; XV, 13, 18; killed, XV, 19 (note) Leitensdorfer and Co., Messrs., VI, 315; VIII, 108, 111; leading mercantile house west of Missouri River, XIV, 70 Leiva, Ensign Nicolás, mention (1788), VI, 42, 45, 46 Lemart, E., mention (1861), VI, 270, 277

Lemart & Martin, mention (1861), VI, 284 Lemon, John, county clerk of Doña Ana county, IV, 129 Lemos, Martin, mention (1861), VI, 269 Lemos, Pedro, mention, VII, 290 Lenoir, Phil. H., general secretary to Coun-cil of Defense, I, 106 Leo X, Pope, mention, VII, 36, 43-4; XI, 152 Leo XIII, Pope, mention, VII, 358

León, Don Alonso de, aspersion on Morlete, VI, 307 León, Antonio de, quoted, VII, 105-142

passim, 283 León, Juan de, mustered into Oñate's army,

II, 157 León, Don Pedro Ponce de, rival of Oñate, I, 156-170

Leonard, post trader at Fort Defiance (1881) XI, 81, 83, 217, 219, 222, 228, 230 Leonard, Abiel, lawyer of Franklin, Mo., correspondence (1825) on Mexican trade, IX, 78, 89

Leonard, Irving A., The Mercurio Volante of Don Carlos de Sigüenza y Góngora, rev'd, VIII, 142-4; cited, IX, 158; XIV, 376 (note)

LeRew, Basil (Berall?), on jury (1847), I,

Leroux, Antonio, noted scout and guide, I, 25; guide to Cooke's army, IX, 4, 15 Lesinsky, Chas., of Arizona (1873), XV, 200

Lesser, Pawnes Ghost Hand Game, rev'd,

Lesser, Fabrice Gnost Hand Gume, Fev d, X, 158-168
Letcher, American minister to Mexico (1851), VIII, 151-2
Letrado, Fray Francisco, mention, VIII, 226; killed by Zuñi, XI, 287-8; XIV, 420 Levin, Hon. Lewis C., mention, VIII, 25 Lewis, Col. C. H., in Arizona (1865), XIV,

Lewis, Sinclair, mention, VII, 210
Lewis, Captain William P., mentioned by
Combs (1841), V, 307-9
Lewis and Clark expedition, anticipated
(1795), II, 369

Leyba, Father José F., mention, VIII, 104: (1848), XIII, 6 Leyva Bonilla, Francisco de, led an illegal

expedition to N. Mex., I, 52, 76, 165; XIII, 242-4, 249

Leyba-Humaña Expedition, the, I, 52, 297. 314

Lezama, Ensign Domingo de, in Oñate's army, II, 157 Lezaún, Fray Juan Sans de, wrote to viceroy, X, 189; at Santa Fé (1750), XV,

Library, accessions by Historical Society, II, 196; J. C. Brown, Harvard, of Congress, XI, 181; Newberry, XII, 386; Territorial (1852), XIII, 10; see Huntington Ligoust, Laclede, founder of St. Louis, II, 325

325
Limpieza de sangre, required for appointments, XI, 164
Linares, Duke of, (Viceroy), mention, VII, 148-8; XIV, 399, 407, 410
Lincoln, Abraham, mention, VIII, 85, 88
Lincoln, Robert T., secretary of war (1880's), III, 141-145, 234
Lincoln, New Mexico, historic markers, II, 207.8

397-8 Lincoln County War, XIII, 189, 267, 273-4.

indsey, Mrs. W. E., chairman of the woman's committee, I, 109-110, 231, 244 Lindsey, Lindsey, Governor Washington E., I, 12-22; appoints council of defense, I, 103-7; mention, I, 115, 119-120, 231; II, 199;

VII, 102; necrology, I, 489-490 Lineau, P. A., mention, I, 123 Linen in pueblos, V, 378-9

Linn, Ad, assistant deputy sheriff, III, 22

Linney, Charles E., mention (1930), V, 220; VII, 292

"Lion House," (Salt Lake City), X, 27

Lipan Indians, mention, VI, 233; XI, 266, 276-7

Lipscomb, Abner S., 1841), XIV, 251-3 Abner S., sec'y of state (Texas

Liquor problem, Indians and the, tiswin-crazed party near San Carlos (1874), III, 408; whiskey removed from the San Carlos reservation, III, 418-9; how they made "tiswin," III, 419-420; 2000 gallons of tiswin destroyed, V, 142; see

Alcoholism Lira, Manuel de, Vargas' agent, (1688), XIV, 381 (note). 375

XIV, 381 (note), 375 Lisa, Manuel, early trader on Missouri

Lisa, Manuel, early trader on Missouri River, II, 328-33; IV, 167 Little, E. W., II, 385 Livestock, I. 303, 305, 308; XII, 160-1; list of amount each convent lost during Lopez régime, XIII, 67; XV, 254, 261, 268; see Cattle, etc.

Livingstone, J. K., had office over Second National Bank (Santa Fé), mention, II. Lizaga, Cristóbal de, on Captain Ortegas list, II, 172 Llana, Fray Jerónimo de la, mention (1658), V, 209; XI, 291 (note) Llano Estacado, V, 306; IX, 8, 45; XI, 267, 276, 278 Llewellyn, Maj. William, of Las Cruces, necrology, II, 306; friend of Roosevelt, XIV, 12-4, 21, 23, 133; XV, 159 Lobato, Buenaventura, insurrecto (1847), VIII, 120 Lobato, Cayetano, mention (1716), VI, 180 Fray Juan, mention (1658), Lobato, F 208, 210 Lobato, Marcos, on the jury (1863), IV, 184 Lobato, Capt. Ventura, defeated (1843), Lobato, Capt. Venture by Snively, VIII, 67 Lockwood, Frank C., Pioncer Days in Arizona, rev'd, VIII, 58-61 Loco, Apache leader, mention, XIII, 289-290, 297, 299, 360, 369; XV, 37, 273, 303-5, 310 Loco weed, Spaniards' horses thought to have been poisoned by it, V, 170 Logan, Senator John A., mention, V, 414 Logan, Johnny, one of the employes of the San Carlos agency, killed about 1873, III, 416 Lomas y Colmenares, Andrés, mention, VI. Lomas y Colmenares, Juan Bautista de, I, 51 ff., 72-3; V, 254; the richest man in New Galicia, VI, 306; contract for conquest of N. Mex., X, 250-270 passin; XIII, 242 name, VI, 227-230, 321-2, 376 Long, Capt. A. K., at Fort Union (1869), IX, 39 story about Long, Chief Justice E. V., mention, II, 69, 78; presented the need of popular education (1886), II, 78 Long, George, on jury (1847), I, 28 Long, Horace, on jury (1847), I, 32, 33 Long, General James, mention (1818), IV, 169, 173-7 Long, Maj. Stephen H., IX, 340; X, 123 (note); headed an expedition penetrating south of the Arkansas, XII, 114-5, 127 Longwill, R. H., Indian agent (1872), XIII, 177, 179, 181, 183 López, Apache chief, XV, 37 López, Antonio, on muster-roll, (1716), VI, 181 López, Fray Bernardo, of Mexico (1713), XIV, 405 López, Carlos, muster-roll (1716), VI, 180 López, Cristóbal, in Oñate's army, II, 157 López, Enrique, merchant, X, 243-7 López, Eugenio, on petit jury (1861). III. Fray Francisco, on the Rodriguez opez, Fray Francisco, on the Kodriguez expedition, I, 48; killed at Puaráy, I, 49; the superior, I, 267; remains among the Indians, I, 288-9; the fresco in Puaráy kiva, I, 316 (note); mention, V, 259-260, 346, 349, 352, 353, 360; VII, 50 López, Garcí, mention (1160), VI, 101-2 López, Gonzalo, mention, VII, 248

López, Juan José, on grand jury (1861),

III, 352

(note) López, Doña Lucy, claim for capital she put into the Armijo business (1850), IV, 142 López, Luís, XII, 140 López, Fray Mariano, XV, 363 Lopez, Mateo, on Captain Ortega's list, II, 172 López, Fray Nicolás, (custodian 1672), XIII, 88 (note), 111, 117-9 opez, Pedro Ascención, (1716), VI, 184 López, muster-roll, López, Ruí, mention (1160), VI, 101, 102, 103 López de Cárdenas, Garcí; see Cárdenas López del Castillo, Juana, of the first fami-lies of Alburquerque, IV, 274 López del Castillo, Pedro, of the first fami-lies of Alburquerque, IV, 274 López de García, Francisco, mention lies of Alburquerque, IV, 274
López de García, Francisco, mention
(1668), IV, 201
López de Gauna, Martín, I, 65-6, 69, 76, 77
López de Gracía, Alférez Andrés, (1641),
XI, 323, 329 (note); XII, 86; XV, 266
López de Loys, Alonso, father-in-law of
Urdiñola, VI, 306
López de Medel, Juan, to New Mexico in
1800 IV 167 1600, II, 167
López de Mendizábal, Gov. Bernardo, taken to Mexico City for trial, II, 33-4; mention, V. 196-8, 206, 394; quarreled with clergy, X, 80-107 passim; XI, 25: administration, XII, 134 ff., 152 ff., 380 ff.; investigated, XII, 417-453; XIII, 64 ff.; Peñalosa's charges against him, XIII, 72; course of trial, XV, 254 ff., 414 ff. López de Velasco, Juan, royal chronicler (1571-1581), V, 242, 245, 249
López Zambrano, Andres, witness (1642), XI, 343 1600, II, 167 XI, 343 Al, 343
López de Zárate, Don Ygnacio, Vargas' son-in-law, XIV, 379, 384, 389, 394-7
Lord, Dr. and Mrs. C. H., friends of Clum (1877), V, 71; Lordsburg named for him, V, 271; mention, XV, 14 (note)
Lord, Lieut. R. S. C., sent against Papago Indians, IX, 362
Lordsburg, Naw Mayico, named for Dr. Lordsburg, New Mexico, named for Dr. Lord, V, 271 Lorenzana, Fray Francisco Antonio, (1672), XIII, 88 (note), 113 Lorenzo, an Indian, mention (1572), VI, 6 Lorenzo, an Indian who fled from Oñate's camp, I, 466 orenzo, Don, governor of Picuries in Lorenzo, Don, 1695, IV, 76 Loretto Academy, jubilee (1927), II, 320; XII, 54
Loretto, Sisters of, some went to Colorado from Santa Fé, XII, 200; XIII, 129145; XIV, 284
Loring, Frederick W., killed, XV, 53, 55, 64
Loring, Col. William W., assigned (1861),
to command the U. S. forces in N. Mex.,
VI, 68; a letter to him from Major H. H.
Sibley, VI, 329; commanded a battalion
against the Indians, IX, 355; XII, 247
(note); XIV, 346
Los Alemos Ranch School, mention, II, 98-Los Alamos Ranch School, mention, II, 98-100 "Los Comanches," mention, VII. 389 Los Angeles, city, X, 23, 24, 147; XI, 224 Los Guajolotes, pueblo, probably identical with Pur-e-Tu-ay, I, 276

López, Juana, ranch of, (1716), VI, 177

Los Lunas, IX, 366, 368
"Los Moros," play given at Santa Cruz, II,
__319-320 319-320

Los Padillas, founded, IV, 280; IX, 6

Los Palacios, settled, IV, 284

Los Patores, folk play, VIII, 15

Los Silos pueblo, mention (1581), I, 282

Loss, Rodrigo del Rio de, of New Galicia, mention (1582), V, 355

Lotave, Carl, II, 389; painted a portrait of Governor Bent, VIII, 98, 128

Louisians, boundary, II, 369-370; trade with France, mention, VII, 152

Loups Indians, mention (1841), V, 300

Lovato, Blas, mention (1716), VI, 180

Lovato, Jose, governor of Acoma, his petition against the Pueblo of Laguna, II, tion against the Pueblo of Laguna, II, 365-6 Love, Oscar, mention, VIII, 315
Lovejoy, Dr., Protestant missionary, X, 129
Lovelace, Dr. W. R., mention, VIII, 315-6
Lovell, Col. Chas. S., XV, 18
Lowell, mining town of Arizona, XII, 388 Lowell, mining town of Arizona, XIII, 388
Lowery, Woodbury, cited, I, 43; V, 358;
XV, 107 (note); IX, 228
Loyola, Francisco, a witness (1861), VI, 281
Loyola, Fray Marcos de, at Chinapa (1690's), IX, 129
Loyola, Sister Mary, "The American Occupation of New Mexico, 1821-52," XIV, 34-75, 143-199, 230-286
Lucas, Charles, "A Virginian in New Mexico in 1773-74," IV, 239-273
Lucas, James A., attorney and counsellor (1861), III, 354; mention (1862), IV, 139; VI, 272, 278, 279, 280, 284; VIII, 94-5 94-5 94-5
Lucas, Juan, in Oñate's army, II, 187
Lucas, Wm. J., cited, VIII, 247, 254, 260; necrology, XII, 330
Lucero, Padre, mention (1847), VIII, 118
Lucero, Senator A. V., editor of New Mexico War News, I, 111, 249, 259
Lucero, Antonio, mention (1716), VI, 180
Lucero, Antonio Maria, surrendered claim to Nolan, XIV, 73-4
Lucero, Capt. Blas, mention (1863), IV, 188, 142; IX, 356, 358
Lucero, Cipriano, mention, I, 259 Lucero, Cipriano, mention, I, 259 Lucero, Jesús, mention (1861), VI, 265, 274, 280, 285 Lucero, José, on jury (1863), IV, 184; men-tion, VI, 274 Lucero, Josefa María, wife of José Cayetano Hernández (1818), IV, ucero, Sergeant Juan, menti 148 Lucero, mention (1818), IX, 156; another (1691), IX, 137 Lucero, Julian, on jury (1847), I, 29 Lucero, Marcos, mention (1861), VI, 280 Lucero, Presbyter Mariano, helped admin-ister parish of Taos and Picuries, III, 342-3 Lucero, Miguel, in contempt of court (1852), II, 224
Lucero, Nicolás, of the first families of Alburquerque, IV, 274
Lucero, Pablo, first justice of the peace at Miguel, Taos, III, 346 Lucero, Don Pablo, mention (1818), IV. 149 Lucero, Pedro, indicted for murder, I, 29-30 Lucero, Pelagio, mention (1861), VI, 279 ucero, Rafael, acquitted of receiving stolen goods (1847), I, 40 Lucero. Lucero, Rafael, mention (1861), VI, 267,

Lucero de Godoy, Juan, witness (1691), IX, 138; X, 98; XII, 439; XIII, 65
Lucero de Godoy, Capt. Juan de Diós, witness (1691), IX, 187-8
Lucero de Godoy, Pedro, XI, 329, 336-347; XIII, 79, 84; XV, 257
Lucio, Gencía vicant de Norma Marcial XIII, 79, 34; XV, 257 Lucio, García, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 167 Lugo, Fray Alonso de, assigned to Jémez, I. 321; mention, II, 45; XIII, 92, 96 Luián, Francisco, XII, 83, 94; XV, 394 Luián, Joseph, mention (1716), VI, 183 Luián, Juan, soldier (1640), XI, 320; XII, 83, 86, 140, 415, 419 Luián, Capt. Juan Luís, mention (1691), IV 184, 186 IX, 184, 186 Luján, Captain Mathias, alcalde of Picuries (1695), IV, 73, 76 Luján, Pedro, campaign captain (1716), VI, 180; mention, VI, 212 Luján, Yrineo, mention (1861), VI, 265, 289 Lujos, Jesús, mention (1861), VI, 284
Lujos, Ponciano, mention (1861), VI, 284-5
Lully, P. P., juryman (1855), III, 394-5
Luminarios, possible origin, X, 173
Lummis, Charles F., Mesc. Canyon and
Pueblo, rev'd, I, 90-1, 136, 137; says
Friar Marcos' statements are truthful, I, rriar Marcos statements are truthful, I, 195-6; quoted on Frank Springer, II, 398; In Memoriam, IV, 97-106; VII, 199, 361 (note); VIII, 214, 224, 226, 227 Luna, Antonio, of Valencia County (1848), XIII, 7 Luna, Rafael de, served on jury (1847), I, 33-4 Luna, Solomon, adviser to Gov. Otero, XIV. Luna, Hon. Tranquilino, mention, II, 209 Lupton, Lieut. L. P., escort on the San Fé Trail, II, 285; his report, II, 300 Santa Luxán, Juan, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 167 Luxán, Diego Pérez de, cited, I, 266 ff., 480-1, 487; IX, 116 Luzero, Juan, mention (1716), VI, 181 Lyle, Dave, mention, IX, 68 Lynch, J. P., on petit jury (1861), III, 853 Lynching of three horse thieves, III, 117, at Las Vegas (1881), V, 219; mention, VII, 379 Lynde, Major Isaac, mention (1860), VI, 254, 328, 330; command of Union soldiers, XIII, 319 Maas, Padre Otto, "Las órdenes religiosas de España y la colonización de América en la segunda parte del siglo xviii," rev'd, V, 215-6, 405-7; photo. IX, 240; "Die ersten versuche einer Missionierung und kolonisierung, Neumexikos," rev'd, IX, 240-1; cited, XIV, 381 (note)
Mabry, T. J., in War Work campaign (1917), I, 123
Maca, the most esptarty of the Zuži warkland Maça, the most easterly of the Zuñi pueblos, I, 286; identical with Matsaki, II, 355 MacAdams, Captain, pursued Apache Indians, III, 226 McArthur, Captain, at Fort Wingate (1881), XI, 79 McBride, George C., "Uncle Dick" Wooton's partner, II, 87-90

Lucero, Thomás, serves on jury (1847), I.

McBroom, William H., mention, VIII, 203
McCaleb, Judge, IX, 296
McCall, George A., stationed in New Mexico, IX, 249 (note); toured military posts, IX, 262; XIV, 95
McCauley, Captain, mention (1881), XI, 99
McClellan, Robert, Indian fighter, IX, 80
McClintock, James H., quoted on the Chiricahua prisoners, III, 139, 140, 142
McComas, Judge and Mrs., murdered by the Indians (March 28, 1883), III, 138 Indians (March 28, 1883), III, 138 cComas, Charlie, captured by the Inindians (Marcii 20, 1800), 111, 100
McComas, Charlie, captured by the Indians, III, 138
Macomb, Gen'l Alex., XII, 121-2
Macomb, Capt. John N., topographical engineer, IX, 25; XV, 7-9
McConvery, J. C., mention, V, 220
McCook, Governor, of Colorado, XIII, 156
McCormack, Hon. Richard C., mention, III, 411 402; covernor (Ariz.) XV, 19, 302 411, 422; governor (Ariz.), XV, 19, 302 (note); delegate, XV, 30, 35, 42, 190, 200 McCormic, Willie, killed in battle (1862), V, 319 V, 319
McCoy, Mason, guide, IX, 384, 406
McCrae, Capt. Alexander, VI, 70
McCreary, See'y Geo. W., XV, 274
McCreight, W. T., necrology of G. H.
Pradt, II. 208-210; helped to manage
Evening Citizen, XIV, 125, 126
McCrery, secretary of war (1877), quoted,
IV, 213
McCullough J. T. cited VIII 244 (note) McCullough, J. T., cited, VIII, 244 (note)
McDonald, Tom, proprietor of old Fonda
(1871). II. 382
McDonald, Gov. William C., mention, I,
126; VII, 101 McDowell, Archie M., cited, XV, 123 (note)
McDowell, General Irvin, mention (1878),
IV, 214: quoted on Nock-e-da-klinny, V,
148-9; V, 152, 229; XIV, 360, 362-3; XV,
12-28 passim, 298
McElroy, Cherles 1, mostion, VII 204 McElroy, Charles J., mention, VII, 294
MacFarland, Rev. D. F., minister of Presbyterian church (Santa Fé), in the McGran, John, mention (1967), 12, 200, 275, 281, 289
McGrath, Herbert, captain of N. M. mounted police, I, 118
MacGregor, Maj. Thomas, Indian fighter, (Ariz.), IX, 378
McGroarity, John Steven, tribute to Charles
F. I. T. T. T. 102, 2 F. Lummis, IV, 102-3 McGrorty, William, mention (1861), VI, Machebeuf, Rev. Joseph P., photo, XII, 201, 193-203; XIII, 130-1, 135
McIlvane, Lieut., mention, VIII, 125 McIntire, Patrick, mention (1862), IV, McIntosh, Archie, guide, IX, 387, 390-1, 407, 418 (note) McKee, Lieut. Cooper, mention (1860). VI. MacKenzie, Col., mention, VI, 151, 241 Mackenzie, General, mention, IX, 53 Mackenzie, Gen'I R. S., XV, 297, 309 Mackenzie Trail, named for Col. MacKenzie, VI, 241-2 (note) McKibbin, Colonel, mention (1881), X, 302; XI, 104

McKinley, President William, mention, VII, 377; XIV, 10, 16 McKinnan, Bess, "The Toll Road over Ratón Pass," II, 83-9 McKnight, Mention, VII, 277
McKnight, John, led a party to Santa Fé, later killed by Comanches, XII, 116
McKnight, Robert, went up Missouri river (1812), XIV, 41
McKnight & Richardson, mention (1861), VI 276 VI, 276 McLane, Capt. George, had fight with Navajo at Bear Springs, XII, 224 McLaughlin, John, on petit jury (1861), III, 353 McLaughlin, Samuel, owned camels, I, 443 McLaws, Lieut. L., acting assistant adjutant general at Santa Fé, IX, 259, 262 McLeod, General Hugh, mention (1841), V, 305, 313; XII, 127 McLing, James, held in \$8000 bond (1862), IV, 130 McMahon. M. T., special agent (1860), XIV, 353 XIV, 353

McMillan, Capt., mention, VIII, 124-5

McMillenville, Ariz., XV, 279, 305

McMurtrie, Douglas C., "The History of
Early Printing in New Mexico," IV,
372-409; "Some Supplementary New
Mexican Imprints, 1850-1850," VII, 165175; "El Payo de Nuevo-Méjico," VIII,
130-188; XII, 7-8, 36, 38, 109

McNair Cov. Alexandro Mineauxi, VIII

McNair Cov. Alexandro Mineauxi, VIII McNair, Gov. Alexander, of Missouri, XII, McNally, Lieut. Christopher H., mention (1861), VI, 330 McNamara, the Rev. Mr., Episcopal rector (1881), XI, 104, 244 McNary, Charles L., senator from Oregon, II. 177 McNary, James G., quoted on Frank Springer, II, 393 MacPherson, Walter H., in charge of Camp Cody, II, 15 McRae, Capt. Alexander, killed in the McRae, Capt. Alexander, killed in the battle of Val Verde, VI, 70; VII, 348 ff. McSwain, William, companion of Bolton on the Escalante Trail, III, 45 MacWillie, M. H., Confederate attorney general of the Territory of New Mexico (1861), III, 354; mention, VI, 265, 269, 281, 289, 291; chief justice, VIII, 77, 90 Madariaga, Father Francisco Ignacio de, of Tomé (1823), III, 337 Madre de Diós, Fray Francisco de la, one of Perea party (1629), VIII, 229 Maddison, Leroy, cited, IX, 246 Madrid, Bartolo, mention (1860), VI, 267, 271, 280, 290 Madrid, Bernardo, mention (1716), VI, 191 Madrid, Felipe, on petit jury (1861). III. Madrid, Capt. Francisco de, second al-calde ordinario under Rosas, XI, 292 (note), 308 Madrid, Joseph, mention (1716), VI, 183 Madrid, Pablo, on petit jury (1861). III. Madrid, Roque, mention (1695), IX, 74; maestro de campo (1716), VI, 179; men-tion, VI, 208; IX, 137-9 Madrigal of Lauriano, Spanish, IX, 178-9 Maes, Juan de Diós, alcalde of Las Vegas, X, 51; see Maese

Maese, Francisco, mention (1861), VI, 278, 275, 291

Maese, Juan de Diós, land owner and al-calde, VIII, 245-259; see Maes Magdalena, La, near Aguatobi (1716), VI,

Magdalena (Sonora), mention (1873), X, 2 Magdalena, Mission of Santa María, men-tion, VI, 141, 152

Magdalena, pueblo on lower Rio Grande (1581), I, 271

Magellan Hermand de mention VII 149

Magellan, Hernando de, mention, VII, 142
Magie, Espejo saw games and tricks of
slight of hand, V, 377-8; Indians brought
snow and mists, VI, 135-6

snow and mists, v1, 180-5

"Magna Carta of Secular Rights," as issued by Audiencia (1621), XI, 154-155

Magnetic rock, reported (1716), VI, 127

Magoffin, James W., mention (1862), IV, 189; VI, 329; VIII, 253; Kentuckian who settled in N. Mex., XIII, 1; XIV, 161-2

Magoffin Sammel rancher at Franklin in

Magoffin, Samuel, rancher at Franklin in the 1860's, IV, 138; his property was libelled, IV, 139; traveled with Susan, VIII, 251-258

Magoffin, Susan Shelby, Down the Santa Fé Trail (diary 1846-7), rev'd, I, 494-5; quote, II, 84; quote, VII, 306; VIII, 251-

253 Magpie, seen in cage by Espejo, V, 377 Magruder, Ass't Surgeon (David L.), XV, 2 Magua Indians, identified as the Janos (1582), V, 361

Mahan, Inspector J. L., XV, 291 Mahony, Sister Catherine, to Santa Fé, XIII, 132

Mail routes, reference to early, I, 94-95; II, 308-311; between El Paso and San Diego, via Silver City, Apache Pass, Tucson, and Yuma, III, 122; "Southern route, via "Southern route, via San Antonio, Texas," III, 191; Overland Stage from San Antonio to San Diego, XIII, 319

Mail Service, Kit Carson with dispatches, I, 385; drivers injured by Indians, II, 186; reference to, II, 308-812; San Carlos

186; reference to, II, 308-812; San Carlos received its Agency mail once a week in the 1870's, III, 122; (1851), IV, 397; 17th century, X, 73
Majors, Alexander, mention, VII, 307
Malachite, among Queres Indians, IV, 304
Malagón, probably the same as San Lázaro pueblo, I, 282-5; II, 342-6, 354
Maldonado, Aleiandro, on petit jury (1861), III, 383; VI, 276
Maldonado, Francisco, on petit jury (1861), III, 385; VI, 276

III, 353

Maldonado, Fray Lucas, (1672), XIII, 88
(note), 113
Maldonado, María, with Coronado expedition, XV, 383
Mallet, family of St. Louis, IV, 241; expedition of 1739, data on, XV, 89-94
Malpais, Tigua pueblo of 123 houses, I, 278; near bad lands, II, 351
Malbartida, nueblo, from which Father

Malpartida, pueblo from which Father Santa Maria departed for Mexico, I, 279-82: may have been San Marcos pueblo, I, 283; mention, II, 246, 266, 334

(note), 342, 354 Manases, Apache chief (1629), VIII, 226 Mancera, Marqués de, viceroy, XIV, 875 Mancuso, Padre Luís, of Tarahumara mis-sions (1714), VI, 146

Mandans, II, 369; VII, 198; XIV, 37

Manderfield and Tucker, publishers, location (1871), II, 383 Maney, Lieut. James Allison, mention, X,

135

Mangas Colorado, Apache chief of the 1870's, III, 1; possibly a brother of Cochise, III, 4-5; mention, III, 224, 240, 245-6; XIII, 284, 286, 298, 360, 362, 369; XIV, 238-354 passim; XV, 311 (note), 321, 331 (note)

anie, Capt. Juan Matheo, soldier friend of Padre Kino, VI, 111-3, 116, 120, 145; author of Luz de Tierra Incógnita, IX, Manje

150, 153, 155

Manrrique, Gov. Joseph, II,

Manrrique, Gov. Joseph, II, 237-8
Manso, Andrés, mention, VII, 136
Manso de Contreras, Capt. Juan, governor, 1656-1659, was interested in the missions, V, 194, 196, 197, 394 ff.; agreed to pay cost of military escort, X, 78; mention, X, 89, 95; younger brother of Fray Tomás, XII, 185 ff., 380 ff., 415, 436, 449; XIII, 65, 76, 82, 88, 93; XV, 249 ff., 379, 385
Manso, Fray Tomás, procurator-general of the Franciscans in New Mexico, V, 95, 96, 99, 112; later bishop of Nicaragua

the Franciscans in New Mexico, V, 95, 96, 99, 112; later bishop of Nicaragua (1656), V, 188 ff; V, 386-405; VII, 48; VIII, 225, 227; XI, 290, 298; sent to investigate conduct of clergy in New Mexico, XII, 96, 135, 141, 442
Mansos Indians, IV, 195-201 passim; mention (1645), V, 190, 193, 194; (1582), V, 383; VII, 47; IX, 129; XII, 142, 154, 276, 413; XIII, 87, 93 (note), 117

Mantas, weaving of cotton and woolen, XII, 145, 382; XIII, 67, 72, 80, 82
Manton, John, killed in battle (1862), V,

319

Manuel, "El Marraujo," caretaker of Santa Fé's first trees, II, 93
Manuelito, Navajo Chief, friendly to the whites, II, 208; "Last great chief of the Navajos," VIII, 44; XII, 253-4; commanded 100 Navajo as a band of policemen, XIII, 46; XIV, 109, 341
Manuscript sources of 1659-1670, XII, 167-

"Manuscripts for the History of New Mexico in the National Library in Mex-ico City," III, 301-323 Manypenny, George W., commissioner of Indian affairs, IX, 291, 318-350 passim;

Manzanares, Antonio, (1848), XIII, 6 Manzanares, Mrs. F. A., mention, VIII, 249,

250, 262, 268

Manzaneda, Antonio de, on Captain Or-tega's list, II, 172 Manzano, V, 160; town of, in 1846, IX, 6, 18

18
Maps: Chamuscado and New Mexico, I, 268, 272; Coronelli (168-), II, 323; XI, 297; Escalante in Dixie, III, 44; N. Mex. frontier (1818), IV, 150; Eastern Pimería Alta (1727-41), IV, 227; proposed boundary (1850), V, 117; dispute under Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo, V, 125; changes in N. Mex. boundaries, V, 128; V, 244, 253; Pimería Alta (1757), VI, 111; United States (1854), VII, 8; the four "Texan counties" (1850), VIII, 73; exporations in N. Mex., 1846-59, IX. 73; explorations in N. Mex., 1846-59, IX, 17; The "Peñalosa" map (c. 1675), IX, 113; Pimería Alta (1757), IX, 152; Bourke campaign sketches (1873), IX

374, 377, 381, 395, 402, 414; "Peñalosa," IX, 228-9; The Great West in 1876, X, 1; Bourke sketch of trail (1874) Camp Apache to Moqui villages, X, 8; Santa Fé by Urrutia (c. 1768), X, 182; Sanson map (1657), XI, 129, 210 (note), Old Santa Fé Trail (Twitchell 1911), XII, 113; Chihuahua Trail (1849), XII, 208; northern N. Mex. (Miera y Pacheco, 1778), XV, 345; missions 1740-60 (Kelly 1940), XV, 360
Mar Rubro, VI, 115
Marano, Samaniego, led a company of cit-

Marano, Samaniego, led a company of cit-

Marano, Samaniego, led a company of citizens against Apaches, III, 226
Marata, pueblo, I, 207, 212, 219; IV, 41;
VII, 196; IX, 205, 207; XI, 139
Marble, E. M., mention (1880), IV, 219
Margiel, Ensign Don Marcial, mention (1788), VI, 51, 60, 61, 62
Marco Polo, IX, 227; X, 60
Marcy, Capt. Randolph B., discovered Cat
Fish Creek, VI, 241 (note); explored

marcy, Capt. Kandolph B., discovered Cat Fish Creek, VI. 241 (note); explored ninth military Dept., IX, 7; XIII, 38 Marcy, W. L., see'y of war, mention, VI, 234; see'y of state, VIII, 154-6 Margry, cited, XV, 89 Maricopa Indians, probably those called Osera and Ozaras by Escobar and Zárate, II, 64; IX, 161, 251, 355, 378, 406; XI, 198; XIV, 356, 362; mention, XV, 12

(note)
Marijildo, a Mexican interpreter for Clum's Apaches, VI, 83, 87, 88, 90, 99
Marin, Rodríguez, cited, I, 151
Marin del Valle, Gov. Francisco, campaigns of, IV, 288, 290-2; X, 176-194 passim
Marino, Fray Buenaventura, (1797), XIII, 347, 350

Marion, John, editor of Miner, IX, 278, 482
Marion, Thomas Charles, American Neutrality in 1793; A Study in Cabinet Government, revid, VII, 92-5
Marjiano, Luís María, substituted in

Pimería for Father Campos (1722-1723).

Market in Santa Fé plaza, public, (1844), II, 93

Markham, Clements, mention, VII, 114 Marl Springs (Calif.), mention (1875), X,

Marlow, Christopher, mention, VII, 231
Marmaduke, Wm. D., ref. to letter, I, 96
Marmon, Robert, XII, 374
Marmon, W. G., letter from Major George
H. Pradt (1885), II, 210-2; XII, 359, 373

Marolaine, Juan, mention (1861), VI, 265, 273, 274, 280
Marquette, Bourke on, IX, 46 (note)

Márquez, Fray Bartolomé, secretary-general of the Indies at Madrid (1664), IV, 51

Márquez, Catalina, wife of Aguilar, XV, 398 Márquez, Fray Diego, called "the good" (1598), I, 294, 295, 296, 310

Márquez, Diego, hostile to Go (1640), XI, 309, 344; XII, 85-6 to Gov. Rosas

Márquez, Diego, mention (1716), VI, 184 Márquez, Francisco, mention (1572), VI,

Marquez, Capt. Gerónimo, mention, I, 322; II, 44; testifies against the missionaries, II, 47; fined, imprisoned and exiled, II, 149; mention, II, 167; IV, 189; XI, 87, 41, 56

Márquez, José María, mention (1860), VI, 267, 274, 294, 295, 296, 299
Márquez, Alférez Juan, treasurer of the Santa Cruzada, XI, 304-8
Márquez, Doña Margarita, wife of Carva-

jal, XII, 136-7

jai, XII, 136-7
Márquez family (Santa Fé), X, 99
Marriage customs, of Pueblo Indians, II,
247, 347-8; V, 57, 65; VIII, 167-9; Spanish, XIV, 374 (note)
Marron, O. N., mayor of Albuquerque,
XIV, 16
Marsh, Caleb P., a New York merchant
who had a trading post in the West, VI, 244-7

Marsh, Mrs. Caleb P., mention, VI, 246-7 Marshall, Crittenden, hanged by southern

Marshall, Crittenden, nanged by southern sympathizers, IV, 129
Marshall, Helen E., rev., The Southwest Historical Series, (vol. I), VI, 313-6
Marta, Fray Bernardo de, taught music in New Mexico (1605-35), II, 30; XI, 49
Martin, Colonel, adjutant of General Kautz,

Martin, Colonel, adjutant of General Kautz, III, 13; V, 78
Martin, Cristóbal (Xpobal), mention (1716), VI, 183
Martín, Cristóbal, of Mexico City (1582), wanted contract to colonize New Mexico, I, 51, 56; V, 254 (note); XIII, 241
Martín, Francisco, in Oñate's army, II, 157
Martin, Herman C., mention (1930), V, 220
Martín, Hernán, in Oñate's army, II, 158
Martín, Gómez Hernán, mention, II, 446
(notes), 48; father of Hernán Martín, II, 157-8
Martin, Jack, "Jack Martin's Well" in

Martin, Jack, "Jack Martin's Well" in Jornada del Muerto, IX, 43 Martín, Juan, Indian witness against Martin, Juan, Oñate, X, 257

Oñate, X, 257
Martín, Luís, of Santa Fé (1642), XI, 344
Toris mention (1658), V, Martin, F 209, 210

Martin, Manuel, mention (1716), VI, 184
Martin, Mariano, on grand jury (1847), I,
28; received stolen goods, I, 40
Martin, Marzial, mention (1716), VI, 183
Martin, Miguel, went to New Mexico

Martin, Miguel, went to New Mexi (1600), II, 167 Martin, Miguel, mention (1716), VI, 183 Martin, Sebastián, on Captain Ortega's

list, II, 172 lartin, Thomas J., mention (1861), VI,

hist, 11, 112
Martin, Thomas J., mention (1861), VI, 266, 269, 291
Martin, Virgil A., mention (1861), VI, 291
Martin, W. S. J., mention (1861), VI, 280
Martine, Charles, located hiding place of Gerónimo, XIII, 362, 369, 372, 375, 386
Martinez, Fray Alonso, commissary (1593), mention, I, 297, 310, 313, 321, 463; VIII, 403

49
Martinez, Alonso, in Oñate's army, II, 158
Martinez, Pro. Antonio José, mention, III,
150; "Apologia of Presbyter Antonio J.
Martinez," III, 325-346; IV, 375-386
passim; VIII, 104, 118; IX, 96; baptized Kit Carson, X, 323-6; bought
Abreu's press, XII, 8; education, etc.,
XII, 4-6, 107-110; XIII, 6; pres. of convention called by Gov. Vigil (1848), XIV,
928

Martínez, Antonio Severino, III, 329; al-calde of San Fernando de Taos, IX, 96; father of Antonio José Martínez, XII, 4 Martinez, Baltasar, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 167

Martinez, Cristóbal, mention (1572), VI, 18 Martínez, Fray Damián, of Zuñi, X, 56 Martinez, Epimenio, necrology, XIV, 304 Martinez, Fray Damian, of Zuni, A, 300 Martinez, Epimenio, necrology, XIV, 304 Martinez, Governor Felix, mention, IV, 236, 237, 288, 290; campaign against the Moqui (1716), VI, 155-227; XIV, 379 (note), 398, 399 (note), 404, 406-9, 410-Martinez, Don Felix, mention (1895), VII, Martinez, José Antonio, a settler of Taos, (1818), IV, 158, 159
Martinez, José Gregory, on grand jury Martinez, José (1847), I, 28 Martinez, José M., mention (1856), VIII, Martines, Juan, on Captain Ortega's list (1600), II, 172 Martines, Sergeant Juan, mention (1795), Martinez, Juan de Diós, mention (1716), VI Martinez, Julian, on jury (1847), I, 39
Martinez, L. Pascual, XII, 18, 25, 40
Martinez, Luis, grandson of one of Padre
Martinez' brothers, XII, 7, 22
Martinez, Malaquias, I, 491-2
Martinez, Gov. Mariano, proclamation Martinez, Gov. Mariano, (1844), XII, 84 Martinez, Mariano, Navaho chief, IX, 257; Martinez, Marino, mention (1861), VI, 276 Martinez, Pascual, mention (1846), VIII, Martinez, Pedro, mention (1716), VI, 182 Martinez, Pedro, alcalde of Ranchos (1826), Martinez, Santiago, on grand jury (1847), I, 28; VIII, 104 Martinez, Ventura, on grand jury (1847). I, 28 Martinez de Baeza; see Baeza Martínez de Castañeda, Francisco, Oñate's army, II, 154 Martinez de Guevara, Diego, on Captain Villagrá's list, II, 169 Martinez de Lejanza, Gov. Mariano, reminiscenses of his time (1845), II, 90-7 Martinez de Lejanza, Doña Teresita, wife

of the governor, was kind to the poor, II, 91-2; her presence of mind saved her husband, II, 96-7

husband, 11, 46-7
Martinez de Montoya, Juan, appointed to relieve Gov. Oñate, II, 138; X, 74; not permitted to serve, II, 142-3; on Captain Villagra's list, II, 170; acting governor, IV, 189-190
Martinez de Moya, Pedro, given power of attorney by Pacheco, XIII, 80, 82; XV, 955

Martinez de Ugarte, María, wife of Gov. Marín del Valle. X. 184 Marveau, Juan, on petit jury (1861), III, 353

Maçaque, identified as Matsaki pueblo. I. 478; see Maca

Mash-ti-a-shin, old Jémez pueblo, mention, VI, 161

Mason, Senator, of Virginia, VIII, 159-162
Mason, General J. S., in Arizona (1865),
XIV, 360-4

Mason, Col. J. W., in charge of affairs at Camp Verde, IX, 178, 878, 387; X, 15 Mason, Otis T., mention, VIII, 13-4

Mason, Colonel R. B., mention (1846), V, Mason's Valley (Arizona), IX, 411

Massi, Apache who escaped from train, XIII, 383; see Broncho Apache Massie, Dr. J. A., director of medical dept. of council of defense, I, 116

Massie, T 294, 296 Thomas N., mention (1861), VI,

294, 296
Mastin, Thomas J., mention, VIII, 95
Masure, P. A., mentioned in a letter of
1834, II, 285, 286, 304
Mata, Fray [Juan de 7], accompanied Vargas in the reconquest of Santa Fe, IV, 282 Mata, Don Pedro de, mention (1788), VI,

Matape, a Sonora Indian village, Bandelier thought it the Vacapa seen by Fray Mar-

cos, IV, 32-3 Mather, Cotton, cited, XV, 30 (note) Mather, Thomas B., commissioner for marking Santa Fé trail (1825), IX, 78, 81; XIV, 215-228 Matlock, G. C., Indian agent (1847), quoted,

Matsaki pueblo, Castañeda mentions it as largest of all towns of Cibola, I, 478, 484; identical with Maca, II, 355; called Macaqui, IV, 42-3; Arellano reached

Macaqui, IV, 42-3; Arellano reached Mattaski, IV, 329 Matthews, Dr. Washington, cited, VII, 194-8, 208; IX, 178; XI, 77, 202-7, 241-2

Matz, Rev. Nicholas, coadjutor of vicarate of Colorado, XII, 201 Maus, Lieut. Marion P., assumed command

when Capt. Crawford was mortally wounded, III, 219, 220, 221; XV, 325-6 Mauzy, Wayne, rev., So Live the Works of Men. (Hewett anniversary volume), XIV,

204-6 Maverick, Samuel, mention (1862), IV, 139

Maximilian, Emperor, mention, VII, 99
Maxwell, Lucien B., mention, I, 24, 28,
38; with Kit Carson established a settlement on the Rayado creek, I, 385-6; his land became known as the Maxwell Land Grant, II, 389-400; mention, VI, 315; VIII, 127, 260; XIII, 58, 168-9, 172, 174-5, 178-9; son-in-law of Beaubien, XIV, 72-3 Maxwell automobile, mention, XI,

Maxwell House, mention, XIV, 72

Maxwell Land Grant, II, 388, 391; of
1,470,000 acres, made by Gov. Armijo
(1841), IV, 356, 360; Governor Bent
owned one sixteenth of it, VIII, 117;
mention, VIII, 243

mention, VIII, 243

Maxwell Ranch, temporary Indian agency for Moache Ute and Jicarilla Apache, XIII, 53

May, Jake, accompanied General Howard (1872), III, 4

May, John L., mention (1860), VI, 262, 264, 266, 273, 276, 280

May, S. L., mention (1861), VI, 274

Mayers, Abraham G., of Santa Fé (1856), IV, 404; Indian agent, IX, 290 ff.

Mayers, Letters to and from Abraham G., (1854-1857), ed. by Alban W. Hoopes, IX, 290-385

Mayo Indians, mention, V 248, VI 114

Mayo Indians, mention, V, 248; VI, 114 Mayuelo, Gerónimo de, a witness against Espejo (1572), VI, 11 Maza, Antonio, Mexican viceconsul, XIII,

Mazatzal; see Sierra Metitzal Mazzanovich, Anton, of the sixth U. S. Cavalry in Arizona, VII, 294
Meadow Valley, XV, 17
Means, Philip A., IX, 186, 190
Mecham, J. Lloyd, "The Second Spanish

Mecham, J. Lloyd, "The Second Spanish Expedition to New Mexico," I, 265-291, 371, 478; II, 103; cited, II, 246, 251, 252, 254, 260, 261, 262, 317, 335, 342, 349-54, 357; Francisco de Ibarra and Nueva Vizcaya, rev'd, II, 311-2; mention, IV, 411; VI, 308; rev. Chabot, Indian Excerpts from the Memorias . . Texas by Father Morfi, VII, 57-8; cited, XV, 105 Mecham, Mrs. M. C., mention, I, 231 Mechem, Edwin, quoted, VIII, 305
Médanos, Calle de, a street in Old Mesilla (1861), VI, 298
Medel, Juan, in Oñate's army, II, 158
Media Anata, X, 79 (note); XIV, 376, 378, 394, 403-4, 412
Medicine-men, treat the whites. III. 49

Medicine-men, treat the whites, III, 49,

69; IV, 304 Medill, Commissioner William, VI, 234; IX,

Medina, Padre, at Santa Cruz (1881), XI, 249, 252

Medina, Antonio, on grand jury (1847), I,

Medina, Ramón de, mention (1716), VI, 181 Medina de la Torre, identified by Bandelier with Cochiti, I, 279, II, 352

Medrano, Cosme de, mention (1620), V. 298
Medrano y Mesía, Juan de, made a bid for
the mission supply service, V, 399; mention, IX, 139; governor, X, 89
Meem, John Gaw, XV, 96
Meinhold, Capt. [Chas.], mention, IX, 45,

46, 56-8 Melendres, Pablo, mention, III, 397; (1848), XIII, 7

Meléndrez, Jr., Pablo, mention (1862), VI, 301 (note)

Meléndez Marqués, Pedro, XV, 107 Melgar, Juan de, on Captain Ortega's list,

II, 172

Melgares, Captain Facundo, mention (1818), IV, 147; two letters to his superior, IV, 156-7; mention, IV, 166-172 passim

Melián, Pedro, fiscal of audiencia, on Rosas affair, XI, 335, 347; XII, 79, 89

Meline, Colonel, quoted on Kit Carson, I, 395

Mellon, Jack, IX, 287

Membrilla, Francisco, mention (1861), VI, 274, 281

Menard, Colonel, one of three commissioners to mark Santa Fé trail, IX, 78

Menaul, Rev. John, at Laguna (1881), V, 277-8; XII, 376 Menchero, Fray Juan Miguel de, resettled Sandía (1746), IV, 280-2; mention, IX,

152; XV, 360 Mencken, H. L., on Southwestern guage, quoted, VII, 211-218 passim Southwestern lan-

Mendicant Orders, VII, 36

Mendieta, Fray Gerónimo de, mention, V, 180-3, 257, 260, 350; VII, 33, 36, 39; IX, 185, 225

Mendinueta, Gov. Pedro Fermín de, his order on sheep and wool (1777), II, 230-1; attitude toward prisoners, IV, 251-3; mention, IV, 288, 294, 296; "Gov.

Mendinueta's Proposals for the Defense of N. Mex., 1772-1778," VI, 21-39 Mendizábal, see López de Mendizábal Mendoza, Don Antonio de, his instructions

tendozz, Don Antonio de, nis instructions to Fray Marcos de Niza, I, 198-201; mention, I, 221-2, 363; book by Aiton, rev'd, II, 311-2; Bandelier's estimate of him, IV, 29-31; mention, VI, 122; VII, 248, 267; IX, 199, 210, 337; XI, 136, 188; residencia, XII, 288-329; XIV, 367, 403 (note)

Mendoza, Fray Francisco de, mention (1658), V, 209
Mendoza, Gox. Gaspar Domingo de, mention, IV, 288; XV, 90, 93
Mendoza, Doña María de, XII, 297

Tida: Pamón aftad I, 137, 139

Menéndez Pidal, Ramón, cited, I, 137, Mengershausen, A. D., mention, VIII, 204
Meras, Isidoro de, mention, V, 241. see
Solís de Mera

Soils de Mera
Mercure, Joseph, mention (1867), IV, 130;
store in Santa Fé (1854), VII, 9.
Mercurio Volante of Sigüenza y Góngora,
rev'd, VIII, 143
Meriwether, O. R., son of David M., cited,
IX, 320, 324

Meriwether, David, IV, 403-5; succeeded Lane as governor, IX, 271, 290 ff.; ideas of Indian policy, IX, 346, 350; Kentuckian, XIII, 1, 5, 8; XIV, 105-7, 271, 344-5, 347

Merriman, R. B., cited, I, 292; Rise of the Spanish Empire, rev'd, I, 859-364; VII, 120

Merritt, C. H., marshal of N. Mex., mention, IX, 269
Mesa, Fray Alonso de, mention (1658), V,

209

Mesa Calabaza, good grazing grounds oc-cupied by Navajo, XIII, 47 Mesa Land, by Ickes, rev'd, IX, 105-7 Mescal range, IX, 379, 389

Mescalero; see Apaches.

Mescalero reservation, XV, 274, 300 (note). 331 (note)

Mesilla, town of, mention, III, 347-8, 350, 355-6, 396-7; V, 272; VI, 253, 258, 298, 327; VIII, 379; XIII, 317-320
Mesilla College, mention, VI, 260, 268

Mesilla Park, old river bed may still be seen

Mesilla Park, old river bed may sen at there, VI, 327

Mesilla Times, was pro-Confederate, VI, 254, 259, 298; mention, VIII, 88, 89

Mesilla Valley, IV, 401; "Short History of the Mesilla Valley," XIII, 314-323

Messervy,

territory, III, 200-1; IV, 402; elected to congress, XIV, 242, 245 Alfonso, quoted on Indian labor,

Messia, Alfonso, quoted or VII, 262-265, 320-325, 338 Mesta, Juan de, in Santa Fé (1659), XII,

147 Mestizos, XII, 140-1, 444, 446

Mestos, Cristóval, mention (1860), VI, 267, 289, 290

Metcalf, artist met at Zuñi (1881). XI. 204, 245-6

Metcalf, George, manager of Cananea Consolidated Copper Co., XIII, 396-7, 399, 407, 415

Metcalf, Will, brother of George, killed in Cananea riot, XIII, 396 Metzger, Frank, mention, VIII, 260 Meusnier, Pierre, XV, 93

Mexia, Antonio, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 167 Mexia de Ovando, mention (1502), VII, 253, 320, 324 zos, szu, zze
Mexicalcingo, a Tigua pueblo of forty
houses, two stories high, I, 276, II, 350
Mexico, The U. S. and, book by Relyes,
rev'd, I, 369; archaeological visit to Toluca, V. 408-412; National Archive, VII,
32; Sahagsin: History of Mexico, rev'd,
VIII, 53; Tannenbaum, Peace by Revolution, rev'd, IX, 100-6; Cocheis' view of,
IX 415-6; Saltillo and northern, X, 58-9;
the Angobe Victoria (1880) followed into the Apache Victorio (1880) followed into, X, 133 ff.; see Boundaries; Commerce; Guadalupe-Hidalgo; Indians; New Spain; Texan-Santa Fé Expedition Texan-Santa re Expedition Mexico City, size in 1539, IV, 42; V, 191 Meyer, Carl, mention, I, 425 Meyer, Cuto F., a Rough Rider, XIV, 294 Meyer, Father Theodosius, St. Francis and the Franciscans in New Mexico, rev'd, 11, 214-5 "Meyers, Charlie," mention, IX, 74; judge of Tucson, IX, 274 Mica, Indians mixed it into their clay, V, Michelena: see Olavide y Michelena Michler, Lieut. Frank, classmate of Bourke, IX, 37, 178, 416, 428 Michoscán, V, 182, 247; missions of, VII, 39. 41 "Mickey Free," Indian guide, IX, 399; X, Mickly, Rev. J. M., XV, 219-20
Miera, Manuel, convicted of murder, I, 32
Miera y Pacheco, Bernardo, the map maker
of the Escalante expedition, III, 41, 49,
58, 65, 69
Mignel, Apache Chief, XV, 45, 51, 197, Milburn, Inspector G. A., XV, 316 Miles, Col. Dixon S., commander of Ninth Military Dept. (1853), IX, 271; led a force against Apache, IX, 351, 356, 359; expedition to Navajo, XII, 224; XIV, expedition to INEVALO, AL, DEP. 105, 346
Miles, General Nelson A., mention, III, 217, 223 ff.; IV, 115; V, 239; IX, 64; XIII, 352-380 passim; XV, 326-381
Military Camps and Posts in Oklahoma, by Morrison, rev'd, XII, 206-8
Military Chapels in Santa Fé, Spanish, X, 17K-194 175-194 Military Department, of Arizona, V, 238-4; IX, 2, 7, 9, 434; of the Platte, X, 11
Military divisions, XV, 14-15, 23, 30, 304 (note), 306
"Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail," by Fred S. Perrine, II, 175-193, 269-304; III, 265-300 Military Orders, Spanish; see Calatrava; Santiago "Military Protection of the Santa Trail to 1843," by Henry P. Beers, XII, 113-133 Military rule in N. Mex. (1846-8), XIV, 169-173, 231-2, 283 (note)
Miller, David J., of Santa Fé (1856), IV, Miller, Hugh, mention, VI, 161 Miller, James A., Indian agent (1871-2), XIII, 39 Miller, J. C., mention (1861), VI, 265, 281, 289

Miller, John, editor, soldier, third go ernor of Missouri, III, 269 Miller, Mrs. J. W. mention, VI, 161 Miller, Mrs. Ruth C., mention, I, 128, 232 soldier, third gov-Miller, Peter, mention (1855), III, 394-5 Miller, Samuel, mentioned in a letter of 1834, II, 285 Miller, Theo. J., mention (1861), VI, 288, Miller, Walter, owned coal-burning steam automobile, XI, 8 Millikan, Jonathan, mention, VII, 310
Mills, Mother Matilda, one of first Sisters to
set out for Santa Fé, XIII, 132 Mills, Melvin Whitson, necrology, I, 86-7; Mills, Stephen Crosby, mention, X, 137 Mills, Governor William J., mention, VII, Mills, W. W., mention (1860), VI, 254, 332; VIII, 188; X, 134 Mills and factories, early; a grist mill in Bernalillo (1860), VI, 383; a saw mill at San Antonito, VI, 384; old Mexican, X, 299 Mimbres, IX, 60; X, 110 Mimbres Indians, IX, 352-3; XIV, 315-364 passim Mina Ora, mining town of Sonora, XIII, 388 Mineral Spring, 12 miles from Wingate (1881), XI, 80 Miners, on reservations, XII, 250-1; XV, 279, 280, 285-7, 293 Mines and mineral resources, Farfán's Exlines and mineral resources, Farrans Expedition, I, 450-1; a discovery (1600), I, 469; Oñate in search of, II, 61-7; mineral rights of land grants, IV, 368-9; V, 164, 265, 275, 283 ff., 363, 380; Espejo reported many, V, 383; of New Spain, VII, 326-7; IX, 125; Oñate family and relatives, XII, 186-9; the Bennett-Stephenson mine, XIII, 13, 51, 60, 157-161, 285, 282, 315-5; conper mines at Cananca. son mine, Aili, 15, 51, 60, 157-151, 255, 288, 315-6; copper mines at Cananea, XIII, 387-415; XIV, 44, 69, 78-80, 109, 275-6, 283, 347, 353, 359, 375; of Sombrerete, XV, 115, 117
Ming, Daniel, mention, V, 83; XV, 281 (note), 284
Minguez, Fray Juan, was first minister of Alburquerque, IV, 274 Mining District, By-laws of a, (Colo., 1859). VI, 396 Minjares, Apolonio, mention (1861), VI, 264 Minjares, Nestora, mention (1861). 264 Mirabal, Juan, mention (1861), VI, Mirabal, Jr., Juan, mention (1861), Mirabel, Custodian Fray Juan, XV, 362 Miranda, Fray [Antonio], mention (1716), VI, 165 VI, 165
Miranda, Guadalupe, he and Beaubien were
early trappers in New Mexico, II, 399;
as a teacher, III, 150-1; XIII, 7; filed a
land grant with Beaubien, XIV, 70
Miranda, Joan de, cited, V, 256 (notes)
Miranda, Don Juan de, mention, IX, 139;
removed as governor, X, 89
Miranda, Fray Pedro de, guardian of Taos,
killed (1631) by Indians, XI, 320; XII,
415 Mishler, Lieut. Lyman, killed in the battle of Val Verde, VII, 348, 351

Mishongnovi (Mosonavi) Pueblo, in the campaign against the Moqui (1716), VI, 193-226 passim

Misiones de Nuevo Méjico, by Maas, rev'd,

V, 405

Missionaries, I, 294, 321; in 1601, II, 40, 45; sent by viceroy, II, 58; by 1622 number had increased, II, 146; Barreiro ber nad increased, 11, 140; Barreiro (1832) reported only five pueblos had missionary fathers, III, 87; administration, III, 162-5; missions in the seventeenth century, IV, 45-58, 195-201; V, 93-115, 186-210, 386-404; VII, 32-74; in 1629, VIII, 226, 229; X, 195-241; XIII, 65-110; in the circle tentury, VV 345-368; see also Church and State; Troublous Times

Missions, in Arizona, IV, 220-238; in Texas, XIII, 331-3; XV, 82-85; in N. Mex., XIII, 10, 66-7, 85 ff., 347 ff.; XV, 345-368; see by place name

Missions on the American Frontier, Home. Missouri River, described in flood (1881),

XI, 95-6

Mita, native labor system, VII, 113-4 Mitchell, D. D., supt. of Indian affairs, IX, 260

Mitchell, Lynn B., mention. III, 432; "Origin of Luminarios," X, 173-4; "The Chapter Elections of 1672," XIII, 85-

Mitchell, Gov. Robert B., mention, VI, 322, 376; XIII, 19, 45; XV, 36
Mix. Charles E., acting commissioner of Indian affairs, IX, 334, 353; XV, 18
Mix, Maj. John, death, XII, 358
Moctezuma II, Pueblo legend, XI, 269;
Oñate lineage from, XV, 342; see Mon-

tezuma Modern Hispanic America, by Wilgus, rev'd,

X. 68-9 Modoc Jack, murderer of Gen'l Canby, V,

Modoc War, VI, 68 Mogollón, Gov. Juan Ignacio Flores, men-tion, IV, 286, 287, 288; VI, 158; XIV,

tion, IV, 286, 287, 288; VI, 158; XIV, 399-410 passim
Mogollon Mountains, V, 281-2; VI, 42-64 passim; IX, 376 ff., 429; plateau, XI, 108
Mohave Indians, the Amacavas of Oñate's time, II, 63-4; VII, 14; attacked Sitgreaves' party, IX, 16 (note), 23, 118, 161, 251, 361, 369; X, 19, 22; XIII, 370; XIV, 317-8, 363; XV, 15
Molina, Miguel, indicted (1847) for larceny, I, 35; given fifty lashes for horse stealing. I, 36
Molina, Fray Pedro de, mention (1659).

Molina, Fray Pedro de, mention (1659),

V, 210

Monach, Frank, packer, IX, 407 Monarchia Indiana, quoted, VII, 39-40, 51 Mondracon, Jesús, in court (1847), I, 38 Mondragón, Yñigo López, agent of Cortés

(1540), IX, 219 oney, limited circulation (18th century),

Money, limited cuc-VI, 336 ff. Monopolies, VII, 147, 149 Monopolies, VII, 147, 149 Monopolies, VIII, 158

Monroe, Col. John, mention (1850), VI, 251; military governor, IX, 9; XIV, 91-4, 241-3, 278, 340

241-3, 278, 340
Monroy, Fray Fernando, mention (1658),
V, 208, 210; V, 404
Montaño, Joseph, mention (1716), VI, 191
Montaño, Fray Pedro, XV, 363
Monte Albán, visited by Bandelier, VII, 355
Montey Tejada, cited, VII, 253
Montejo, Francisco de, made the first repartemiento in Yucatán, VII, 140
Monterer (Mario Y 5.8; XI 350

Monterrey (Mexico), X, 58; XI, 350 Monterey, Count of, new viceroy, I, 64-78; entered upon his duties, I, 168 ff.; menentered upon his duties, I, 10s II.; heri-tion, I, 295, 297, 464; concerning Oñate's deserters, II, 49, 50; mention, II, 54; resents king's action, II, 58-61 Montes, Fray Felipe de (1672), XIII, 88, 111, 113, 119

Montesclaros, Marquis of, viceroy, II, 59; reports on New Mexico, II, 61; recom-mends that Onate be recalled, II, 134-139 Montesinos, Captain Alonso Gómez, quoted,

II, 46; on muster roll (1598), II, 158 ontezuma (Aztec ruler), "The last word Montezuma (Aztec ruler), "The last word on Montezuma," I, 350-8; mention, III, 118; V, 303; VI, 129-131; VII, 239; see Moctezuma

Montgomery, Capt. [Robt. H.], IX, 406,

407; X, 3 Montoya; see Martinez de M-

Montoya, Andrés, a soldier of Alburquer-que (1706), IV, 274 Montoya, Antonio, mention (1716), VI,

183 Montoya, Bartolomé, went to New Mexico

(1600), II, 167-8

Montoya, Alférez Diego, governor and citizens gambled at his house (1627), X, 202

Montoya, Diego, mention (1716), VI, 184, 213

Montolla, Francisco (Franco), foreman of jury (1863), IV, 134, 137 Montoya, Gregorio, mention (1862), VI,

300

Montoya, Guadalupe, fined ten dollars (1847), I, 39 Montoya, Marcos, mention, VI, 173 (note) Montoya, Miguel, on petit jury (1861), III. 353

Montoya, Nestor, XV, 168, 187 Montoya, Pablo, insurrectionist, VIII, 120-126

Montoya, Pedro de, XV, 253 Montoya, Salvador, adjutant (1716), VI, 175; mention, VI, 182, 206, 218 Monzon, Baltasar de, in Ofiate's army, II, 158

Moore, Capt., in charge of road repairs on "Uncle Dick's" toll road, II, 84; killed,

V, 31, 34
Moore, Capt. Benjamin D., led an escort from Fort Leavenworth, XII, 128, 133

Moore, Rev. O. J., at first meeting of New Mexico Educational Association, II, 80 Moors, in Spain, XI, 9

Moors, in Spain, XI. 9
Moqui Indians, I, 287; sleeping mats, II, 356; as to Fray Marcos, IV, 40; drove Gov. Cubero away, IV. 288; V. 97, 366; paid tribute (1620), V. 295; the Tigua name for, V, 340; in Velarde's report (1716), VI, 50, 115, 139, 154, 158-230 passim; mention, VII, 54, 65; VIII, 231-2; IX, 11, 106, 123-148 passim, 162,

250, 312-3, 383, 416; X, 5, 7-11; XI, 82, 87, 100-1, 110, 118, 120; Navaho name for, XI, 220; villages, XI, 243; mention, XI, 255, 261, 266, 277; see Hopi Mora, town (1859), VI, 411, 412; XI, 102-3 Mora, Fray Antonio de (1672), XIII, 88, Mora, Pedro de, mention (1716), VI, 184
Mora y Ceballos, Gov. Francisco de la,
mention, V, 496; governor (1633), X,
83, 89, 154; XI, 306; used position for
personal profit, XI, 285; appointed alcalde mayor of Acapulco, XI, 286
Moraga, Antonio de, held land near Moraga, Antonio de, held Chimayó, XI, 182 (note) Chimayo, XI, 18Z (note)
Morales, Juan de, mention, X, 254
Morales, Luis de, on Captain Ortega's list
(1600), II, 172
Morales, Fray Luis de, mention, V, 404;
XIII, 88, 113
Morale Luis in Official Communication of the Com Morán, Juan, in Oñate's army, II, 158 Moran, Peter, artist, X, 290; accompanied Bourke to Snake Dance, XII, 76, 337 (and a painting of 1880 reproduced)
Moreau & Marks, mention (1860), VI. 267
Moreno, Fray Antonio, died in N. Mex.
(1658), V. 209 (1658), V, 209 Moreno, Eugenio, a bondsman for Rafael Armijo (1863), IV, 138; mention VI, 266, 270, 281 Moreno, Luis, went to New Mexico (1600), II, 168 Moreno, Fray Pedro, a lay brother (1659), V, 201, 404 w, zul, 404
Morfi, Father Juan Agustín de, mention,
VII, 392; "Indian Excerpts from the
Memorias for the history of the province
of Texas by Father Morfi," VIII, 57-8;
X, 56 Morford, W. E., XV, 223-6 Morga, Don Antonio, to investigate charges against Ofiate. II, 147 Morgan, General, at Fort Mohave (1875), X, 18 Morgan, David, mention (1846), VIII, 69-70 Morgan, Lewis Henry, mention, VII, 353, 362; VIII, 171; his European journal edited by White, rev'd, XIII, 329-331 Morgan, Miguel, a Welshman, his real name was Morgan Tillert; arrested by Inquisition of Mexico (1572), VI, 1-3 Moris, a Jesuit mission among Pimas, VI, 113 Moriete, Capt. Juan de, I, 52; VI, 807; sent to arrest Castaño, XII, 214; XIII, Morley, Sylvester Griswold, illus. of his house, VII, 280 Morley, W. R., chief engineer of Santa Fé R. R. (1871), II, 382 Mormon Battalion, mention, VIII, 60; IX, Mormons, settlers, V, 282; IX, 4, 358 ff., 369; X, 8-31 passim; XI, 81; XII, 45; raided, XIII, 44; XIV, 159, 166, 265; XV, 290, 293 Moroni, X, 28, 29 Morris, Earl, VII, 200 (note) Morrison, Alexander L., quoted, XV, 162 (note), 183 Morrison, William, mention, II, 371 (note); VIII, 64; sent LeLande to Santa Fé, XIV, 36

Morrison, Wm. B., book by, rev'd, XII, 206-8 Morrow, Albert, of San Francisco (1875). X, 34 Morrow, Dwight W., in Mexico, VIII, 819-320

Morrow, Major, in pursuit of Gerónimo, III, 19; mention, V, 78; map, IX, 384

Moscos, Barnard, cited, VII, 323

Mosconavi, Hopi pueblo, VI, 209, 220-2

Mossman, Burton C., mention, VII, 398

Mota Padilla, cited, I, 57; II, 108

Motilinía, Fray Tóribio de Paredes; mention, IV, 308, 318, 323; V, 39 ff., 157 ff., 241, 354, 378; IX, 199; XII, 278

Mott, Thomas, of Los Angeles (1875), X, 34 Mount Graham (Ariz.), IX, 378-416 passim Mount Trumbull (Ariz.), IX, 385 Mount Vernon Barracks, Alabama, from account in Washington Evening Star account in Washington Evening Star (Jan. 29, 1894), III, 246-9; IV, 14, 18 (ountains, Southwest, described by Ba-rreiro, III, 80-1; White (Ariz.), V, 281-2; see Sierras Mountains, Movas (Navas), Jesuit mission among Pimas, VI, 113 Mower, Judge, at Santa Fé (1851), XIV, 280 Mowry, Lieut. Sylvester, mention (1862), IV, 140; VIII, 88, 94-5; IX, 357; XIV, 347 Lieut. Sylvester, mention (1862) Moxainavi Pueblo, had a convent in 1666, IV, 56
Moya de Contreras, Pedro, chief Inquisitor (1572), VI, 1, 2, 4
Mulattos, 17th century, XII, 140, 444, 446
Muller, Fred, mention (1980), V, 220;
captain of Rough Riders, XIV, 292, 294, 297 Mullins, Adam, mention, IX, 91 Mulvey, Bill, the killing of, X, 342-3 Mumford, Lieut. T. S., XII, 352 Mumiz, Friar Manuel, assistant custodian, Muñiz, F IV, 274 Muniz, Colonel Pedro, helped rescue Gov. Martínez (1845), II, 97 Munk, Dr. J. A., mention, II, 202, 401-2; III, 106-8 Munk Library, story of the, II, 401-2; mention, III, 107, 108 Francisco, Múñoz, witness for Espejo Múnoz, Francisco, withess 10. Logoto (1572), VI, 18-9
Múñoz, Fray Francisco, mention (1659), V. 210, 403; VIII, 226; XII, 419; XIII, 88, 93, 113
Múñoz, Juan, went to New Mexico in 1600, VI 120 II, 168 11, 168
Múñoz, Juan Bautista, historiographer,
mention, IV, 308
Muños de Castro, Fray Juan, prelate at
Santa Fé, XIV, 387
Múñoz de Moraga, Jacinto, mention, IX, Munroe, Gov. John, IV, 396; IX, 9 (note); treaty with Utah Indians, IX, 258; civil and military commandant of N. Mex., XIII, 4, 6-7
Munuera, Lorenzo de, in Oñate's army, II, Murphy, Major, mention, VII, 397 Murphy Daniel, rifle-man on survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 80 Murphy, L. G., had store monopoly at Fort Stanton, XIII, 270-1, 273, 276

Murphy, N. O., governor of Arizona (1898-1902), XIV, 25 Murray, Bredett C., mention (1861), VI,

Murray, Lindley, mention, VI, 363 Museum of New Mexico, war work at, I, 418; exhibits, II, 195-7; biennial report to the governor, (1925-1926), II, 194-207; exhibition, III, 103-4

Museums, markers at Lincoln, II, 897-8;

Music, Indian, II, 259; V, 373; church, XII, 160, 400-3; XIII, 195, 197-8
"Music Teaching in New Mexico in the 17th Century," II, 27-36

Musical instruments, II, 29-86 passim; organs at early missions, II, 47-50; IV, 46-50; organ sent to Santa Fé College, 46-50; organ sent to Sama re Conego, VIII, 205; piano brought from the East in the early days, VIII, 261 Muskogees, Mexican treaty with, (1852), XIV, 198 Myers, Mrs. F. L., mention, I, 231 Mythen, Rev. James, mention (1911), VI,

323 Mythology, Southwestern, men with one foot, VI, 124; a king and a lake of gold, VI, 125; origin and coming of the Pimas, VI, 130; a young boy of the moon, VI, 135; origin myths of Indians of San Kavier del Bac, VI, 137

Nabogame Mission, for the Pima Indians, VI, 118

Nachee, see Nah-Chee

Nacimiento, El. spring, VI, 187, 321 (note) Nadal, Fray Pedro, with Fray Juan de la Asunción said to discovered Arizona in 1538, IV, 30

Nadaski, Apache Chief, XV, 279
Nagle, Matt, authority on native wood,
VII, 274

Nah-Chee (Natchez), son of Cochise, III, 8. 15; joined Gerónimo, III, 126, 127, 129, 130; mention, III, 219, 222, 224, 227, 239, 247, 261; brother's death, IV, 7-12; led the Chiricahuas, V, 76-8, 88; mention, V, 142, 226, 231, 287; XIII, 360-385 passim; XV, 237, 278, 298-331 passim naturalized American at Taos

Nait, a naturalized (c. 1839), XIV, 256

Nambé, pueblo, mention (1664), IV, 47, 52; (1540), V, 164; (1716), VI, 185; sale of land, VI, 348; IX, 315; XI, 33, 247, 255, 322, 339; XII, 72-4, 395; XIII, 12, 88, 108 (note), 115; mention, XV, 12, 88, 108 362, 365, 367

Nana (Nan-Nay), Apache Chief, at Mount Vernon, III, 247; mention, XIII, 360; XV, 310, 321, 352

Nanni-Chaddi, Chief, IX, 405 Nantiatish, Chief, XV, 295, 805 Napete, river, IV, 160-1

Napoleon, governor of Acoma (1881), XI,

Napoleon III, in New York, XI, 246-7 Napton, W. B., cited, VII, 803 (note) Naranjo, Alonso, in Ofiate's army, II, 158
Naranjo, Francisco, interpreter at Santa
Clara (1881), XI, 255
Naranjo, José Manuel, of Santa Clara,
mention, VI, 377-8

Narbona, Gov. Antonio, erected sundial in plaza of Santa Fé, III, 84; ensign (1795),

VI, 52, 57, 62; mention, IX, 95; XIV, 219-220

Narbonna, Navaho chief, killed (1849), XIV, 84, 88 XIV, 84, 88 Narváez, Pánfilo de, mention (1515), VII, 130, 140

Nasatir, Abraham P., cited, II, 369-370
Nation, Private, carrying mail, wounded
by Indians, II, 186, 292; IIII, 287-8, 290
National Guard, I, 419 ff.
National Old Trails Association, mention,

Al, o National Irrigation Congress, VII, 374 National Library (Mexico), VII, 32 Natividad, Fray Benito de la, mention (1668), IV, 197, 199, 200; V, 299, 404; guardian of convent at Socorro, XII, 154;

guardian of convent at Socorro, All, 104; XIII, 83, 115, 117 Nava, Pedro de, commandant of the west-ern division of the Provincias Internas, VI, 48-50; mention, VIII, 183, 185 "The Navaho Exile at Bosque Redondo," by Charles Amsden, VIII, 31-50 Navaho Blankets, "The Navaho Become Weavers," VII, 201-209 Navaho Crommant, 4 Manual, of hy Fr.

Weavers," VII, 201-209
Navaho Grammar, A Manual of, by Fr. Bernard Haile, rev'd, I, 370-1
Navaho Indians, Carson makes peace, I, 388-393; Gov. Chacón (1795) reports on (to comandante in Chihuahua), II, 233; described in Barreiro's Ojeada, III, 176-7; V, 150, 279, 401; VI, 31, 34, 162, 165 (note); "Navaho Origins," by Amsden, VII, 193-209; mention, VII, 389-390; "The Navaho Exile at Bosque Redondo," by Amsden, VIII, 31-50; described in Bent's report, VIII, 112-5; treaty by Col. Newby (1848) mention, IX, 10 (note), and Col. Washington (1849), IX, 10-12; a Navaho haunt on the Pecos, IX, 13; mention, IX, 21, 106-7, 121, 251, 260, 266, 270, 352-372 passion, 426; X, 8, 61, 67, 83, 85, 106; XI, 28, 77, 80-90; clans listed, 220-1; customs and government, 225-236, 369; made 77, 80-90; clans listed, 220-1; customs and government, 225-236, 369; made slaves, XII, 150; in 1858-62, XII, 223 ff., 248; in 1659-61, XII, 396; XIII, 8, 12, 14-49; treaty (1868), XIII, 36; boundary lines (1874), XIII, 47; mention, XIII, 107-9, 172, 230-1, 266, 285, 369-12, 371; "The Gov't and the Navaho," XIV, 82-114; mention, XIV, 166, 176-6, 178-183, 186-192, 342, 357; XV, 5, 25
Navahá, VII, 198-200
Navarres, Manuel, ex-justice of peace (Doña Ana County, 1861), VI, 284, 283, 301

301

Navarro, José Antonio, Texan commis-sioner (1841), VIII, 66 Navarro, Don Juan José, mention (1744),

VI, 25 Navarro, Pedro Galindo, "Dictamen of Pedro Galindo Navarro in 1795," VIII, 183-200; "Bienes Castrenses," VIII, 273-303

Naville, Edward, mention, VI, 106 Nayare Indians, perhaps related to Pimas, VI. 113

Necrology. See under respective names: Edward E. Ayer; Charles Bent; Alfred M. Bergere; Nathan Boyd; Mrs. G. L. Brooks; James A. Carruth; Amado Chaves; José E. Chaves; Frank W. Clancy; John P. Clum; Charles F. Coan; Fayette S. Curtis, Jr.; Edward P. Davies;

Luther Foster; H. E. Fox; A. A. Freeman; James A. French; George W. Harrison; Wm. A. Hawkins; E. Dana Johnrison; Wm. A. Hawkins; E. Dana Johnson; A. A. Jones; Eligius Kunkel; Roy R. Larkin; Harry F. Lee; Washington E. Lindsey; W. H. H. Llewellyn; Wm. J. Lucas; Charles F. Lummis; John R. McFie; Epimenio Martinez; Malaquias Martinex; Melvin W. Mills; J. O. H. Newby; Ellen S. Palen; Frank W. Parker; George H. Pradt; R. R. Pratt; Mrs. L. Bradford Prince; B. M. Read; Eugene M. Rhodes; Arthur Seligman; Andrew Simpson; G. A. Z. Snyman; A. F. Spiegelberg; Frank Springer: J. Wal-F. Spiegelberg; Frank Springer; J. Wal-lace Springer; R. E. Twitchell; Eugene Van Patter; Edward C. Wade, Sr.; Wm. B. Walton; Henry Woodruff; Richard L. Young Need, William, letter to Simon Cameron, VIII, 82 Negro slaves, XII, 398 Neighbors, Robert S., quoted on Indian traders, VI, 235; mention, VIII, 71, 73; XIV, 264 Alv, 264
Nelson, N. C., mention, I, 282-3
Nentvig, Father Juan, in charge at Saric,
his escape (1751), XIII, 339-343
Neophytes, training of, XV, 852 ff.
Nepomuceno, governor of Picuries (1881),
XI, 275-281 XI, 275-281
Nerinchx, Charles, priest who founded Sisterhood of Loretto, mention, XIII, 131
Ness, Elijah, on jury (1847), I, 29, 33
Nevada, X, 19, 160
Nevarres, J. F., county clerk of Doña Ana (1923), III, 347; VI, 253
Nevarres, N., mention (1861), VI, 282
Nevarres, Ramón, mention (1861), VI, 262, 264, 274, 280
Nevarres, Vidal, mention (1861), VI, 282
Newberry Library, XII, 336 Z62, Z64, Z14, Z65 Newarres, Vidai, mention (1861), VI, 282 Newberry Library, XII, 336 New Biscay, mention, V, 242, 256, 268, 365, 368; X, 71-2, 88, 92, 110; XI, 141; see Nueva Viscaya Newby, Jerry O. H., necrology, XIV, 303 New Galicia, V, 255; X, 250-1, 269; XI, 182,2 massion 132-8 passim New Laws of 1542-43, I, 293; VII, 245, 247 New Laws of 1542-43, 1, 295; vii, 245, 247
New Mexico, Boundaries of, Governor Lane
(1852), III, 192 (note), 196; "A Historical Note on the Boundaries of New
Mexico" (with maps), V, 117-187;
"When Texas owned New Mexico to the
Rio Grande," VIII, 65-75; during Spanish
period; X, 55-7, 71-2; XIV, 246; under
Mexico, XIV, 247
New Mexico, eivil government, (1832), III New Mexico, civil government (1832), III, 149-150; described in William Carr Lane's time, III, 197-9; in 1609, IV, 180-2; V, 241-2, 253; by Joe Wasson (1830), V, 262-287; in Bourke's diary (1870), IX, 42, 59-60; government explorations in, IX, 1-32; climets V, 563; contraductions of climate, X, 66-8; early administration, X, climate, X, 66-8; early administration, X, 71 ff.; early education in, X, 100; early colonists, X, 96 ff.; early trade, X, 109-111, 242-8; called "Nova Granata" (New Granada), XI, 130; "New Mexico," XI, 141, 143; in 17th century, XII, 78-106, 134-174, 380-452; discovery of, XV, 101-132; origin of name, 102-107; lake of, 102; called "Province of San Felipe," 106, 112; "Nueva Andalucia," 106

New Mexico, Don, Juan de Offste and the

"New Mexico, Don Juan de Oñate and the Founding of," by G. P. Hammond, I, 42-

134-174.

New Mexico, governors of, listed (16921776), IV, 236-8; before 1680, X, 86 ff.;

"The Governors of New Mexico," by L.
B. Bloom, X, 152-7

"New Mexico Educational Association,
First Meeting of the," II, 67-82

New Mexico Folklore Society, organized,
VI, 326

New Mexico History and Civics, by Bloom
and Donnelly, rev'd, VIII, 324-7; cited,
X, 55 X, 55 "New Mexico in the Great War," I. 3-22. New mexico in the Great War," I, 3-22, 103-134, 231-264, 400-433; II, 3-26

New Mexico Military Institute, in the World War, I, 132; mention, I, 430

New Mexico Mounted Police, reëstablished (1917), I, 118 New Mexico National Guard, called into action (1917), I, 114-6; Silver City Enterprise defends it, I, 257 terprise defends it, I, 257
"New Mexico Spanish Press," by H. R. Wagner, XII, 1-40
New Mexico State Democrat, published by Albright, XIV, 128
New Mexico State Tribune, cited, XIV, 125
New Mexico War News, I, 110-2, 259-260
"New Mexico's Fight for Statehood 1895-1912," by Marion Dargan, XIV, 1-33, 121-142; XV, 133-187
"New Mexico's First State Automobile," by E. Dana Johnson, XI, 1-8
New Spain, V, 242; X, 54, 71-111 passim, 270 270 270
Newberry, Dr. J. S., geologist, IX, 26
Newbrough, Dr. John B., organized Shalam
Colony and wrote Oahspe, XIII, 320-1
Newby, Colonel Edward W. B., mention,
VIII, 35; treaty with Navahos, IX, 10;
campaign, IX, 252
Newby, Jerry O. H., necrology, XIV, 303
Newcomb, Judge Simon B., mention, V,
414 414 414 Newkirk, Lieut. Frank, I, 249 New Orleans Picayune, cited, VIII, 66 Newspapers, in 1917, I, 245-264; in 1895-1912, XIV, 1-33 passim; 121-142 passim; XV, 72-8 passim; see El Crepúsculo; El Payo Fayo
New West Education Commission, VIII,
201-210 passim
Nichols, W. A., mention, IX, 17
Nickerson, Capt. A. H., aide to Gen'l Crook,
IX, 168, 173, 412, 434-5; X, 16-35 passim, 275, 279 Nicodemus, Lieut., courier (1862) for Colonel Canby, VIII, 270 Nicolás, Juan, cacique of Alona (1716), VI, 165-171 Nicoll, William Howard, a surgeon on the Nicol, William Howard, a surgeon on the Santa Fé Trail, III, 268 Nidope Indians, mentioned in Velarde's re-port (1716), VI, 113 Niel, Father Juan Amando, not reliable source, V, 351 Nieto, Don Antonio Bezerra, visitador for Gov. Martinez, VI, 158 (note) Nieto, José María, mention (1861), VI, 288 Nieto, Capt. Joseph, XII, 140 Nijor Indians, mentioned by Padre Velarde (1716), VI, 117 Niles National Register, V, 299, 305 Niño, Fray Baltasar, deserted on way north (1658), V, 209

77, 156-192, 292-323, 445-447; II, 87-66, 134-174.

Niño, Peralonso, practical joke on Co-lumbus, VII, 329 Niza, Fray Marcos de, left Culiacán (1539),

122, Fray Marcos de, left Guiacan (1539), I, 43-44; his discovery of the Seven Cities, I, 193-223, 371; mention, II, 28-9; IV, 305, 314; V, 247, 255, 407; VII, 193, 196; "Fray Marcos de Niza," by Bandelier, IV, 28-44; by Henry R. Wagner, IX, 184-227, 336; XI, 136, 138, XII, 270-287 passim, 322

Noboa y Castro, Sebastián de, had power of attorney from Padre Perea, XI, 51 Nocadelklinny, Apache medicine man, XV,

Noche, George, Apache, XIII, 371-2
Nock-E-Da-Klinny, killed by Colonel Carr's trumpeter, III, 127-8; called himself a messiah, V, 138-154, 221
Noel, Theophilus, mention, VIII, 82
Nolen Garryce, saked Gay, Amilio, for

Nolan, Gervace, asked Gov. Armijo grant similar to Maxwell's, XIV, 73-4

Nol-Gee, Apache renegade, a companion of Nol-Gee, Apache renegade, a companion of Gerónimo, III, 18; mention, IV, 113; V, 76, 77, 79, 80, 226; XV, 237, 243, 273 (note), 275 Nomadic Indians, V, 158 Nombre de Dios, V, 247 Nompe, Tigua Pueblo (1581), of seventy-seven houses, I, 278; of two and three stories, II, 351 Nordfeldt, B. J. O., mention, I, 417; III, 118

118

Nordhaus, Max, mention, I, 125; V, 418
Nordhaus, Mrs. Max, with Child Welfare
(1917), I, 232, 242
Noriega, Capt. Miguel de, executive assistant to Gov. López, XII, 387, 398, 426,
439, 444; met Peñalosa at El Paso and tried to gain favor, XIII, 65
Normal School, New Mexico, their part in the War, I, 131-2
Normal University, New Mexico, their part in the World War, I, 131
Norton, Captain, ass't q. m. at Fort Sumner (1865), XII, 265

ner (1865), XII, 265 Norton, Col. A. Baldwin, supt. of Indian affairs at Santa Fé (1866), VI, 238-240; XIII, 20-31 passim, 147, 168-171, 289;

XIII, 20-31 passim, 147, 168-171, 289; died, 33 (note)
Norvell, Captain, mention, III, 225-6
"Notes on the Lineage of Don Diego de Vargas Reconqueror of New Mexico," by J. Manuel Espinosa, X, 112-120
"Variation Computer (1898) on abuse of native

Noticias Secretas (1826), on abuse of native laborers, VII, 107 Novenos, a division of tithes collected, XI,

12 Noy, William, of England, mention, XI, 131

Noyes, Mr., mention (1847), VIII, 126 Noyes, Maj. Henry Erastus, mention (1880), X, 137 Nuestra Señora de la Luz; see Our Lady

of Light

or Light
Nueva Galicia, XIV, 367
Nueva Tlascala, I, 281; VI, 308
Nueva Tlascala of Saltillo, X, 59
Nueva Vizcaya, V, 186, 188, 260; IX, 145-7;
X, 58; XI, 162; XIV, 396; see New Biscay

Nuevo León (Mexico), X, 58; XIV, 198 Nuevo Santander (Mexico), X, 58

Núñez, Fray Francisco, accompanied Romero to Santa Fé, XI, 321

Núñez, Pedro, mention (1861), VI, 290, 294

Núñez, Basurtto, Francisco, chief clerk in Mexico (1621), V, 298 Núñez Cabeza de Vaca, Alvar, his reports

unez Cabeza de Vaca, Alvar, his reports led to the discovery of New Mexico, I, 42-3, 271; mention, II, 244, 258; IV, 202, 303-4; VIII, 244; IX, 114, 200; X, 144, 250; XIII, 270-1, 274; book by Hallenbeck rev'd, XV, 79-81; his route, XV, 122-3

Núñez de Chavez, Diego, killed at £coma, I, 452-3; muster roll, II, 154

1, 402-5; muster rou, 11, 104 Núñez de Hinojosa, Alonso, in Oñate's army, II, 157 Núñez Pérez, Luís, brother of Juan de Oñate, I, 58, 68-9, 75-7 Núñez Vela, Blasco, Viceroy of Perú, sent (1548) to enforce the New Laws, VII, 245, 246

Nusbaum, Jesse L., owned first motorcycle, XI, 8

Nusbaum, John, mention, VIII, 307 Nutria, pueblo, XI, 108-117 passim

Oaboponoma Indians, mentioned in Padre Velarde's report, VI, 117

Oacpicagua, Luís, native go Pimas, XIII, 337-9, 343 (note) governor

Oahspe, a bible written by Dr. Newbrough, XIII, 320 Oakes, Colonel, traveled through Apache

Pass under protection of Clum's Apache Police, III, 16-7

Folice, III, 16-7 O'Beirne, Captain R. F., mention, XV, 31 Obiedo, Juan Antonio de, Father Provincial (1782), IV, 227 Obregón, Baltazar de, historian (1584), I, 265 ff., 353, 481; II, 241 (note), 248; Hammond and Rey book, rev'd, IV, 91-2; XII, 288; XV, 107 (note), 119-122

Obregón, Mexican minister at Washington (1825), XIV, 45, 46 O'Brien, Dr. [M.], IX, 423 Ochlochracy, Navaho form of government,

XI, 233-4

Ochoa, Estéban, mention (1861), VI, 268, 290; IX, 413 O'Connor, Lieut. L. L., mention, IX, 45-

50. 56

Ocoranza, Fernando, cited, IX, 185 (note) Oculma conference (1595), I, 64-6, 172-3 Odd Fellows, Indep. Order, at Santa Fé (1852), IV, 401 Odin, Father, became bishop of Galveston,

XII, 195

O'Fallon, Maj. Benjamin, a rumor of intention to invade New Mexico, IV, 171-2; capt. of artillery company, X, 123; made

a peace treaty with Mexicans, XII, 117-8 Ogden (Utah), in 1875, X, 26, 33

Ogden, Peter Skeen, mention, II, 331 Ogilby, Major Fred D., mention, X, 4-5, 12; XV, 201, 218, 220, 246 Ogle, R. H., "Federal Control of the Western Anaches, 1848-1886," XIV, 309-345;

XV, 12-71, 188-248, 269-335 Oil on land grants, IV, 357-8, 368-9

Ojeda, Bartolomé de, made depositions (1689) as to claims of Laguna and Acoma, II, 367-8

Ojo Caliente (N. Mex.), III, 27-86, 122; Indian agency, IV, 108-9; V, 138 ff; X, 133, 139; XI, 187; XIII, 303-9, 361; XV, 44, 233, 234, 239, 240, 241, 244, 274, 283, 300 (note)

Ojo del Oso (Bear Spring), VIII, 35; XI, 79; XII, 224-5 Ojo Pescado, mention, VI, 821 Ojo Verde, mention, IX, 26 Ojo Zarco, XI, 270-1 Olague, Francisco de, in Oñate's army, II, Olsgue, Juan de, in Oñate's army, II, 158
Olavide y Michelena, Gov. Enrique de,
mention, II, 220; IV, 288
"Old Roads and New Highways in the
Southwest," by Maud Sullivan, X, 148-"Old University of New Mexico at Santa Fé," by F. D. Reeve, VIII, 201-210 Oldest House (Santa Fé), mention (1882), IV, 200 Olds, William, Arizona ranger, XIII, 404 Olguin, Juan, led vanguard to Taos (1694), XI, 184 Olguín, Lieut. Thomás López, maestre de campo (1716), VI, 172, 176, 178, 179, 188, 190, 198-217 Olibera, Francisco de, messenger to Par-ral (1642), XI, 342 Oliva, Fray Alonso de la, come to New Mexico (1600), I, 467, 468; not involved in desertion, II, 40; faithful work, II, 45 Olivares, Guadalupe, on grand jury (1861), III, 352 Olivares, Lorenzo de, of the Escalante Ex-Olivares, Lorenzo de, or the Escalante Ex-pedition, III, 66-7 Francisco Gabriel de, bishop of Durango, XIII, 847-858 Olmedo, Fray Juan de, was not first Fran-ciscan in New Mexico, V. 406-7 Olmstead, Lieutenant, at Wingate (1881), XI, 79 XI. 79
Oma-a (Omaha), Pueblo Indian deity, XIII, 213, 216, 220, 225
Omaha, Nebr. (1875), X, 4, 11, 32-5
O'Malley, Grace, the "She Tiger" of Bourke's ancestors, VIII, 17-8
Gourke's ancestors, VIII, 17-8
Onapa Mission, mention, VI, 113
Offate, Alonso, I, 58; urged the king to favor his brother, II, 54 favor his brother, II, 54
Onate, Cristóbal, father of Don Juan, I, 56-7; XII, 813
Onate, Cristóbal, brother of Don Juan, I, 55-7; XII, 813
Onate, Cristóbal, brother of Don Juan, I, 58, 68, 69, 75, 76, 77, 171
Onate, Cristóbal, son of Don Juan, I, 454; acted as governor, II, 142, 151 (note); mention, IV, 188-190; X, 74; killed by Indians, XII, 175
Onate, Fernando, I, 58
Onate, Juan de, founder of New Mexico, I, 42-77, 186-192, 292-323, 45-477, 479; II, 37-66, 134-174; "When Was Santa Fé Founded?" IV, 188-194; mention, V, 166-7, 254, 347; VI, 121, 308; VII, 48-9, 140; IX, 113, 117; X, 36, 72, 79, 92-3, 98, 146, 156, 153, 195, 249-270 passism; XI, 27-9, 56, 144, 315; XII, 175 ff., 214; XIII, 95 (note), 241-254; XIV, 113, 367-8, 371, 420
"Oñate a Marauder?" by George P. Ham-"Onate a Marauder?" by George P. Ham-mond, X, 249-270 "Oñate's Appointment as Governor of New Mexico," tr. by G. P. Hammond, XIII, 241-254

"Oñate's Exoneration," by L. B. Bloom,

Oñate's Inscription on El Morro, the error

XII, 175-192

in year, V, 214

Onorato, a lay brother, accompanied Fray Marcos, IV, 32; see Honoratus Ontiveros, Capt. Juan de, gave permit to Beltrán, V, 357 (note) Opata Indians, leaving Vacapa Fray March cos entered the Opata country, IV, 34, 35, 38; mention, VI, 42, 114; three Opata servants of Padre Januske were killed, VI, 142-3; better Opatas, VI, 147; XII, 277, 284 pler, Morris E., (ed.), "A Chiricahua Apache account of the Gerónimo Cam-paign of 1886," XIII, 360-386 Opler. paign of 1886," XIII, 360-386
Oraibi Pueblo, mention (1664), IV, 49;
the convent, IV, 56; the cacique (1716),
VI, 163, 165, 169; mention, VI, 197,
(note), 198-204, 209; "The Good-Bringing" (A Tale from the Hopi), VI, 227230, 376-7; IX, 113, 124; X, 5, 8; XIII,
86, 115, 217
Orantes, Estevanico de, mention, IX, 201,
204, 246, Estevanico Orantes, Estevanico de, mention, IX, 201, 204; see Estevanico Orantia, Ygnacio, mention (1861), VI, 272, 277; VIII, 95
Ord, Gen'l E. O. C., XV, 26-28, 31
Order of Santiago, VI, 24, 172 (note); XII, 191-2; of Calatrava, VII, 115
"Ordinances of July 1573," quoted by Bandelier, V, 249-253, 262
Ordóñez, Fray Ysidro, to Mexico City (1609) from San Gabriel, IV, 189-191; mention, VII, 50-1; put Gov. Peralta in prison, VIII, 215-218; X, 88-9; prelate in charge of missions, X, 196; to New Spain for more missionaries, XI, 28-9; in New Mexico, XI, 29-58 passim, 317; XII, 103
Organ Mountains, IX, 8 Organ Mountains, IX, 8 Organic Act, Provisions of, XIV, 274 Organs, church, II, 29, 30, 34; (1626), IV, 47-50 Orlando Furioso (in New Mexico, 1660), XV, 384 Oronzoro, Fray Juan, stationed at Taos (1749), XV, 363 Orora (Colorado, 1859), VI, 394 Orosco, Christóbal, on jury (1861), VI, 265, 274, 280 Oroz, Pedro, mention, IX, 185 Orozco Romero, Don Carlos, Mexican artist, VI, 308
Orta: see Herrera Orta, Gines de Ortega, Gerónimo de, mention (1716), VI, 191 Ortega, Juan, mention (1861), VI, 282; head of Mexican bandits, IX, 358 Ortega, Don José María Bivían de, parish priest at Santa Fé (1805), XIII, 356 Ortega, Capt. Juan de, muster list (1600), II, 171 Ortega, Fray Pedro de, mention, VII, 70 (note); appointed notary of Holy Office, XI, 163, 169 (note)
Ortega y Montañes, Archbishop, viceroy (1701-2), XIV, 392 (note) Ortibus, Charles, on jury (1847), I, 28, Ortiz, Doña Anna, wife of Cristóbal Vaca, brought her children and a servant to New Mexico (1600), II, 173 Ortiz, Don Antonio, his grant mentioned, VIII, 244-5 Ortiz, Antonio, alcalde of Santa Fé, witnesses weaving of the pupils of Bazán, about 1810, II, 238; mention, VIII, 104

Ortiz, Antonio, on grand jury (1847), I. Ortiz, Antonio José, mention (1770), IV, 296; mayordomo (1771), IV, 297 Ortiz, Antonio José, the chapel of, in Santa Fé (1797), XIII, 347-359
Ortiz, Don Clemente P., an aged citizen of Santa Fé (in 1927), II, 93
Ortiz, Don Francisco, offered (1825) a building for school use, II, 74 Ortiz, Hilario, lawyer of Santa rtiz, Hilario, lawyer of Santa Fé, took part in first meeting of the New Mex-ico Educational Association, II, 80 Ortiz, Ignacio, on resolutions committee at Tucson convention (1856), VIII, 93-4 Ortiz, José, a bondsman (1864), IV, 130 Ortiz, Padre José Eulogio, of Taos, X, 326 (note) ortiz, Juan Antonio, mayordomo of Alburquerque (1775), IV, 297
Ortiz, Rev. Juan Felipe, the vicar, III, 340; mention, VIII, 104; curate of Santa Fé, XII, 107; XIII, 6, 136; son of Antonio José Ortiz, XIII, 349
Ortiz, Luís, mention (1716), VI, 181
Ortiz, Matías, alradide of La Cañada (1818). Ortiz, Matías, alcalde of La Cañada (1818), IV, 158-9 Ortiz, Lieut. Miguel, mention (1818). IV. 148 Ortiz, Nicolás, native of Zacatecas who settled in Santa Fé: mention (1637-41) XI, 337-347; murdered Governor Rosas, XII, 78, 80 ff. Atl, 78, 80 ff.
Ortiz, Nicolás, mention (1716), VI, 181
Ortiz, Nicolás, a sergeant of militia (1805),
II, 376

Frav Pedro, a lay brother (1659), V, 210 Don Ramón, Mexican agent (1849), XIV, 234 (note) rtiz, Santiago Baca, Ortiz, Santiago Baca, brought printing press to Durango, XII, 7 Ortiz, Tomás, a leading spirit in the insurrection (1846-7), VIII, 104, 118, 119, rection (1846-7), VIII, 104, 118, 119, 126; XIII, 6
Ortiz, General [Tomás?], mention (1847), VIII, 123
Ortiz, Toribio, mention (1770), IV, 296; mayordomo (1774), IV, 197
Ortiz y Pino, Hon. José, mention (1931), VI 200 VI, 383 Ortiz y Salazar, Francisco, mention (1862), IV, 130 Osage Indians, Manuel Lisa got from Spanish government exclusive right to trade, II, 324; mention, IV, 266; VI, 234; IX, 79; XIV, 38, 216-7
Osborne, Maj. Nathan Warde, of 15th Infantry, X, 137, 139
Osores, Dr. Felix de, Historia de todos los Colegios de la Ciudad de Mexico desde concyus as a Cuadad de Mexico desde la Conquista hasta 1780, published by Carlos Castañeda, rev'd, VI, 303-4 Ossorio, Rodrigo Pacheco (Marquez de Cerralyo), viceroy, mention (1630), V, 96, 99, 113 Ostriches, rumor (1716) of, VI Osuna, Anita, president of the New Mexico Folklore Society, VI, 326 Otermín, Gov. Antonio de, mention, I, 328-9; II, 119, 120, 123; V, 402; IX, 135, 144; X, 74, 88, 89, 176-7, 206; XI, 284, 286; XIV, 377

Otero, Antonio J., appointed associate jus-

tice, I, 24; XIII, 7

Otero, Judge [Antonio José], with F. X. Aubry (1854) from San José, Calif., to Albuquerque, VII, 27-31 Otero, Ed. M., on War Committee (1917), I, 104; on Council of Defense, I, 106 Otero, Don Guadalupe, helped organize a branch of the Catholic temperance movement, II, 76 Otero, Manuel B., mention (1927), II, 397 Otero, Mariano S., II, 307; XV, 156, 159, 175, 182-183 175, 182-183
Otero, Miguel A., (I), an attempt (1862) to indict him failed, IV, 129; his defense (1852), IV, 398; mention (1860), VIII, 88-9; XIII, 8, 418; XV, 183
Otero, Gov. Miguel A., (II), mention, III, 116; My Life on the Frontier, I, rev'd, X, 340; owned first official automobile in New Mexico, XI, 1; secured \$60,000 to complete capitol and penitentiary, XIII, 8; XIV. 2; appointed governor (1897) by McKinley, XIV, 17, 22-28, 121, 133, 287-8; XV, 146, 183
Otero-Warren, Mrs. Nina, war service (1917). I. 231 257-5; A.V., TV., TV., Ottoro-Warren, Mrs. Nina, war (1917), I, 231 "Otero Guards," the, XI, 4 Otomie Indians, mention, VI, 187 Otomoacos, settlements of, I, 270-1 Ots Cápdoqui, José María, mention, VII, 387 Our Catholic Heritage in Texas, 1519-1936, by Castaneda, rev'd, XIII, 331 Our Lady of Light, venerated in Santa Fé (1760), X, 175 ff.
"Our Lady of Light Academy, Santa Fé,"
by Sister M. Lilliana Owens, XIII, 129-145 Ouray, Ute chief, XIII, 160-1 Oury, G. H., mention, VIII, 95 Oury, W. S., mention, XV, 35 Ovando; see Mexía de Ovando 93, 95 Ovando, vando, Nicolás, governor of Española (1502), mention, VII, 124, 125; XII, 299 (note) Overland Mail Co., book by Hafen, rev'd, II, 308-311; mention (1861), VI, 279 Overland to the Pacific, series, rev'd, VIII, Overland Route, XIV, 213-229, 349, 352-3; XV, 28 verland with rev'd, VI, 310-3 Overland Kit Carson, Brewerton. Overman, Charles, special agent sent to Navaho, IX, 268; XIV, 343 Owens, Dick, he and Kit Carson made a settlement on the Cimarron, I, 881 Owens, Sister M. Lilliana, "Joseph Projectus Machebeuf," XII, 193-203; "Our Lady of Light Academy, Santa Fé," XIII, 129-145 Owings, L. S., mention, VIII, 95 Owsley, Frank L., cited, VIII, 78 Oxen; Major B. Riley loaned Col. Charles Bent three oxen to try out on trail, II, 191-2; first use of trail (1829), II, 289, 291; oxen ran with buffaloes, III, 287; plow beasts and yokes, VII, 286, 287, 288; sold to Mr. Bonney for \$7.00 a yoke, VIII, 20110 109-110 Paaco, mention, V, 351

Pacheco, governor of Taos, XI, 183-4

293

Pacheco, Augustín, mention (1861), VI.

Palmas

Pacheco, Fray Felipe, (1672), XIII, 89 (note), 113 Pacheco, Francisco, native governor of Cocospera, VI, 135
Pacheco, José Rafael, a school teacher in the early days, II, 91 Pacheco, Juan, convicted of murder (1847), I, 32 Pacheco, Commander Phelipe, mention (1716), VI, 180, 213 Pacheco, Gov. [Romualdo], of California, X, Phelipe, mention 26
Pacheco de Heredia, Gov. Alonso, beheaded six encomenderos, VIII, 211, 212; XI, 318; XII, 78, 80, 82, 89, 99, 388
Pacheco loan (1655), to Gov. López Mendizábal, XIII, 80-2; XV, 256, 261
Pacheco y Cárdenas, Colección de documentos indútos, VII, 32, 49; X, 36, 37
Pacific Republic, Confederate idea of a, VI 62 VI, 68
Pacific Wagon Road Program, IX, 20
Pack, I. D. I., mention, VIII, 93-4
Pack, I. D. I., mention, VIII, 93-4
Pack-trains, army, IX, 379-380
Packer, Mr., of Smithsonian Institution
(1881), XI, 217, 218
Padilla, Isidro, mention (1862), VI, 300
Padilla, Isidro, mention (1861), VI, 281
Padilla, Fray Juan, stationed at Laguna
(1749), XV, 368
Padilla, Fray Juan de, "trained Indian
singers on frontier," II, 29; accompanied Alvarado to plains, IV, 307, 308;
went to Quivira, V, 174-8, 184; was martyred, V, 240; XI, 354; XII, 315; XIV,
421 VI, 68 Padilla, Juan, of Atrisco (gal Indian trade, XIV, 92 (1850), in ille-Padilla, Marcial, mention (1861), VI, 293 Padilla, María de la Cruz, godparent of Kit radilla, Maria de la Cruz, godparent of Kit Carson, X, 324 Paez, Fray Joseph, stationed at Junta de los Rios (1749), XV, 363 Paez Hurtado; see Hurtado Pagampache Indians, Escalante mentions, III, 49, 58-9 Page, Elizabeth, Wagons West, A Story of the Oregon Trail, rev'd, VI, 309-310
Page, Henry, from whose letters came the book Wagons West, VI, 309-310
Pajarito, plaza founded by Juan Fernández (1711), IV, 280 "Pajato," a general of the U. S. (1818), mention, IV, 151, 152, 154
Palace of the Governors, in Santa Fé, when Palace of the Country was installed there, II, 395; general disrepair, III, 84; mention, VI, 191 (note), 229-220, 322; illustration, VII, 273; receptions, dances and plays were given there, VIII, 99, 103; XI, 7; XII, 380, 390; XIII, 130; see Casa Real.
Palacios, Juan de, Jesuit padre provincial (1695), mention, VI, 149 (note)
Los Palacios, settled (1698) by Antonio Baca; limes were grown there, IV, 284
Palafox y Mendoza, Juan de, bishop and alace of the Governors, in Santa 17, Clum was installed there, II, 395; general disrepair, III, 84; mention, VI, 191 (note). 229-230, 322; illustration, VII,

Palafox y Mendoza, Juan de, bishop and viceroy, XI, 335; removed Villena, XII,

Palen, Mrs. Ellen S., widow of Rufus J. Palen, necrology, II, 305

Palfrey, Lieut. Carl F., XI, 118, 120-1, 188-192, 201, 241

Palm, Lillian Parker (Mrs. Rufus), men-

Paleontology of New Mexico, VII, 181-2

tion, VII, 384

Palmer, General I. N., commander of Fort Sanders (1875), X, 34 Palo Duro river, V, 305, 306; VI, 242; XI, 353 Palomares, a Queres pueblo, probably was Kat-isht-ya, I, 278; mention, II, 352
Pancoast, Charles Edward, book on his adventures rev'd, V, 211
Panesiyah, a Ute chief who attacked Government of the chief who attacked Government ernor Martinez, II, 96-7 Pangburn, Indian agent, mention, V, 83; XV, 320 Pantano (Ariz.), VI, 53 (note) Pánuco, XII, 272 Papago Indians, IX, 76, 161, 175, 250, 361, 391; XIII, 343-4 Papal authority, XI, 11, Papin, P. M., mention, IX, 12
Paquimé, XV, 105, 120-1
Pardiñas, Gov. Juan Isidro de, of Nueva
Vizcaya, mention (1692), IX, 147
Paredes, Condé de, viceroy (1680-6), XIV, Paredes, Fray Joseph de, mention (1659), V. 210, 404; at Senecú (1672), XIII, 89, Pareia, Manuel García, mention (1770), IV, 296
Parish, Robert J., a Rough Rider, XIV, 294
Park, George S., mention (1837), VIII, 65
Parke, Lieut. John G., under Sitgreaves' command, IX, 15
Parker, Captain and Lieutenant, both at Wingate (1881), XI, 79
Parker Elw annointed by Pres. Grant as wingate (1881), XI, 79
Parker, Ely, appointed by Pres. Grant as head of Indian Bureau, IX, 176 (note)
Parker, Frank W., chief justice, mention, II, 397; mention, V, 418; necrology, VII, 377-385 Parker, Jr., Frank Wilson, mention, VII. 384 Parker, Anna Davis (Mrs. Frank W.), I, 123; second wife of Judge Parker, VII, 384 Parker, Lillian L. Kinney (Mrs. Frank W.), first wife of Judge Parker, mention, VII, 384 Parkhurst, [Lieut. Chas. D.], IX, 416, 423 Parkman, Francis, mention, VIII, 7, 12; XI, 205 Parraga, Fray Diego de, mention (1659), V, 210, 403; XII, 410, 420-6; XIII, 75, 88, 113 88, 113

Parral, on route of supply service, V, 186, 244, 395, 396; mention, X, 89, 101, 110, 216, 248; alcalde mayor (1640), X, 242-4; XII, 214-5, 390-1, 398; XIII, 65, 67-8, 79; XIV, 79; XV, 259-268, 378, 389, 331, 398

Parroquia, La Yglesia de la, where the cathedral is, VIII, 105; old church in Santa Fé, X, 180

Parrot feathers in New Mexico, IV, 304 Parrott, sent to Mexico by President Polk, XIV, 152 Parsons, Elsie Clews, sponsors folk-lore collecting, I, 138, 142 Parsons, George W., a famous scout of the 1880's who lived in Tombstone, III, 132, 138 Parsons, Sheldon, artist in Santa Fé, mention, I, 418 "Parte official de la acción de armas de Temascalitos," III, 381-9

Palmas, Rio de las, XV, 83; see Rio de las

Parussis Indians, misled Escalante, III, 48, 49, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57; VI, 53 Pascal, Victor, mention (1861), VI, 264 Paschall, Anna Hannum, (ed.), A Quaker Forty-niner, rev'd, V, 211-3 "Paso por Aqui, Eugene Manlove Rhodes,"

X, 150 Paso y Troncoso, Francisco del, XII, 279; Epistolario dela Nueva España, 1508-1818, rev'd, XV, 85-8 Passas, Sylvester, mention (1861), VI, 281

Patarabueyes, I, 270, 310 (note); XI, 148
Patarabueyes, I, 270, 310 (note); XI, 148
Pataros, tribe near Conchas river, II, 343
Patino, Juan M., welcomes archaeological party at Toluca, Mexico, V, 408
Patricio, governor of Zuni (1881), XI, 188, 242-4

185, 242-4
Patrick, Garrison, on survey of Santa Fé
Trail, IX, 81
Patronage, yielded by pope, XI, 11
Patterson, Sam, mention, X, 22
Pattie, James, mention, VIII, 60
Paul, Colonel G. R., preceded Col. Slough as
commander of Ft. Union, VI, 71; VI,
283. VIII, 267-8, 271 328; VIII, 267-8, 271 Paul III, Pope, bulls of, VII, 43

Paula Indians, mention (1582), V, 360 Paulding, Joseph, noted trapper, constructed first billiard table on the California coast, I, 24; on jury (1847), I, 28, 32

Paullin, C. O., cited, VIII, 157 (note)

Paver, Father Francisco, at San Xavier del Bac (1751), XIII, 246

Pawnee Indians, mention (1841), V, 300; VI, 388, 391; X, 158-163 passim; XIV, 36, 224-5

Paxson, Frederic L., cited, VIII, 1, 5, 146, 148; XIV, 8
Payo de Nuevo Méjico, El. paper started in Santa Fé (1845), XII, 10 Payón, José García, mention, V, 409

Paytiamo, James, Flaming Arrow's People, rev'd, VIII, 55-7

Paz, Fray Juan de, custodian, mention, V, 403, 404

Pazaquate Indians, met by Rodríguez Expedition, I, 269; V, 359; XI, 143 Peace by Revolution, by Tannenbaum, rev'd,

IX, 100-5 Peace Policy, Grant's, XV, 41, 190, 208, 212-3, 231, 269, 334

Peaje de Sierra, mention, IV, 54, 55

Pearce, Senator, of Maryland, mention, V,

Pearce, Thomas Matthews, "The English Language of the Southwest," VII, 210-232; America in the Southwest, rev'd, VIII, 321-4; rev., Calvin, Sky Determines, X, 66-8

Pearls, mariners were fishing (1716), VI, 123, 125, 127

Pearsons, Inspector F. C., XV, 328

Peck, Lieut. William G., topographical engineer assisting W. H. Emory, IX, 2, 5 gineer assisting W. H. Emory, IX, Z, 5 Pecos Pueblo, mention (1664), IV, 47-8, 58, 54, 306-7, 318, 315-6, 321, 328-331; V, 40, 44, 51-4, 60-2, 155, 161-2, 168, 337, 367-8; VII, 354; IX, 12, 14, 24; X, 51, 72, 199, 133; XI, 103, 145, 180-4, 300-2; XII, 395-6; XIII, 86, 88, 102, 105-6, 113, 214, 227-231; XV, 361-2

Pecos valley, population (1890), XIV, 5 Pedraza, Fray Jerónimo de, a lay brother (1659), V, 210; mention, IX, 137; early priest of Santa Fé, X, 104; was wounded by Gov. Peralta, XI, 40, 42

Pedraza, Juan de, in Oñate's army, II, 159 Pedregón, Pedro, mention (1861), VI, 284 Pedraza, Juan de, in Unate's army, 11, 159
Pedragón, Pedro, mention (1861), V1, 284
Pedro, Apache chief, X, 101; XV, 51, 246, 274, 296
Pedro, Fray, a lay brother stationed at San
Juan pueblo (1598), I, 322
Peinado, Fray Alonso, mention, VII, 48-51,
59; VIII, 215; new prelate sent to New
Mexico, XI, 28-31, 49-51
Pelham, Surveyor General William, men-

(1818), IV, 159-160
Peña, Fray Juan de la, minister of Isleta,
IV, 276: accompanied Vargas in the reconquest, IV, 282

Peña. Francisco Díaz de la, went to New

Mexico in 1600, II, 168 Peña Blanca, C. de Baca killed at, VIII, 245

Fena Bianca, U. de Baca killed at, VIII, 245 Peñalosa, Doña Eufemia, harangued the soldiers, I, 188-9 Peñalosa Briceño y Berdugo, Gov. Diego Dionisio de, mention, II, 229; V, 198, 202, 206, 383; IX, 120, 128, 228-9; sen Apache boys and girls as gifts to his friends, X, 85, 87, 89, 103; XI, 25, 297, 354; XII, 134 ff., 384, 391, 440 ff.; XIII, 63-64, 72-6; XV, 249-268 passim, 370, 379, 291

Peñasco, valley, XI, 275, 282
Penitentes; Camino del Calvario (poem),
I, 141; XI, 272-3; book rev., XII, 204-6
Penitentiary, Territorial, (1861), XIII, 8-9
Pentecost, Feast of, XI, 23-4; Eve of, XI, 34-5

24-5
Pentland, Captain Joseph, of the military escort on the Santa Fé Trail, II, 183-4, 187-9; discharged from the army, II, 193; mention, II, 291; III, 273-4, 228-9
Peñuelas, Admiral don Joseph Chacón Medina Sahazar y Villaseñor, Marqués de las, an eighteenth century record calls him Juan Chacón, IV, 286; decreed the Santa Fé Fiesta, VI, 323; made governor (1707), XIV, 398 (note), 399, 411
Peralta, town, IX, 6
Peralta, Alferez Andrés de, mention (1668), IV, 201
Peralta, Farel, indictment (1847) for larceny, I, 35; acquitted, I, 36
Peralta, Fray (Gastón de), mention (1601),

Peralta, Fray (Gastón de), mention (1601), II. 40

Peralta, Ladrón de, gave bond for Gov.

eralta, Ladrón de, gave bond for Gov. Eulate, X, 200 eralta, Pedro de, governor, II, 143-4; succeeded by Zavalloe, II, 146; "Ynstrucción á Peralta por Vi-Rey." IV, 178-187; "When Was Santa Fé Founded?" IV, 188-194; mention, V, 93, 292; VI, 308; VII, 64, 894; VIII, 215; X, 74, 88-9, 93, 95, 154, 196, 200; XI, 27-8, 80-58 passim; XII, 185; XIV, 367-8 erea, Mr. on trin with E. Y. Allen Peralta,

Perea, Mr., on trip with F. X. Aubry, from San José (Calif.) to Peralta (N. Mex.), VII, 27-31

Perea, Fray Estévan de, established mission at Hawikúh (1629), I, 482; was father custodio, III, 359-360; mention, V, 94 ff.; 190 (note), 191, "The Royal Order of 1620 to Custodian Fray Estéban de Perea," V, 288-293; mention, V, 407; VI, 164; VII, 50, 55-68; VIII, 52; "Fray

Estévan de Perea's Relación," VIII, 211-235; mention, IX, 228; X, 83, 90, 100, 195-229; XI, 42-56, 146-165, 283-303; XII, 103, 423 Perea, Francisco, on petit jury (1861), III, 353 Perea, Colonel José Francisco, mention, IV 381; his description of the Santa Fé plaza, VIII, 104-107 Perea, José Leandro, proclamation (1860), IV, 409 Perea, Pedro, XIII, 7; candidate for governor, XIV, 7 (note), 17 (note), 20, 22, 31; XV, 156, 184 Peres, Don Pedro José, mention, VIII, 268 Perea family of Bernalillo, (1860), VI, 883 Pereyra, Carlos, mention, X, 58 Pereyra, Ensign Marcos, killed at Acoma (1598), I, 453 Pereyro, Fray Benito, custodian ereyro, Fray José Be (1809), mention, II, 873 (1003), mention, II, 363
Pérez, Gov. Albino, mention, II, 90-1; IV, 377, 381, 385; proclamation (1835), XII, 14-15; XIII, 12
Pérez, Andrez, in Oñate's army, II, 159
Pérez, Fray Antonio, expelled by Rosas from his pueblo, XI, 322 Pérez, Antonio de, mention (1572), VI, 18
Pérez, Demetrio, in Santa Fé during Mexican Regime, II, 90-7
Pérez, Fray Francisco, succeeds Ramírez (1660), V, 200 ff. Pérez, Francisco, mention (1716), VI, 181 Pérez, Gaspar, armorer and attorney of Santa Fé (1630's), suspect in faith, X, 226; wounded by Gov. Peralta, XI, 40; XII, 296; mention, XV, 392-3, 415 Pérez, Fray Juan, mention, V, 194-5, 200-2; noted importance of El Paso as a mission field, XII, 142 Pérez, Melchor, mention, V, 175 Pérez, Nicolás, beheaded (1643), XII, 85-6 Pérez, Pedro, on Captain Ortega's list (1600), II, 178 Pérez, Simón, had a dispute with Escarramad, XI, 37, 41
Pérez Balsera, José, Vargas records, X, 112 (note); cited, XIV, 373-417 passim
Pérez Bustamante, Dr. C., cited (1928), IX, 337 Pérez Granillo, Diego, XII, 86
Pérez Granillo, Capt. Francisco, alcalde of Santa Fé, XI, 57, 323; XII, 391, 398; agent for Gov. López, XIII, 79
Perez Guerta, Fray Francisco, wrote of controversy between Peralta and Ordónez, XI, 30-57, 72-5
Perguer, Fray Andrés, guardian of San Lázaro mission, XI, 38 Perico, Apache leader, XIII. 367-385 pas-8379L Perrine, Fred S., "Uncle Sam's Camel Corps," I, 434-444; "Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail," II, 175-193, 269-304; III, 265-300 Perrine, Lieut. Henry P., XV, 276 Pershing, General John Joseph, receives medal from N. Mex. state legislature, I. 13; authorized to recruit the National Guard of N. Mex. to full strength, I, 420; X, 135 (note) Pesos, of four values, VI, 337

Petatlán, I, 202; IX, 215

Petrified forests, seen by F. X. Aubry, VII, 34; yarn of "petrified birds," X, 10 (note)

Petriz de Cruzate, Gov. Domingo Xironza, II, 368; governor and alcalde mayor of Sonora (1693), VI, 103, 145-6; gov. of N. Mex. (1863-86; 1689-91), IX, 122; 144; X, 155; XIII, 98; XIV, 377 Petroleum, prospecting for oil, IV, 357-8. Pettit, A. E., land records cited, VIII, 244 ff. eyton, John Lewis, wrote (about his grandfather) "A Virginian in New Mexico in 1778-74," IV, 239-272 rico in 1773-74," IV, 239-272
Peyton, John Rowzee, alleged experiences in New Mexico in 1773-1774, IV, 239-272
Pfeiffer, Captain Albert H., explored Canyon de Chelley under command of Kit Carson, I, 391-2; mention, VIII, 42-3; IX, 372; Indian agent at Abiquiú, XII, 234, 244, 258; XIII, 52-3, 177
Pharones (Farones), Indians, pursued by Gov. Diego de Vargas, Gov. Felix Martínez, Gov. Antonio Velarde, Gov. Bustamante, IV, 288-290
Phelan, Jeremiah, mention (1863), IV, 139
Phelps, F. E., lost a leg at Wounded Knee, I, 226
Phifer, sub-agent for Utah, IX, 372; see Pfeiffer Pfeiffer Philip II, King of Spain (1556-98), mention, I, 168, 170; IV, 352; V, 247; VII, 111; as to Indian slaves, VII, 233, 236, 244, 254, 265, 267, 269; as to natives of the Philippines, VII, 317, 334, 336; ordered conquest and settlement of land, X, 250, 266; XI, 129, 350 A, 250, 250; A1, 129, 500
Phillip III, of Spain, mention, V, 290; VII, 134; treatment of Indian slaves, VII, 236, 245, 254, 256, 260, 261, 269; slaves of the mines, VII, 317, 318, 319, 325, 334
Philip IV, of Spain, Indian slaves of the colonies, VII, 233, 236, 245, 248, 249, 265; slaves and the mines, VII, 318, 320, 333, 337 333, 337 333, 337
Philip V (1700-46), mention, VI, 153
(note), 154; VII, 333
Philippines, idea (1716) of early ships
from VI, 120, 122; VII, 142, 157, 269
Phillips, Bert, mention, I, 418
Phoenix, IX, 398, 410; X, 16; fake Coronado inscription, XV, 108
Piastla, a Piro pueblo of thirty-five houses, I 2742 prohabit was San Pascual, II, 274; probably was San Pascual, II, I, 2 Say
Picacho, IX, 410
Pichardo, Father, X, 54-5, 57
Piciete, raised by Pueblos, V, 373
Pico, General, fought against General
Kearny, V, 4, 14, 16
Picacle Padra Previous Marie of Loreto Piccolo, Padre Francisco María, of Loreto mission, VI, 119 (note)

"Picturesque New Mexico Revealed in Novel as Early as 1826," by Lennie Merle Walker, XIII, 325-328 Walker, XIII, 325-328
Picuries, Indian pueblo, mention, I, 281, 319; II, 350 (note); III, 327, 338-342; in report of 1664, IV, 50, 53; "French Intrusion toward New Mexico in 1695," IV, 72-76; mention, V, 55; VI, 30, 32; governor of Picuries mentioned (1716), VI, 188-9; XI, 180-6, 269-282 passim, 316, 320; XII, 415, 419; XIII, 12, 73, 36, 84 (note), 115, 194, 218; (in 1662), XV, 253; (in 1749), XV, 363, 367
Piedrahita (Piedra Ita) Pueblo, probably Piedrahita (Piedra Ita) Pueblo, probably same as San Cristóbal, I, 282-5; dispute with Chamuscado's soldiers, I, 285; II,

384 (note), 339-844; mention, II, 354 Pierce, Capt. E. (F?) L., Indian agent, at San Carlos, IV, 24-5; XV, 321 (note), 328

Pierce, General Franklin E., mention, III, 191; in command at San Carlos, III, 230; friendly to Eskiminzin, IV, 21-28; mention, V, 86; concerned with the Gadsden treaty, VIII, 153-163; IX, 350 iguina Quatengo, ruin identified with San Clemente (now Los Lunas), a pueblo of 100 beaugn I 275

Piguina

of 100 houses, I, 276 Pigeon's Ranch, in Pecos Valley, turningpoint of the Confederate invasion (1862), V, 815; VI, 73-4

Pike, Albert, mention, VII, 230; quoted, XI, 362

Pike, Lieut. Zebulon M., mention, II, 324, 371 (note); III, 152; VII, 277-9; writings cited, VIII, 62-3; set out for Southwest, XII, 113; instructed by war dept., VIV, 32

ings cited, vill, 52-5; set out for Souther west, XII, 113; instructed by war dept., XIV, 38; Pilabó, XI, 144
Pilar. See Sienaguilla
Pile, Gov. W. A., and the archives, X, 171, 317; XIII, 2, 10-11, 45, 290, 294
Pilcher, Joshua, head of Missouri Fur Company, XII, 122
Pima Cañon, VI, 62
Pima Indians, IV, 35, 221; "Pimería Alta after Kino's Time," IV, 220-238; V, 382; "Padre Luís Velarde's Relación Pimería Alta, 1716," VI, 111-157; wore cotton and hides, VI, 132; played quaquimari and patole, VI, 133; marriage customs, VI, 136; burial rites, VI, 136, 145; mention, IX, 4, 129, 140, 150, 161, 251, 355, 360, 378, 391, 398-9, 401, 403; XI, 100; XII, 284-5; XIII, 337-346, 371; XIV, 315, 317, 356, 362; XV, 352
"Pima Outbreak in November 1751," by Russell C. Ewing, XIII, 337-346
Pimentel, Doña Beatriz, wife of Diego de Varrey X, 111, VIV, VIV, VIV

Russell C. Ewing, XIII, 337-346
Pimentel, Doña Beatriz, wife of Diego de
Vargas, X. 119; XIV, 373
Pimentel; see Vargas Pimentel
Pimería Alta, "Pimería Alta after Kino's
Time," IV, 220-238 (with map); "Padre
Luís Velarde's Relación of Pimería Alta,
1716," VI, 111-157 (with map); uprising
(1751), XIII, 337-346
Pimería Baja, location, VI, 114
Pimica (California) Culf VI, 115, 120, 126

Pimeria Baja, location, VI, 114 Pimico (California) Gulf, VI, 115, 120, 126 Pina, Jesús, called as talesman (1861), VI, 288

Piña, a Piro pueblo of eighty-five houses, I,

275; mention, II, 349 Pinaleño Mountains, VI, 43, 54 (note); IX,

379-421 passim Pineda, Bibez, on grand jury (1861), III, 352

Pineda, Juan de, secretary to the chief alcalde of Albuquerque in early days, IV,

Pineda, Sergeant Juan de la Mora, mention (1716), VI, 180 Pineda, Juan de la Rosa, mention (1716),

VI, 213

Pine Ridge Agency, XI, 245

Pinero (Pineiro), Juan, mention, I, 463; in Oñate's army, II, 159

Pinery Cañon agency, XV, 234 Pinjui, El, a Tano cacique, VI, 205

Pino, settled by Juan García in 1740, IV, 284

Pino, Facundo, mention (1846), VIII, 104

Pino, Fray Ignacio, mention (1749), XV, 363

Pino, José María, constable of La Mesa (1862), VI, 300

Pino, Fray Juan de, mention (1749), XV,

Pino, Juan Estévan, member of town council of Santa Fé (1831), XII, 107
Pino, Migruel E., mention (1860), IV, 409;
VII, 174; (1846), VIII, 104; led a force against Navaho, IX, 371 (note); XII,

244; XIII, 6 ino, Nicolás, mention, VIII, 104

Pino, Nicolás, mention, VIII, 107 Pino, Fray Pedro, of Sandía pueblo (1746), IV, 280

no, Pedro, governor of Zuñi pueblo (1881), II, 188 ff.; XI, 188-192, 244; XII,

José Pedro Bautista, mention (1812), VII, 207, 209; XIV, 119 Pino, Vicente, (1848), XIII, 7 Pinole, drink of Pueblos, V, 373; VI, 190 Piñon nuts, export of (1659), II, 34; V, 56; VI, 47; XII, 394; XV, 262, 265, 389, 390; see Trade

390; see Trade
Pinos Altos, mining district destroyed by
Indians, XIII, 288; XIV, 341, 353-4, 364
Pio-je, site of, V, 164
Pioneer Days in Arizona, by Lockwood,
rev'd, VIII, 58-62
Pioneer Days in the Southwest, by Grant
Foreman, rev'd, I, 364-9
Pioneer Padre (Kino) by Wyllys yau'd X

Pioneer Padre (Kino), by Wyllys, rev'd, X, 167

Pioneer Posts of Texas, by Toulouse, rev'd, XII, 206-8

Pi-on-se-nay, Apache, brother of Skin-Yea, the war chief, III, 8, 14, 15, 16; wounded by Tah-Zay, taken prisoner by Clum, III, 19-23; escaped from deputy sheriff, III, 22, 23; mention, IV, 112; led an outbreak (1876), V, 73; arrested, V, 78-80; XV, 285, 236, 237, 243, 273 Pious Fund, XV, 351, 367

Pintados, Indians met by Fray Marcos (1539), I, 206, 208

Piper, Orlando F., Indian agent (1870), XIII, 293-8

Piper, S. E., I, 114

Piquina-Guatengo, a Tigua pueblo, facing the pueblo of Caxtole, II, 350

Pirates at Galveston (1818), IV, 174-5 Piro Indians, as found in 1581, I, 272-6; II, 245-6, 262-4, 348-350; perhaps were visited by Alvarado, IV, 311-2; Coronado's army, IV, 326-7; mention, V, 55, 97, 166, 186, 335, 342-4; seen by Espejo, V, 359, 371-3, 376, 388, 401; XIII, 12, 86 (note), 113, 206 (note),

113, 206 (note), 207

Pitic (Sonora), mention (1788), VI, 42, 45, 54; XIII, 343-4 of Sonora, mention

Pitiquin Indians, (1788), VI, 144

Pitone, Apache, mention (1873), X, 4 Piutes, IX, 378; X, 19, 35

Pizarro, Francisco, introduced the enco-mienda system into Perú, VII, 185, 187; held Atahualpa captive and robbed him, VII, 311; mention, IX, 114, 186, 198, 219, 234

Gonzalo, conquered and beheaded, Pizarro, VII, 245, 247

Conquering Our Great American, book by Stuart Henry, rev'd, V, 213; The

Great, by Webb, rev'd, VI, 417-9; X, 55, Plains Indians, XI, 123-4, 868 Plasencia, Fray Juan de, mention (1659), V, 210; in 1665, V, 404 Plasencio, Jacinto, mention (1861), VI, 272 streets and plazas (Mesilla, 1861), Pliego, Fray Joseph de, mention (1659), V, 210 Plows, Mexican, VII, 285-6 Plows, McXican, VII, 253-5 Poetry, war, I, 400 ff. Poinsett, Joel, mention, VIII, 83-5; XII, 118; XIV, 42-5 143-4, 218 (note), 220-1 Point of Rocks, VI, 331 147; IX, 42-56 passim, Poisoning, of horses (1542), V, 170; anti-Poisoning, or norses (1042), V, 170; anti-dote against, VI, 128

Pojuaque, Pass of, III, 340; pueblo, mention (1582), V, 379; in 1716, VI, 185; X, 300; XI, 245-276 passim; XII, 69-72, 77, 388, 395; XIII, 87, 356 Political leaders, in 1890's, XIV, 1-33 Polk, Pres. James Knox, mention, concerned with the Gadsden treaty, 10; concerned with the Gaussen treaty, VIII, 146-7, 158; his Indian policy, IX, 254; expansion plans, XIV, 86, 152, 156-9, 173, 183, 233-5, 244

Pollock, Col. "Bobbie," mention, IX, 55; Captain O. W., X, 85

Ponese Indian compission, VIII 6: X Poncas Indian commission, VIII, 6; X, 273-4, 280 273-4, 280
Ponce, Apache chief, mention, III, 2, 4-6,
34; IV, 108, 113
Ponce de Leon, Antonio, "Parte official de
la acción de armas de Temascalitos"
(1847), III, 381-390
Ponce de León, Juan, explored island of
Porto Rico (1508), VII, 132-8, 140, 331
Ponce de León, Luís, sent to investigate
Cortés, VII, 184
Ponce de León, Pedo, rival of Oñate, I, 75,
156-170, 180, 186 156-170, 180, 186 Pond, Captain Ashley, mention, I, 415; "At the Front," II, 17-21 Pond, Margaret, "For a Forest Burial" (poem), II, 101

Ponsitlán, a Piro pueblo of twenty-five houses, I, 275; mention, II, 350 Pontificia Americana, ed. by Shearer, rev'd, XIII, 419 Pope, General John, errors in his report, III, 39-40; mention, V, 139, 140, 149, 152, 221, 230; sinking Artesian wells, IX, 366; commanded Dept. of the Missouri, X, 133, 134; XIII, 29, 46, 177-8, 182, 187, 278, 294, 296, 298-9; XV, 36, 243 234, 236, 238-9; XV, 36, 243
Pope, Nathaniel, established Fort Lowell,
XIII, 147; superintendent, XV, 43
Pope, William H., mention, V, 418
Population, of New Mexico (1917), I, 4001; as reported by Barreiro (1832), III,
33-90; by Espejo, V, 370; as a Territory, XIV, 5; in 1750, XV, 360-3
Pónulo mission among Seris, mention, VI Pópulo, mission among Seris, mention, VI, Porlier, Antonio, mention, IX, 191 Portales Valley News, cited (1917), I, 261 Porras, Fray Francisco de, mention, VI, 172; VII, 65; VIII, 226, 229

Porras, Don Manuel, a governor who did not serve, XIV, 408 Porras, Don Plácido de, XIV, 408 (note) Porter, Capt. Chas., XV, 275, 277 Porter, Lieut. David D., helped get camels Porter, Capt. Chas., XV, 275, 277
Porter, Lieut. David D., helped get camels for Uncle Sam, I, 434-44
Portillo y Urrisola, Gov. Manuel del, mention, IV, 288, 290-4; X, 155, 189
Posada, Fray Alonso de, mention, V, 202, 205, 206, 394; custodian of missions, IX, 122; XII, 137, 139, 146, 384, 426-448 passim; XIII, 65-6, 82-4; XV, 249-268 passim; X70-1, 374, 410
"Po-sé," by A. F. Bandelier, I, 335-349
Pose-ueve, Tewa hero god, I, 356
Poston, Chas. D., XIV, 355-361 passim; delegate, XV, 13; quoted, XV, 302 (note)
Pottery, Pueblo, XII, 47, 49, 72, 363; glazing, XII, 364, 366, 371
Poultry, first chickens brought to New Mexico, II, 813; four dozen "chickens of Mexico, II, 313; four dozen "chickens of Castille," VIII, 220 Pounds; one for stray animals at Mesilla rounds; one for stray animals at Mesilla (1861), VI, 263, 301
Powell, Maj. John Wesley, mention, VI, 106; X, 122, 274-5, 278, 281
Prada, Fray Juan de, mention, II, 32; V, 406; XI, 334; commissary general of the Experience and in New Spain VII 202 Franciscan order in New Spain, XII, 80-Franciscan order in New Spain, XII, 80-1, 96; XI, 368-370
Prado, Simón, bought New Mexico land from Texas (1846), VIII, 68-71
Pradt, Major George H., necrolosy, II, 208-214; in Laguna (1881), XII, 373, 376
Prairie dogs, (1541), V, 159
Pratt, George, leased land in Santa Fé (1881), XIV, 64
Pratt, Juhn euggelad Abraham Craire (1831), A1V, 04
Pratt, John, succeeded Abraham Cutler as
U. S. marshall, IV, 143; anecdote, IX, 51
Pratt, Capt. R. H., supt. of Carlisle Indian
School, XIII, 384
Pratt, R. B., necrology, was supt. of New Mexico School for the Blind at Alamo-VIII, 110 Prelates, of New Mexico, XI, 283; XII, 141-2 Presa, Domingo, mention, IX, 197
Presbyterian Church of Santa Fé, meeting place of the Territorial Educational Association, II, 77-8; in early 70's, pastor was Dr. MacFarland, II, 385-6; fine houses were once near this site, VIII, 108 Prescott (Ariz.), IX, 375, 383, 423, 432; X, 4-22 passim; XI, 100, 114; XIV, 355-363 passim Prescott, A. T., Indian agent (Arizona territory), IX, 160 (note)
Prescott, W. H., eloquence of, X, 9-10
Presidies, none before 1680, X, 78; Spanish, XV, 353-354 Press and public opinion, I, 245-264; freedom of the press, III, 151, 242; Santa Fé New Mexican and Santa Fé Gazette, IV, 144; XIV, 1-33 passim, 121-142 passim; XV, 72-78 passim, 133-187 passim Price, Mai. George F., in charge at Date Creek, IX, 378, 416; mention, XV, 68 Price, General H., commissioner of Indian Affairs in the 1880's, III, 129, 141; quoted on Apache scouts, V, 144, 145; mention, V, 221-2; mention, XV, 293, 297

Price, Col. Sterling, possessed personal force and authority, I, 95; described hattle of Taos, VIII, 123-125; mention, IX, 252; XII, 52; XIII, 6; XIV, 161-9 passim, 232-4, 238
Price, Maj. Wm. Redwood, mention, X, 180, 423; XV, 206
Prichard, Colonel George W., mention, III, 425; (1930), V, 220; XV, 155, 157
Prichard, Mrs. George W., mention, I, 232, 244

Prideaux, John, of Oxford, XI, 130 Priest, Ward, a famous scout of Tombstone,

rinche 1880's, III, 132
Priestley, Herbert Ingram, cited, I, 156, 166; II, 138, 250; VII, 106, 146, 239, 249, 324, 326, 331, 336; XIV, 370
Prince, Mrs. Hattie E. (Childs), first wife of L. B. Prince, VII, 375

Prince, Gov. Lebaron Bradford, mention, II rince, Gov. Lebaron Fractord, mention, I. 76; III, 109, 204, 422; quoted on El Crespúsculo, IV, 375-6, 378; photograph of, VII, 296; "Ten Years After," VII, 371-376; mention, VIII, 128, 130; XII, 34; advocate of statehood, XIV, 5; XV, 135, 154-169 passim; quoted, XV, 185-6 135, 154-169 passim; quoted, XV, 185-6 rince, Mrs. Mary Catherine (Beardsley),

rince, Mrs. Mary Catherine (Beardsley), necrology, with photo, I, 88-9; mention, II, 199, 396-7; VII, 375; VIII, 128 rince, William P., son of L. B. Prince,

Prince, W VII, 375

Printing, in New Mexico, Early, III, 325;
"The History of Early Printing in New
Mexico," (with a bibliography of the
known issues of the New Mexican Press, 1834-1860), IV, 372-409; VII, 165-175; VIII, 130-8; XII, 1-40, 107-110; printing brought to America, XV, 343 Probencio, José María, mention (1861), VI,

265

"Problems in the Early Ecclesiastical History of New Mexico," by F. V. Scholes, VII, 32-74

Procession for rain, religious, (1881), XII,

Prohibition, Dr. Hewett's viewpoint, II, 25-6; among Apaches, IV, 209; VII, 382 Propaganda Fide (Rome), VII, 32 Prospecting, by the Chamuscado expedition, I, 289-290; Farfán's expedition, into I, 289-290; Farfán's expedition, into Arizona, I, 450-1; discovery of mines celebrated, I, 469; prospecting for oil on New Mexico land grants, IV, 357-8, 368-9 "Protectors of the Indians," VI, 307; XII, 147

Proudfit, Surveyor General (Santa Fé 1781), II, 385 Provencia, Dolores, mention (1861), VI,

272, 277

Provencher, Capt. Dumas, II, 210, 211, 212 Provencia, Marcelia, mention (1861), VI,

Provinces, Franciscan, XV, 343

Provincias Internas, VI, 22, 48, 52; VIII, 57; XIV, 247 Provincio, Elijio, on petit jury (1861), III,

353 Provencio, Rafael, mention (1861), VI, 292

Prudon, Peter, mention, VII, 16 Puaray Pueblo, mix-up as to location, I, 277; mention, I, 285, 287; Chamuscado expedition left, (1582), I, 289; Ofiate

seeks Thomas and Cristobal at Puaray, I, 315-6; mention, I, 447; II, 350-1, 356; scene of the trouble between Cárdenas

and the Indians, IV, 324-5; Bandelier made a detailed ground plan (1882), V, 388-9; mention, V, 340-1, 346; paintings of the friars being stoned, V, 347-8; mention, V, 356, 360, 384; VII, 50; XII, 395; XV, 106
Public Health, Bureau of, created (1919), VII 105

VII, 102

Public Realth, Bureau of, created (1919), VII, 102
Pueblo (Colorado), X, 295
Pueblo Bonito, VII, 197
Pueblo Indians, as reported by Barreiro (1832), III, 87-9; early Spanish injuries to, IV, 324, 322-334; government (1620) and customs, V, 55-8, 294-5, 303, 371 ff; rebellion, VI, 323, in 1629, VIII, 228; IX, 10, 107, 250, 266, 372; X, 36, 47, 75, 88, 93, 106, 109; XI, 28, 77, 88, 145, 179, 180, 297; XII, 105; XIII, 195-237 passim, 312, 314, 371; XIV, 76, 89, 92, 165, 178-195; 315, 336, 368, 378, 395, 403; in 1750, XV, 348, 362-3; see "Documentary History of" "Pueblo Names in the Ofiate Documents," by F. W. Hodge, X, 36-47
Pueblo Nuevo, a Piro pueblo of twenty houses, I, 275; II, 350
Pueblo Quemado, settled (1730), IV, 284
Pueblo Rebellion (1680), VII, 202; X, 71, 96, 105, 112; XII, 78-97 passim, 195, 201, 215, 315
Pueblo Viejo, mention, VI, 83; XIV, 351

215, 315
Pueblo Viejo, mention, VI, 83; XIV, 351
Puetrofrio, pueblo of 300 houses, I, 285; in a ravine, II, 354-5
Punames, V, 362-3
Punche, VI, 350
Punishment, forms of, I, 314, 323, 461-2, 472; II, 123, 344-5, 374; V, 297; XII, 144-8, 439
Purcell, James, sent to Santa Fé by Indians to arrange trade, XIV, 37-8; see Pursley

Pur-e-Tu-ay, ruins identified with Los Guajolotes (1581), I, 278 Purgatoire river, VII, 178 Purington, Col. Geo. A., in Santa Fé

Purigatorie river, VII, 178
Purington, Col. Geo. A., in Santa Fé
(1881), XII, 339
La Purissima Mission, at Alona, mention,
VI., 165 (note)
Purloined Papers, editorial, XV, 97-98
Pursley, James, mention (1806), II, 372
(note); (1805), VII, 277; see Purcell
Putnam, Frederick Ward, mention, VI, 106
Putnam George W. on grand jury (1861) Putnam, George W., on grand jury (1861), III, 352; mention (1861), VI, 297 Putney, R. E., on war committee, I, 104,

106 Pyle, Byrd, hired for survey of Santa Fé Trail, IX, 81

Quakers in the West, a book, rev., V, 211-3; XIII, 38-9

MIII, 38-9
Qualacú pueblo, mention, I, 273, 274;
Oñate pitched camp nearby, I, 315
Quaquina; see Kwa-kina
Quarái (Cuarái) pueblo, mention, I, 288;
Cuarac, IV, 48; in 1663, IV, 54; V, 161;
VII, 67; VIII, 216; IX, 6, 18, 19; XI,
298, 328-4; XII, 95, 394, 401-2, 410-1, 485;
XIII, 88 (note), 113, XIV, 418; in 1662,
XV, 253

XV, 253 Quartelejo; see Cuartelejo

Quashgima, Chief, mention, VI, 365 Quemado pueblo, was settled 1730, IV, 284,

285, 286 Queipo, Abad, bishop of Michoacán, quoted, VII, 159-162

Querecho Indians, Chamuscado meets, I,

284-5; mention. V. 158, 363; VII, 193, 200 Queres (Keres) Indians, mention, I, 278-9; IV, 304; V, 44-5, 158, 336, 361, 377; VIII, 168; XI, 29, 180-1, 186; XIII, 92, 100, 200-1, 210 ff.

Quesada, Capt. Alonso de, sent on ahead to San Juan, I, 454; one of rebels in the colony, II, 38, 159 Quesada de Figueroa, Dr. Juan, a licentiate

called into conference by Velasco, II, 141 Questalcoatl, VII, 355 Questalcoatl, VII, 355 Quiburi, Sobaipuri village (1716), VI, 134

(note)

Quicksilver, Velarde reported (1716) indications of a quicksilver mine, VI, 155; IX, 180-1

IX, 180-1
Quina, Johnny, Apache boy, IX, 183
Quinia, Apache chief, mention, VIII, 226
Quiñones, Fray Cristóbal de, first music
teacher in the U. S., II, 29, 30
Quintana, José, charged (1852) with larceny, not guilty, II, 223
Quinterro, J. A., agent (1861) of C. S. A.,
VIII, 82
Cuintriue (Palo Duro) river, V. 205

Quintufue (Palo Duro) river, V, 305 Quiros, Fray Cristóbal de, disagreed with Gov. Baeza (1836), X, 102 (note); one of judges of case against Gov. Peralta, of judges of case against GOV. Feraus, XI, 50-55; demanded military escort for friars, XI, 288-298; XII, 92, 108
Quiros, José María, quoted (1812) on commerce, VII, 163
Quivira, El Turco's tales of fabulous wealth brought about expedition to, I,

weath brought about expedition to, 1, 46; Offiate's expedition to Quivira, 1, 474-478; in New Mexico (?), III, 268; "The Route of the Coronado Expedition in Texas," IV, 77-90; V, 154 ff., 240-5, 253-4; Velarde mentions it, VI, 121, 156; mention, IX, 19, 114; slaves from X, 109; XI, 27, 130-141, 301-2, 353-4; XII, 315, 454; XIV, 418-421; XV, 108, 114, 118, 123, 127

Quivina Society, The, organized (1929), IV, 411-2; VII, 72 (note); X, 87 Quixiachigiate, chief of Utah Indians, IX,

258

Rabies, many deer said (1716) to have died of, VI, 129
Rael, Ensign Eusebio, mention, VI, 212-3
Ragly, Major, of the Confederates, killed in the battle of Glorieta (1862), V, 319
Railroads, in 1880, V, 263-287 passim;
Apache name, VI, 88; opinion of Aubry, VII, 7, 8, 21, 24; as motive of the Gadsden Purchase, VIII, 145-154; surveying (1848), IX, 1; X, 273, 282, 286-3, 293-4, 297; XI, 96-7; XIII, 129-180, 191-2, 203-5, 320-1, 388, 399
Rains, A. J., made a trip to California in

Rains, A. J., made a trip to California in the early thirties, II, 285-6, 304 Ralston, town of, west of Lordsburg, V,

Ramírez, Alonso, of Santa Fé (1642) XI. 344-5

Ramírez, Francisco, in Oñate's army, II.

Ramírez, Fray Juan (not the custodio and procurator-general), V, 209; VI, 192 (note), 321; VIII, 227 and note

Ramírez, Fray Juan, appointed (1656)
procurator-general of New Mexico missions, V, 191-208, 886-403; Inquisition case, XI, 25; custodian (1659), XII, 134, 142-3, 154, 384, 418, 436, 442; XV, 262, 264, 267-8, 371, 389, 392 (note)
Ramírez, Martín, mention, I, 453; in Oñate's army, II, 159
Ramírez, Don Serafin, had early sawmill, VI, 384

Ramirez de Salazar, Juan, XI, 323; XII. 86, 95

Ramona School (Santa Fé 1885), VIII, 206.

209
Ramos Arispe, mention, X, 59
Ramosio, Giovanni Battista, cited, I, 193, 218; IX, 207, 210, 212
Rand, Dr., friend of Bandelier, I, 336-7
Randall, Major Geo. M., did not like Eskiminzin, III, 413-4; in charge at Camp Apache, IX, 378-423 passim; X, 3-5, 11-12; mention, XV, 69-70, 199, 215
Randall, Lieut. Horace, mention (1856), XIV, 346
Randletl, Capt. J. F., mention, I, 226

Randlett, Capt. J. F., mention, I, 226
Rangel, Juan, on Captain Villagrá's list,
II, 170

Rangers, army, o 124 (note), 458 ordered (1832), XII, 123, Ransom, Lieut. (Robert), mention, XV, 4 Rapp, Mrs. I. H., mention, 1, 241

Rascón, Francisco, on Captain Villagrá's list, II, 170 Rascón, Vicar General Juan Rafael, a school held in his house, III, 150; men-

school field in his nouse, III, 150; mention, III, 161, 337-8
Rath, Charles, a trader (1867), VI, 236
Raton, N. Mex., XI, 103
'Ratón Pass, The Toll Road Over," by
Bess McKinnan, II, 83-9

Raverdy, John Baptist, sent to Colorado with Father Machebeuf, XII, 199 Rawlins, John (Juan Rolliens), estab-lished a mill at El Rancho, III, 86

Raya Indians, met by Rodríguez expedi-dition (1581) beyond the Conchas people, II, 252

Rayada, military post (1850), IX, 263
Raynolds, Hallett, mention, I, 125
Raynolds, Herbert F., mention, VII, 382
Raynolds, J. Wallace, owned one of twin
Fords bought by him and Gov. Otero, XI,

Fords bought by him and Gov. Otero, XI, 1, 4, 6, 7
Raynolds, Joshua S., on statehood, XV, 153
Read, Ascensión (Silva), married B. M.
Read (1876), II, 396
Read, Benjamin M., I, 98-9; on legal board of Council of Defense, I, 116; "The Last Word on Montezuma," I, 350-8; "In Santa Fé during Mexican Regime," II, 90-7: oblituers with photo II, 334, 7: Santa Fé during Mexican Regime," II, 90-7; obituary, with photo, II, 394-7; X, 152; cited, XII, 3, 6
Read, Cándida, daughter of B. M. Read, II, 396; gift from, V, 331
Read, James B., of Taos, mention, VIII, 315
Read, Magdalena (Silva), married B. M. Read (1889), II, 396
Read, Onofre (Ortiz), daughter of Captain Rafael Ortiz, and wife of Benjamin Read, II, 396
Reade, Philip, classmate of Bourke at West

Reade, Philip, classmate of Bourke at West Point, IX, 36, 276 Reagan, Albert B., "Forts Robidoux and Kit Carson in Northeastern Utah," X, 121-132

Reagan, John H., mention, VIII, 77
"Real de Minas as a political institution,"
cited, II, 317

Real hacienda, XI, 12

Real provisión, XI, 31-2, 55, 151 Recruiting Stations, methods (1917), I. 13-4

Red Cross, dance by Cochiti Indians raises money (1917), I, 414-5; did not take men who were eligible for the army, I,

Recopilación de leyes, cited, VII, 110 ff.: VIII, 273

Red River, fort at mouth of, V, 302; VI, 233, 235; XV, 90 Redondo, Josó Campo, alcalde of Santa Fé,

witnessed weaving of the pupils of Bazán

witnessed weaving of the pupils of Barán (1810), II, 238
Reeve, Frank D., eulogy on Dr. Charles F.
Coan, III, 427-431; "The Old University
of New Mexico at Santa Fé," VIII, 201210; rev., Cole, The Irrepressible Conflict, IX, 338-9; Forrest, Arizona's Dark
and Bloody Ground, XI, 360; Beers,
Western Military Frontier, 1815-46," XII,
453-4; "Federal Indian Policy in New
Mexico, 1558-1880"; XII, 218-269; XIII,
14-62, 146-191, 261-313; "The Government
and the Navaho, 1846-58," XIV, 82-114;
"New Mexico Editorial Opinion on
Supreme Court Reform." XV, 72-8; rev.,
Goodykoontz, Home Missions on the
American Frontier, XV, 88-9
Reeve, Col. I. V. D., led an expedition
against Pinal Apache, IX, 363; XIV,
351-2

351-2

Reeves, Benjamin H., one of three commissioners to mark the Santa Fé Trail, IX, 78, 91; XIV, 215-228

The Regenerator, revolutionary paper at Cananea (1906), XIII, 390

Regidores, councilmen of Santa Fé, X, 94

Reichard, Gladys A., Spider Woman, rev'd, V 185

Reichard, Gladys A., Spider Woman, rev'd, X. 165
Reid, Dr. Janet, mention, I, 232, 244
Reid, Captain John W., mention, VIII, 116; XIV, 84
Reid, R. C., draft executive for New Mexico in World War, I, 121, 426
Reid, Captain W. C., mention, V, 418
Reily, Col. James, mention, VIII, 77, 90
Reiter, Paul, mention, IX, 244
Relación del Viaje, quoted, V, 79
Relación of Captain Juan Jaramillo, IV, 325, 327, 330

325, 327, 330

Relación del Suceso, quoted, IV, 308 (note), 319 (note): V, 51-2, 170, 173

Relación postrera de Cibola, IV, 308 (note),

318, 319 (note), 325 Relazione delle Conversioni del Nouo Més-sico (Benavides), quoted, VII, 52-3, 54 Religion, an imprint of Padre Martínez on, IV, 408

Relyea, Pauline Safford, The United States and Mexico, rev'd. I. 369 Remedios, Mission of Señora de los, men-tion in Velarde's report, VI, 141 Renaud, Etionne B., article in Journal de

la Sociètè des Americanistes de Paris, rev'd, V. 214-5

Rencher, Governor Abraham, IV, 405; VIII, 92; IX, 357; quarreled with Fauntleroy, IX, 357, 360, 370-1; listed, X, 157; XII, 224, 228-9, 239, 244; XIII, 5, 9
Rendón, Francisco, mention (1716), VI,

Rendón, F 190, 218 Aloys B., mention, II, \$15-6; Renehan,

VIII, 128 Renehan, Mrs. A. B., mention, I, 232

Repartimientos (allotments) of native labor

regulated (1620), III, 366-7; IV, 339; VII, 123
Reppy, Charlie, a famous scout of Tombstone in the 1880's, III, 132
Reneros de Posada, Gov. Pedro, mention, (1693), XIV, 377
Requelmo, Juan Ortiz, in Oñate's army, II,

Reredos of Our Lady of Light, at Santa Fé, X, 175-194 passim; XV, 95 Reservations, Indian, IV, 59-71; Jicarilla boundaries, IV, 67-8; one of 1832, X, 318; XV, 332-5; see Colorado River, Mescalero; Ojo Caliente; San Carlos; Tulerosa; Vonda, White Mayurain and Carlos; Tulerosa; Verde; White Mountain

Residencia of Onate, II, 147-8; XII, 381 ff., 439, 441; of López, XIII, 65 ff.; XV, 255, 259-260, 266

255, 259-250, 255 Retana, Juan de, cited, IX, 148 (note) Revali, Francisco, indictment for high treason (1847), I, 38; not guilty, I, 34 Revenues, church, XI, 13 Revillagigedo, Viceroy, mention, VII, 149,

154

Rex Coromedo, mention, XI, 140 (note)

Rey, Agapito, (ed. with G. P. Hammond),

"The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582," II, 239-268, 334-362;

Obregón's History of 16th Century Explorations in Western America, rev'd,

IV. 91-2; mention, IV. 411; (ed. with
Aiton), "Coronado's Testimony," XII,
288-329; Troncoco, Epistolario de la

Nueva España, 1508-1818, rev'd, XV, 85-8;

The Coronado Narratives, rev'd, XV, The Coronado Narratives, rev'd, XV, 336-8

Reyes, Pedro de los, in Oñate's army, II,

159

Reymold, Numa, on statehood, XV, 145-6 Reymolds, General, at Cheyenne, X, 34 Reymolds, Joseph, on survey of Santa Fé Trail, IX, 81 Reymolds, Thomas, a mining man from Denver, XIV, 141 Rhodes, Eugene Manlove, "Pasó por aquí," with photo, X, 150; "A Blossom of Barren Lands" (poem on the yucca), X, 151 Rhuen, Father Enrique, at Sonôita (1751), XIII, 344 Riata and Spurs. by Siringo, rev'd II 215 7

Riata and Spurs, by Siringo, rev'd, II, 315-7 Ribas, Pedro de, in Oñate's army, II, 160 Ribas, Fray Andrés Pérez de, cited on

Ribas, Fray Andrés Pérez de, cited on Yaquis, V. 248-4 (notes) Ricardo, Fray Fernando, appointed pro-curator-general for New Mexico (1664),

V, 389-391 Richardson, Albert D., quoted on Aubry, VII, 3

Richardson, Granville A., mention, VII,

Richardson, James D., quoted, VIII, 78 Richardson and Rister, The Greater South-west, rev'd, X, 337-8

"Riddle of the Adobe," by C. V. Romero.

Riddle of the Adobe, by C. V. Romero, IV, 335-349
Riegel, Robert E., America Moves West, rev'd, VI, 317-8; VIII, 2, 5
Riego, Santiago del, his appeal for Oñate, I, 58, 184-5, 464; mention, II, 112

1, 05, 104-9, 404; mentson, 11, 112
Riley, Maj. Bennett, on the Santa Fé Trail,
II, 175-7, 287; XII, 120-1, 128
Riley, "Jim," mention, IX, 64
Riley, John H., mention (1890), XV, 159
Rinconada pueblo, had 60 houses, I, 279 Rio, Alonso del, in Oñate's army, II, 160 "Rio Abajo," from 1660, X, 91

Rio Abajo Weekly Press, quoted, VII, 92, 93
"Rio Arriba," X. 91; XIV, 241
Rio del Altar, VI, 118, 134
Rio Chama, X, 93
Rio Colorado, VI, 114-5; "de los Tizones," VI, 124 Rio Colorado (north of Taos, 1694), XI, Rio Conchos, VI, 126
Rio Coral (Gila), VI, 124
Rio Gila, VI, 114, 124; see Gila river
Rio Gila, VI, 114, 124; see Gila river
Rio Grande, called "Guadalquivir," II, 239268, 334-362 passim; "de Nuestra Señora,"
IV, 309; V. 163, 272, 334, 344; navigability of, VII, 381; IX, 5; X, 12, 57, 76,
91, 93, 96, 110, 143; XI, 51, 92-3, 165,
133-143, 179-185, 239-279 passim; XIII,
192, 203-4, 210, 214-5, 314-323; changed
its course, XIII, 321; XIV, 82-3, 120
Rio Grande de los Apaches (Little Colorado), VII, 16
Rio Grande Republican, cited, I, 261
Rio de Losa, Diego del, in Santa Fé (1642),
XI, 339, 340
Rio de Losa, General Rodrigo del, mention
Rio Grande Losa, General Rodrigo del, mention Rio Conchos, VI, 126 Rio de Losa, General Rodrigo del, mention (1582), V, 255; XV, 106, 114
Rio Magdalena, VI, 118
Rio de las Nazas, X, 251, 258
Rio de las Palmas, XI, 353; XII, 271; XIV, 120; XV, 83 120; AV, 38
Rio Puerco, XI, 92, 106; XIII, 192
Rio Salado (Salt), VI, 116, 117
Rio de San Francisco, VI, 42, 49, 51, 55,
Rio de la Sangre de Christo, VI, 51, 61
Rio de San Juan Nepomeceno, VI, 55
Rio de San Miguel de Horcasitas, VI, 118 51, 55, 56 Rio de San Miguel de Horcasitas, VI, 118
Rio San Pedro, IX, 412, 415
Rio de Santa Cruz, VI, 116
Rio de Sonora, VI, 118
Rio de Isa Vacas (Pecos river), V, 368
Rio Verde, VI, 116; IX, 405-432 passim; XI, 100-1; XIV, 317, 362
Rio Verde agency, IV, 5, 205
Rios, Pedro de los, mention (1572), VI, 1-2, 16-7, 19
Rios y Cabrera, Doña Jacoba de los, second wife of Peñalosa, XIII, 63
Rib, Sergeant. Anache scout, helped cap-Rip, Sergeant, Apache scout, helped capture Gerónimo, III, 31-35; mention, IV, 111 Rippy, J. Fred, cited, VIII, 147, 151, 158-Rise of the Spanish Empire, by R. B. Merriman, rev'd. I, 359-364
Rister, Carl Coke, The Southwestern Frontier. 1885-1881, rev'd, IV, 93-6; X, 134, 337; "Harmful Practices of Indian Traders of the Southwest, 1865-1876," VI, 231-248
Ritch, W. G., secretary of the territory, I, 354-5; mention, VIII, 165, 203; IX, 94; XII, 19
"Ritch Collection," XV, 94
Riva Palacio, cited, VII, 147, 157; XIV, 875, 892 670, 592
Rivas, Captain Juan García de las, chief magistrate of the Villa Nueva de Santa Cruz, VI, 173-4; mention (1716), VI, 182; signature, VI, 206 ff.
Rivas, Fray Laureano de, elected custodian, VII XII, 141 Rivedeneira, Lorenzo Salado de, in Oñate's army, II, 160 Rivenburg, Mrs. Ida A., teacher at Santa Fé, VII, 204 Rivera, Diego, XIII, 329

Rivera, J. L., member territorial legislature, II, 69 Rivera, Juan Phelipe de, mention (1716), VI, 181 VI, 181
Rivera, Luís de, muleteer in caravan
(1628) that brought Father Perea to
New Mexico, X, 208-214, 225
Rivera, Archbishop Payo de, mention
(1674), V, 399; XIV, 375
Rivera, Pedro de, in Oñate's army, II, 160
Rivera, Brig. Gen. Pedro de, made inspection of northern frontier (1724-1728) IV tion of northern frontier (1724-1728), IV, 222; mention. V, 382 (note), 383 Rivera, Pedro Enríquez de, mention (1716), VI, 226 Riveros, Martin de, mention, I, 453 Rivers, Southwestern, described by Bar-reiro, III, 78-80; described in Padre Velarde's Relación, VI, 113-9, 124-6; Rivers, Southwestern, described in Padre Velarde's Relación, VI, 113-9, 124-6; Styx, X, 19 (note) Roads, I, 309, 313: "The Toll Road over Ratón Pass," II, 83-9; described by Barreiro, III, 81-2; regulations in Doña Ana county (1862), VI, 298-300: IX, 20, 26, 29, 91; two wagon roads (1855), IX, 351; Overland Mail, IX, 414; X, 34, 143-9; XII, 58, 198; "The Chihuahua Highway," XII, 209-216; XII, 238, 297; XIV, 422; Jémez to Cochití (old stage road), XIII, 233; XIV, 213-229; "El Camino Militar," XV, 1-11; "U, S," hill, XV, 7 Robans, A. B., on jury (1847), I, 38 Roberts, Colonel B. S., in battle of Val Verde, VII, 348-9 Roberts, Judge Clarence J., mention, V, 415: VIII 329 Roberts, Judge 418; VII, 382 Judge Clarence J., mention, V, 410; VII, 352 Roberts, Frank H. H., "The War Executive," I, 15-23; I, 99 Roberts, Special Agent James E., took charge of Camp Apache Agency (1878), III, 407; IX, 161 (note); X, 5; XV, 197-201, 211, 218-9 Roberts, Sheriff John A., of Doña Ana County (1860's), III, 352; VI, 256-302 passim
Roberts, John F., a Rough Rider, XIV, 294 Roberts, Capt. Thomas, of the California column (1862), XIV, 354 Robertson, General, mention (1818), IV, 174 Robertson, R. L., consul at Mazatlán, quoted, VIII, 79 quoted, VIII, 79
Robertson, William, cited, VII, 324-326
Robertson, W. S., mention, I, 163
Robidoux, see Roubidoux; Rubidoux
Robidoux, Antoine, I, 91; II, 293-4; owner
of Fort Robidoux X, 121; in Santa Fé
trade, XIV, 52, 69, 162 trade, XIV, 52, 69, 162
Robidoux, Joseph, mention (1822), I, 91
Robidoux, Louis, mention (1822), I, 91;
Kearny's interpreter, V, 31; in Santa
Fé trade, XIV, 69
Robinson, Benjamin, a rifle-man on survey of Santa Fé Trail, IX, 79
Robinson, C. W., juryman (Doña Ana county, 1855), III, 394-5
Robinson, Calvin W., court interpreter (1851) III 384-5 Robinson, Calvin (1861), III, 354 Robinson, Jacob S., A Journal of the Santa Fé Expedition under Colonel Doniphan, rev'd, VII, 176-180 Colonel Robinson, Jack, one of Rough Riders, XIV, Robinson, James Harvey, mention, IV, 96

Robinson, Palatine, mention, VIII, 95 Robinson, Rebecca, mother of Kit Carson. Robinson, Thomas, quoted, VIII, 81 Robinson, W. W., 2nd Lieut., Co. H., 3rd Cavalry, IX, 45, 46, 55-6; of 7th Cavalry, IX, 69 Robledo, early place-name, VIII, 225 Robledo, a leader in an advance group, I,

466-7: doubtless one of five enrolled 466-7; doubtless one of five enrolled (1598) in Oñate's army, II, 160 Robledo, on Captain Ortega's list (1600), II, 173 Robledo, on Captain Ortega's list (1600), II, 173
Robledo, Alonso, in Oñate's army, II, 160
Robledo, Diego, one of four sons in Oñate's army, II, 160
Robledo, Francisco, jumped from Acoma and survived, I, 458; in Oñate's army, II, 160; mention, VIII, 225
Robledo, Pedro, with four sons mustered into Oñate's army, II, 160; the conquistador, mention, XV, 410
Robledo, Pedro, killed at Acoma (1598), I, 453; in Oñate's army, II, 160; jumped from the rock of Acoma, VIII, 225
Robledo, Bartolomé Gómez, tells Vargas (1691) about almayre, IX, 134
Robledo, Francisco Gómez, tells Vargas (1691) about almayre, IX, 134
Robledo, Francisco Gómez, father of Bartolomé, IX, 136; see Gómez Robledo
Rocha, José G., editor of newspaper in Chihuahua, X, 242; XI, 349; XII, 212 (note), 216; "Salutación á Santa Fé," (poem), XII, 217
Rockefeller Foundation, aid, X, 48
Rockwell, Lieut, C. H., IX, 407, 418, 423
Rockwood, Robert S., mention, III, 432
Rodenbough, Col. T. F., "The Battle of Val Verde." VII, 348-352
Rodenbough, Col. T. F., "The Battle of Val Verde." VII, 348-352
Roder, Bernard S., mention, VII, 100; delegate to congress from N. Mex., XIV, 9-10, 16, 125; quoted, XIV, 135
Rodríguez, Alonso, mention (1659), XII, 381, 383, 386
Rodríguez, Antonio, in Oñate's army, II, 160 Rodríguez, Antonio, in Oñate's army, II, Rodríguez, Fray Agustín, his expedition (1581) from Santa Bárbola to Puaráy, place of his martyrdom, I, 47-9; obtains a license to enter New Mexico, I, 266-7; remains among the Indians, is killed, I, 288-9, 316; II, 239 ff., 334 ff.; came to New Mexico to serve God and his Majesty, V, 257-261; 334 ff.; alarmed at death of Fray López, V, 346; accounts of his death, V, 352, 360, 384; mention, VII, 193; IX, 115; X, 250; XII, 213; XIII, 241, 314; XV, 105, 114, 119, 121
Rodríguez, Fray Diego, mention (1658), V, 208, 209 Rodríguez, F: V, 208, 209 Rodríguez, Estévan, negro drummer (1716), VI, 182, 201 Rodríguez, Fray Felipe, mention (1658), V, 208, 210, 404 Rodríguez, Gonzalo, XV, 113 (note)
Rodríguez, Juan, of 40 years (1598), in
Oñate's army, II, 161 Rodríguez, Juan, of 23 years (1598), in Oñate's army, II, 161 Rodríguez, Pedro, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 168 Rodríguez, Refugio, on list of grand jury (1861), III, 353 Rodríguez, Sebastián, me in Oñate's army, II, 161 Rodríguez, Tomé; Tomé mention, I, 453; (New Mexico) was named for him, IV, 278

rooriguez expedition, mention, I, 47-9;
"The Second Spanish Expedition to New Mexico," I, 265-291; II, 103; "The Rodríguez Expedition to New Mexico, 1581-1582," II, 239-268, 334-362
Roedel, Charles F., Indian agent (1870), XIII, 174-7 Rodríguez expedition, mention, Rogers and Spence, killed by the Apache Indians, III, 8, 13; killed by Pi-on-se-nay, Rogers, Dr. Julian, accompanied Marcy's reconnaissance, IX, 7 Roibal, Antonio, of Rio Arriba county (1848), XIII, 6 Rojas, Santos, on petit jury (1861), III, 353 Rollins, Warren E., mention, I, 416 Romero, Andreas, mention (1861), VI. Romero, Baltazar, head of one of the oldest families of Alburquerque, IV, 274; mention, VI, 175, 213

Romero, Fray Bartholomé, mention, VIII, 226; killed by Indians at Taos, IX, 135, 138; XI, 317; guardian of Oraibi, XI, 321, 323, 334 Romero, Ensign Bartolomé, (1598), II, 45, Romero, Captain Bartolomé, quoted (1661), XII, 393 Romero, Casimiro, mention, VIII, 260 Romero, Cecil V., translation of "Apologia of Presbyter Antonio J. Martínez," III, 325-346; "The Riddle of the Adobe." IV 335-349
Romero, Capt. Diego, protector of Indians, XII, 147; associate of Gov. López, XII, 387, 386, 447-8; XIII, 93 (notes); XV, 249-254 passim; 392-8, 415-6
Romero, Diego, of Santa Cruz, mention (1716), VI, 184 Romero, Diego, of Santa Cruz, mention (1716), VI, 184
Romero, Dolores, mention, VIII, 260
Romero, Domingo, mention (1716), VI, 181
Romero, Eugenio, mention, VIII, 260
Romero, Felipe, lived (1776) in Cañada de
Juan López, IV, 284
Romero, Felipe, on grand jury (1847), I, 28
Romero, Isidor, indictment for murder (1847), I, 29
Romero, Juan Luján, mention (1716), VI, 183 Romero, Manuel, indictment for murder (1847), I, 29-30 Romero, Maria de, mention, VIII, 260; XI, 292 (note) Romero, Matías, member of the Santa Fé
cabildo, XI, 309
Romero, Secundino, on War Committee,
I, 104; chairman of council of defense,
I, 106 Romero, Thomás, on jury (1847), I, 40 Romero, Tomasito, mention, VIII, 120 Romero, Vicente, mention, VIII, 260 Romero family at Santa Fé, X, 99 Roosevelt, Theodore, Indian chiefs paraded at his inauguration, III, 254-5; mention, VII, 377; XIII, 387, 412-3; attitude toward N. Mex. statehood, XIV, 11-16, 133, 287-299 Roosevelt county, bill to create it, I, 17 Root, Elihu, quoted (1906), XIII, 411 Roper, George S., of Eighth Cavalry, "Soldiering on the Frontier," I, 224-6 Rosa Figueroa, Francisco Antonio de la, cited, VII, 33-72 passim

Rosario, El, sacred image of "La Conquistadora," annual feast, IV, 294-7 Rosas, Fray Juan de, assigned to the province of the Queres, I, 321
Rosas, Governor Luis de (1637-1641), V,
190; VII, 66; stabbed to death, VIII, 212, 216; accused of capturing friendly Apaches, X, 85; and accepting a bribe, X, 87; mention, X, 89, 244, 246-8; accompanied Manso to New Mexico, XI, 290, 297-225, 234-247; XII, 78 ff.; XIII, 69, 71; YIV 270. Rosecrans, General W. S., mention, IX, 34 Roselecheuf, Charles, on jury (1847), I, 86 Rosenbery, a guide of the Santa Fé Expedition (1841), V, 311 Rosie, negress cook at Bouquet's (1881), YII 67 74 29 XIV, 870 Nose, negress cook at Bouquet's (1881), XII, 67, 74, 339 Ross, Mrs. A. B., teacher, XV, 290 Ross, David, mention, VI, 361 Ross, Gov. Edmund G., advocates woman's suffrage in educational matters, II, 71-8; mention, VIII, 205; XV, 184-5, 189, 158, 156, 167 mention, VIII, 205; XV, 184-5, 189, 153, 156, 167
Ross, Lieut. Wm. J., aide to Gen. Crook, IX, 69, 168 (note), 384, 387, 407
Roubidoux, Charles, a noted scout and guide, I, 25; II, 323; see Robidoux
Rough Riders, XIV, 11 ff.: 1st reunion (Las Vergas), XIV, 13; 2nd reunion (Oklahoma City), XIV, 14; New Mexico men, XIV, 287-299
"The Route of the Coronado Expedition in Texas," IV, 77-90
Rowland, Buford, (ed.), "Report of Commissioners on Road from Missouri to New Mexico, Oct. 1827." XIV, 213-229
Rowland, John, a merchant in the Santa Fé Expedition (1841), V, 311; commissioner for the Texas Republic (1840), VIII, 65; XIV, 251
Rowland, Lieut. T. W., mention, IX, 31
Royal, Colonel, under command of Gen. Miles (1886), III, 226
Royal Ordenances, quoted, V, 333 Mues (1990), 111, 220 Royal Ordenances, quoted, V, 333 Royal, Lieut. Wm. B., mention (1847), VIII, 125; IX, 405 Roybal, Capt. Ignacio, XV, 98 Roybal, Vicar Santiago de, stationed in Santa Fé (1760), X, 185, 187; XV, 91, Royuela and Beales Grant, case of a ghost land grant, IV, 360-1 Royuela, José Manuel, petitioned for grant (1916), IV, 360 Rua, Fray Hernando de la, comissario general (1668), IV, 196; mention, V, 397 Rua, Juan Moreno de la, in Oñate's army, II, 161 Ruato, Juan Baptista, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 168 Rubidoux, Miguel, mention, VIII, 60 Rubio, Fray José, mention (1797), XIII, 847, 350 547, 350 Rubro Sea (Gulf of California), mention, VI, 114, 115, 126 Rucker, Lieut. John Anthony, drowned in effort to save Lieut. Henley, III, 125; mention, XV, 289, 275 mention, XV, 233, 275
mention, XV, 239, 275
Rudolph, Milnor, mention, VIII, 260
Ruelas, Rafael, mention (1861), VI, 268
Ruffner, Lieut E. H., XII, 58
Ruiseco Pueblo, of 200 houses, I, 287; two
and three stories high, II, 354 Ruiz, Captain Juan, adjutant (1846), III, 384, 388

Ruiz, Fray Agustín, martyred, V, 261, 849; see Rodríguez Ruiz, Francisco, on Captain Ortega's list (1600), II, 172 Ruiz, Juan, of Santa Fé (1642), XI, 344 Ruiz, Juan, witness (1617), XI, 70 (note Ruiz de Haro, Pedro, XII, 313 Ruiz de Hinojos, Captain Cristóbal, men-tion (1668), IV, 201 Ruiz de Hinojos, Juan, beheaded (1643), XII, 85 Rush, John A., spoke at reception for Gen. Crook, X, 16
Rushford, Peter, on jury (1847), I, 37
Rusk, Senator, didn't believe in acquiring
too much territory in the Gadsden treaty, VIII, 159-162 Rusling, Inspector General J. A., XV, 20 (note) (note)
Russ, F. L., mention (1863), IV, 184
Russell, Capt. Gerald, of Co. K, 3rd Cavalry,
IX, 45, 48-50, 52, 54, 64, 67, 167
Russell, John T., printer, VII, 175; Pueblo
agent, XII, 242 (note)
Russell, S. A., Mescalero Indian agent, X,
134; XIII, 161-2, 166, 185, 187, 191, 276-8 Ruthers, Lieut., pursued the Apaches, III, Rydberg, P. A., mention, VI, 317 Rynerson, Col. Wm. L., XV, 158-9 Rynning, Captain Thomas, of Arizona Rangers, XIII, 389-399, 400-4, 408-410 Ryther, Frank de, on petit jury (1861). III. 353 Saavedra, Beale's guide, quoted, IX, 21 (note) Saavedra, Fray Lorenzo de, at Junta de los Rios, XV, 363 Sabaleta, Fray Juan de, ministered to the pueblo of Alameda (1702), IV, 276; see Zavaleta Sabato, Ute chief (1868), XIII, 147, 163 Sabinal, I, 315; is in the same location as abinal, I, 315; IS In the same washin and Belén and was founded in 1741, IV, 280; the last settlement of the province, VI, 365 and Indiana, mention (1808), VI, 365 the last settlement of the province, VI, 365
Sac Indians, mention (1808), VI, 365
Sacred fire in Tewa pueblos, XII, 61
Sacristan, Fray Miguel, mention (1659), V, 209; guardian of Santa Fé convent, XII, 136-8, 435; hanged himself at Jémez, XIII, 109
Seenz Remijo mention (1861), VI 220 Saenz, Remijo, mention (1861), VI, 280, Saenz and Rohman, mention (1861), VI. 271, 291
Saenz de Garvisú, Manuel, mayordomo (Alburquerque 1774), IV, 297
Saenz Rico, Col. Joseph, mention (1795), VI, 55 Saeta, Padre Javier, was killed in town of Caborca (1695), VI, 139-147 passim Saez, Agustin, mention (1716), VI, 183 Safford, A. P. K., governor of Arizona (1865-9), III, 20, 24; mention, IV, 113; the removal of the Chiricahua Indians, V, tre removal. 75; occupied quarters with Joe Wasson, V, 269-270; VI, 21; approved Clum's plan to take Apaches east, VI, 80-1; mention, IX, 175; XV, 30, 35, 42, 191, 200, 236, 239, 271 Safford, Edward L., on speakers bureau of Council of Defense, I, 117 Sage, Rufus, mention, X, 125 Saguache campaign, XV, 6-7

Sagully, chief of the Yumas, mention, V, 72; VI, 82
Sahagún, Fray Bernardino de, mention, I, 352; A History of Ancient Mexico (Bandelier translation), rev'd, VIII, 58-4
Saint Anthony, two painting of in shareh Saint Anthony, two paintings of, in church of Paso del Norte (1668), IV, 198
Saint Augustine Pass, IX, 8 St. Catherine's Indian School (Santa Fé), VIII, 207 St. Denis, Louis Juchereau de, mention, X, 146; XV, 90 St. Francis, old church of Santa Fé, mention, X, 180 St. Louis, X, 34, 121, 147; consul at, XIV, 46
St. Mary's Academy (Denver), founded by
Bishop Machebeuf and Sisters of Loretto, XII, 200
Stanhan church of Acoma dedicated Saint Stephen, church of Acoma dedicated to, VI, 191 (note) to, VI, 191 (note)
St. Vrain, Cerán, of the firm Bent and St.
Vrain, I, 387; mention, VI, 385; VIII,
101, 123-125, 259; XII, 129; fur-trapper, XIV, 52, 65; suggested for governor,
XIV, 232, 277; XV, 6
St. Vrain, Mrs. Louisa (Branch), mention, VIII, 259 VIII, 259
St. Vrain's Fort, mention, VIII, 259
Salaries (missionary, 1749), XV, 366
Salas, Captain Antonio de, XI, 339; encomendero of Pojuaque, XII, 388
Salas, Fray Diego de, mention (1659), V, 210; XII, 449
Salas, José de, a soldier of Alburquerque (1706), IV, 274
Salas, Captain Juan de, convicted for the Jeethe of Captains Avilar and Sesa, II. Salas, Captain Juan de, convicted for the deaths of Captains Agilar and Sosa, II, 149; in Oñate's army, II, 161
Salas, Fray Juan de, mention, VII, 47, 65, 66; custodian, X, 215; XI, 50, 283, 298-9, 300, 306, 310, 316-320, 334-5; XII, 87, 91, 93-4
Salas y Trujillo, Doña Bernardina, of the first families of Alburquerque, IV, 274
Salazar,—, Mexican commissioner (1855), V, 129 Salazar. SA, 1237
Antonio, he and Diego Torres founded Belén, IV, 280
Salazar, Fray Cristóbal de, Oñate's cousin, "eminent in letters," I, 294, 296; visits Zía, I, 316; stationed at San Juan, I, 321-2; death, I, 463
Salazar, Captain Damasio, mention, VIII, Salazar, Domingo, mention (1861), VI, 288 Salazar, Francisco, mention (1818), IV, 149 Salazar, 267, 289 Francisco, mention (1861), VI, Salazar, Frank, mention (1861), VI, 290 Salazar, Francisco de, mention (1572), VI, 16
Salazar, Captain Francisco de, a leader of the anti-Rosas faction (1641), XI, 300-344 passim; XII, 83, 85
Salazar, Fray Francisco de, mention (1658), V, 209; (1665), V, 403; XII, 141, 435
Salazar, Juan de Frias, sent to inspect Oñate's army, I, 298-307, 309; took Oñate's muster roll II, 151 Salazar, M. S., of the Ute agency (1866), XIII, 20

alazar y Larregui, José, Mexican surveyor (1850), XIV, 268, 272

Salazar y

Salcedo, Nemesio, a letter about sheep, wool and weaving (1803), II, 233-4; mention, II, 238; letters between Alencaster and Salcedo, II, 374-9 Saldivar, Vicente de, mention, VII, 326; see Zaldívar Saliko, mother of Kopeli, the snake chief of Walpi, VI, 206 (note) Salinas, Marqués de, viceroy (1607-11), V, 96, 161 96, 161
Saline pueblos, I, 447; II, 354; XIV, 418-421
Salpointe, Right Rev. J. B., formulated rules for the Catholic temperance movement, II, 76; mention, V, 331; VII, 99, 358; IX, 70; Archbishop, quoted, XV, 176, Salmerón, relación of, IV, 45; V, 173, 348
ff.; XI, 145; see Zárate Salmerón
Salt, found at the Salines by the Rodríguez party. II 354; salt beds in New Mexico. ff.; XI, 145; see Zárate Salmeron Salt, found at the Salines by the Rodríguez party, II, 354; salt beds in New Mexico, III, 160-1; as Castañeda saw it, V, 159; and Chamuscado, V, 344; early freighting of, V, 396; Velarde reported a hill of rock salt, VI, 127; in trade (1661), XII, 394, 436; XIII, 67-8
Salt River, VI, 116, 117; IX, 393-422 passim; XI, 100; XIV, 317, 362
Salting (Cosh.), consul at, XIV, 45
Saltillo en la historia y en la levenda, by Alessio Robles, rev'd, X, 57-50
"Salutación á Santa Fé," (poem), by José G. Rocha, XII, 217
Salvatierra, Conde de, viceroy (1642), XII, 80-3; XIII, 63
Salvatierra, Padre Juan María de, mention (1716), VI, 123, 140 (note); IX, 129
Salvatierra, Padre Juan María de, mention (1917), I, 123
Samaniego, Gov. Juan de, mention, V, 194-5; denounced, X, 89; governor, X, 155; XIII, 100, 135 XII, 100, 135 amora, José Mariana, twenty-five lashes for mule stealing (1847), I, 38; pays fine Samora, instead, I, 41 San Antonio, Fray Salvador de, at Santa Ana de Alamillo mission (1672), V, 404; XIII, 88, 115 XIII, 88, 115
San Antonio, estancia in Piro area (1660),
XII, 451 (note)
San Antonio, N. Mex., mention (1716),
VI, 160, 178, 186
San Antonio de Oquitoa, VI, 132 (note)
San Antonio Road, mention, XII, 212
San Atanasio, Rio de, VI, 56, 59, 64
San Augustine Pass, VI, 332
San Bartolomé, VIII, 224; XV, 109
Can Barnardino (1788) VII 46 San Bernardino, (1788), VI, 46 San Bernardino, Mountains (Calif.), X, 28: XI, 239
San Blas, port closed, VII, 154
San Bruno mission, VI, 140 (note)
San Buenventura, Fray Alonso de, mention
(1658), V, 208-210 San Buenventura, Fray Antonio de, listed San Euenventura, rray America. (1659), V. 210
San Buenventura, Fray Francisco de, a lay brother (1659), V. 210; mention, VIII, 226; XI, 292 (note)
San Buenaventura, Fray Juan de, a lay brother, I, 322; accompanied Onate, II, 62; VIII, 226 52; VIII, 220
 5an Buenaventura Convent, of the pueblo of the Jumanos (1663), IV, 54
 5an Buenaventura, presidio, VI, 42
 5an Carlos Agency, III, 7-40, 122-144, 217-264, 408-420; IV, 1 ff., 208 ff.; V, 225 ff.;

VI, 77; VII, 299 ff.; X. 1-3, 134; XIII, 361, 363, 366, 378, 380; XV, 59, 63, 195-6, 208, 218-248 passim, 269, 271
"San Carlos Apache Police," by Clum, V, 67-92, 138-153, 221-239

87-92, 188-188, 221-287 Sánchez, Alonso, mention, I, 456; the treasurer, testifies, II, 42-3; mustered into Oñate's army. II, 161 Sánchez, Alonso, son of the accountant in Oñate's army, II, 161 Sánchez, Antonio A., mention, VIII, 260 Sánchez, Bartolomé, went to New Mexico in 1600 II 168

in 1600, II, 168 ánchez, Carlos,

Sánchez, Carlos, on trial (1852), pro-nounced not guilty, II, 223 Sánchez, Cristóbal, in Oñate's army, II, 161 Cristóbal, mention (1861), 282, 288

262, 265 Sánchez, Eucebio, under restraint for debt (1855), III, 394 Sánchez, Filomeno, fined for selling goods without license (1852), II, 224 Sánchez, Francisca, wife of Samuel El-

Sánchez, Franc lison, XIII, 2 Sánchez, Francisco, in Oñate's army, II,

161 Sánchez, Francisco, in Oñate's army, II,

162 Sánchez,

ánchez, Francisco, on Captain Ortega's list (1600), II, 172

Sánchez, Francisco, an election contest for office of probate judge (1852), II, 224 Sánchez, José María, mention, VIII, 104 Sánchez, José María, mention, VIII, 104
Sánchez, Juan, a witness (1601), II, 47
Sánchez, Leandro, a legislator (1886), who
supported the Territorial Educational As-

sociation, II, 69 Sánchez, Matia, in Oñate's army, II, 162 Sánchez, Miguel, on grand jury (1847), I,

Sánchez, Pedro, quoted, IV, 376
Sánchez, Rafael, on jury (1847), I, 36
Sánchez y Baca, Cristóbal, senator for San
Miguel County, VII, 175
Sánchez Chamuscado, Francisco; see Cha-

muscado Sánchez de Chaves, Pedro, sold stock to Oñate, I, 303; one of the Rodrigues party sent to punish Indians for horse stealing, II, 343; left Santa Bárbola for Mexico, II, 361, 362

Sánchez de Fuensalida, Pedro, mention, 803; one of the Rodriguez party sent to punish the Indians for horse stealing, II, 348-6

Sánchez Galvizú, Manuel, sent on recon-noitering tour by governor Marín del Valle, IV, 290-2

Valle, IV, 290-2 Sánchez Montemolín, Alonso, mention (1596), I, 178 Sánchez de Tagle, Lieut. Isidoro, of Tere-nate (1751), XIII, 345 San Cristóbal pueblo, probably was Pied-rahita, I, 233; XII, 420; XIII, 87 San Clemente, identified with Piguina

pueblo, I, 276
San Cristobal (on Santa Cruz River), mention (1694), XI, 182

San Cristóbal mission (Junta de los Rios),

XV, 363

Sandía pueblo, as identified by Mecham, I, 277; II, 350 (note), 351; Puaráy may have been a visita of Sandía, IV, 49; Convent of Nuestro Padre San Francisco (1666), IV, 55; pertains to Bernalillo, VI IV, 276; was resettled by Father Menchero (1746), IV, 280-2; mention, VII, 63, 67; VIII, 215-7; XI, 29-44 passim, 52-3, 159, 160, 276, 323-4; XIII, 88, 113, 115, 194, 199-201, 210; XV, 250, 268, 410 San Diego, Fray Thomás de, mention (1629), VIII, 226 San Diego de los Jémez, mission of, IV, 48, 55; VI, 160; location discussed, XIII, 85-100

109

San Diego Grant Co., VI, 161

San Diego de los Sumas, mission of, mention (1692), IX, 146 Sandoval, Navaho chief, XIV, 84, 87, 90, 94, 109

Sandoval, Antonio, speaker of legislative council (1847), XIV, 282 Sandoval, Fray Francisco de, listed (1659),

V, 404 Sandoval, Francisco, of Santa Ana county

(1848), XIII, 7 Sandoval, Manuel, indicted for murder

(1847), I, 32
Sandoval, Manuel, induced for intrucer
for posting infamous libels and secretly
murdered, XI, 318; XII, 87, 93
Sandoval, Soledad, indicted for larceny, I,

San Elizario, and the Mexican boundary, V.

San Estéban, Fray Gerónimo Ximénez de, quoted on Fray Marcos de Niza, IX, 184,

223
San Felipe, the Queres pueblo, mention, I, 278; had first organ, II, 29-30; mention (1664), IV, 47; was called Katishtya, V, 45, 334-5; Manso unloaded the supply wagons there, V, 394; mention (1716), VI, 177 (note), 185; XI, 77, 104; XII, 95; XIII, 87, 98, 101-2, 195, 210-5, 217, 231; XV, 363

San Felipe pueblo (near Ft. Craig), Chamuscado enters, I, 272-4; visited by the Rodríguez expedition, II, 262, 334, 349; V. 334-5

Sanford, Maj. George B., of 1st Cavalry, X, 26; XV, 300

Zo; Av, 500
 San Francisco y Zuñiga, Fray García de, early musician in N. Mex., II, 30; mention, IV, 195-201; V, 199, 209, 408; VIII, 226; X, 105; XIII, 154, 158, 163, 400-444
 passim; XIII, 65-7, 86 (note); XV, 402
 San Francisco, Calif., (1875), X, 25

San Francisco, mission of (at Junta de los Rios), XV, 363

San Francisco de los Mansos, a church at El Paso, IX, 128

San Francisco de los Sumas, mission of, mention (1668), IV, 200

San Francisco Mountains, VI, 49, 56, 59, 63; IX, 381; X, 14, 18

San Gabriel, establishment of, I, 318; desertion of the colony, II, 37-51; disobedience in, II, 189, 142-3; transferring of the capital, II, 144, 353 (note); V, 163 (note); X, 24, 93-4, 195; XI, 27, 28; XIV, 119

San Gerónimo river, I, 299, 308

Sangre de Cristo Mountains, IV, 158-9, 167; Castaneda reported seven pueblos on the road "toward the snowy mountains," V, 62-3; VI, 66; X, 93

San Gregorio, valley of, (Conchas), V. 334

Sanguinet, Charles, trader (1812), II, 328 San Ignacio, Nuestro Padre de, mission, VI, 14, 118, 141, 142, 143; destroyed by Indians, VI, 148

Indians, VI, 148
San Ildefonso pueblo, mention, I, 281, 317, 335 ff.; II, 45; perhaps the same as Castilleja, II, 352; mention, IV, 47, 52; VI, 30, 32, 185, 348; XI, 34, 180, 187, 251, 255-6, 276, 322, 339; XII, 64-6, 395; XIII, 88, 113; XV, 362
San Isidro, and Vargas family, X, 113
San Isidro, plaza on old stage route (1881)

San Isidro, plaza, on old stage route (1881), XIII, 215 (note)

San José, Jémez convent of, XI, 145; XIII.

88 ff. San Joseph, Fray Juan de, died, V, 209; XI, 327 (note); XII, 91 San Joseph, Fray Mateo de, listed (1658),

V, 209

Juan, Fray Alonso de, mention, VIII, San 225 (note); accused of being a licentious person. XI, 53 person, XI, San Juan, Miguel de, mention (1716), VI,

San Juan, Miguel de, mention (1716), VI,

181

San Juan pueblo, identified by Mecham
with Castilla de Avid, I, 281: Oñate's
capital established there, I. 318; first
church built, I, 320; "San Juan de los
Caballeros," II, 352 (note); V, 164; San
Juan de los Teguas, VI, 185; mention,
XI, 34, 144, 255-279 passim: XII, 59-62,
77; XIII, 12, 113; listed (1750), XV, 362
San Juan Pueblo (near San Antonio), according to Gallegos, was located on the
brow of a hill, I, 274; II, 349
San Juan mission (at Junta de los Rios),
listed (1750), XV, 363
San Juan Baptista pueblo, 16 leagues south
of Puaráy; so named because it was
reached on San Juan's day, I, 315
San Juan de los Jémez, mission, VI, 159;
XIII, 89-90, 102-4, 106-9
San Juan de Ulua, VI, 1, 2
San Juan river, IX, 26, 27
San Lázaro pueblo, probably it and Malaconstruct the serves vueble I, 283; men-

San Lázaro pueblo, probably it and Malagón were the same pueblo, 1, 283; mention, II, 342 (note); XI, 32, 38, 148, 182; XIII, 87

an Lorenzo pueblo, mention (1716), VI, 185; XV, 363

185; XV, 363
San Lucas pueblo, mention, I, 283
San Lucas, Fray Diego de, mention (1629),
VIII, 226; stationed at Jémez, was killed,
XI, 324 (and note); XIII, 92 (note), 109
San Luís Potosí, rich mines, VII. 312
San Luís Valley, I, 496; II, 313; XII, 355-6;
XIII, 61, 168, 188, 345; XV, 1
San Marcial, mention, I, 314; V, 166-7, 273;
in Ariz. (1783), VI, 43, 61, 65; X, 133
San Marcos pueblo, probably the same as
Malpartida, I, 233; I, 354 (note), 447,
469; II, 349; the people were poor (1664),
IV 48; the convent of (1666), XIII.

IV, 48; the convent of (1666), XIII, 93 (note), 113
San Martin, Pedro de, in Oñate's army, II,

San Martín, mines, of, V, 241, 247-8; XV, 117

San Mateo pueblo, was the Puaráy of 1680, I, 277; mention, II, 350; VII, 205

San Mateo Valley (Galisteo Valley), ited by the Rodríguez expedition, II, 353-4 San Miguel, Fray Francisco de, mention, I, 294-5; assigned to Pecos, I, 321, 445; was in favor of the colonists leaving, II, 40-2, 47, 49; XIV, 420

San Miguel de Aguayo (Coahuila), VI, 306 San Miguel Chapel, the custodian and Benjamin Read could not agree upon the age of the old church, II, 396; Vargas ordered roof rebuilt, X, 177; mention, X, 102, 104, 176, 180; Kubler, The Rebuilding of San Miguel at Santa Fé in 1710, rev'd, XV, 94 San Miguel pueblo, probably occupied the site of Trenaquel, I, 274; mention, II, 349; San Miguel del Rado, VIII, 244; X, 51;

San Miguel del Bado, VIII, 244; X, 51; XIV, 233

San Pablo. See San Pedro pueblo pueblo, V, 351

San Pablo, a Jicarilla Apache chief of the 1870's, IV, 63-5 San Pascual, battle of, V, 4-15 passim San Pascual pueblo, opposite Senecú, I, 274-5

San Pedro, pueblo of, sixty-two houses,

277; mention, II, 351; was called San Pablo, V, 351 San Pedro valley (Ariz.), VI, 42, 50, 62, 117; IX, 388, 413; XIV, 336, 349, 350-1

San Pedro mission (at Junta de los Rios), listed (1749), XV, 363 San Pedro y San Pablo, Jesuit college, V, 191

191
San Rafael, a spring there, VI, 321
San Sabá, XIV, 422; on Texas-New Mexico frontier, XV, 84
San Simón, cowboys (1880), V, 283-4; (1788), VI, 46, 51, 54, 61; XIV, 351
Santa Ana, dictator of Mexico, mention (1841), V, 312-3; VIII, 137, 154-6, 168; prohibitive decree of Santa Ana, XIV, 57, 59, 64, 261 (note), 272
Santa Ana county, XIV, 241
Santa Ana pueblo, mention, I, 278, 285;

Santa Ana county, XIV, 241

Santa Ana pueblo, mention, I, 278, 285; II, 355 (note); was a visita of Sia, IV, 48-9; was called Tamaya, V, 45, 338; furnished men for the campaign against the Moqui, VI, 160, 166; mention, VI, 185, 320; XII, 395; XIII, 37, 98-101, 210, 214-8; XV, 363

Santa Ana, in Sonora, XIII, 337-8, 341, 343

Santa Bárbara, mention (1581), I, 267, 299, 465; II, 360-1; V, 187, 256-7, 334, 341, 343, 346; X, 101, 145, 216; XI, 141, 162, 285; XII, 212-3; XV, 105, 114, 116, 118

Santa Bárbara, headquarters in Mexico of the Franciscan Province, XV, 367

the Franciscan Province, XV, 367
Santa Catalina, a Tigua pueblo (1581), I,
277; mention, II, 350

277; mention, II, 350

Santa Clara, Order of, VII, 38

Santa Clara cañon, V, 163

Santa Clara pueblo, helped the Red Cross (1917), I, 415-6; mention (1664), IV, 47, 52; cañon of, V, 163; mention (1772), VI, 30, 32, 121; (1716), VI, 185; VIII, 214 (note); XI, 255-263, 276, 279, 322, 339; XII, 62-4; XIII, 11, 87, XV, 362

Santa Cruz de la Cañada, Villa de, III, 87, 339, 342; VI, 30, 32, 49, 52-3, 173; soldiers of, VI, 183-4; VIIII, 50 (note), 298-9; X, 50 (note), 298-9; XI, 100, 182, 247, 251; XIV, 336, 350; XV, 360-2

Santa Cruzada, Tribunal of the, XI, 16-7, 25, 304-316

Santa Cruz river (Ariz.), called the Bac

Santa Cruz river (Ariz.), called the Bac (1716), VI, 117 Santa Fé (New Mexico), historical

anta Fe (New Mexico), historical pageantry at Santa Fé Fiesta, I, 495; metropolitan airs (1886), II, 68-9; bank mentioned, II, 77; under Mexico, II, 91-7; founding of, II, 144, 146; "Santa Fé in the 70's," II, 380-6; (1832), III, 84-5, 157; (1620), III, 369-370; (1664), IV, 46-7, 52; founding ordered, IV, 179-181;

"When was Santa Fé Founded?". IV.
188-194: a view in 1866 (painting), IV.
202; (1774), IV. 249, 268: in power of
Tano Indians for fourteen years, IV. 282:
early outlying towns of Santa Fé, IV.
282-287; (1882), IV. 298-300 (illus.); V.
187; description (1880), V. 274-275; the
people and their houses (1841), V. 302-4;
mention, VI, 40, 47, 49, 52, 182, 211-2,
225, 251-2; a "pile of mud bricks," VI.
312, 315; description (1846), VII, 178179; in 1837, VIII, 104-7; date of, VIII,
216 (note); IX. 3, 185, 147, 158, 252,
306, 341, 368, 381; X. 4, 7, 48-9, 50, 51,
66, 73, 75-7, 81, 88, 90, 92-6, 98, 101-2,
104-5, 107, 111, 128, 146, 152, 176, 190,
194, 226, 242, 301 ff.; XI, 1-8, 12, 28-57
passim, 95, 98, 104, 143, 180-7 passim,
244-7, 289, 300-1, 310, 313, 319, 321, 337;
poem to, XII, 217; XIII, 1-6, 10-3, 28, 52,
54, 64-84 passim, 88, 98, 101-2, 114, 115,
123, 129 ff., 152, 163, 170, 179, 198, 203,
255, 264, 276, 315, 326-7, 347 ff.; XIV.
40, 45, 83-4, 87, 96, 165, 196, 219, 229,
241, 268, 274-5, 385; XV, 360-2
Santa Fé, churches of, standing (c. 1840),
VIII, 105, 108-9; see Castrense; Parroquía; Presbyterian Church; San Miguel
Santa Fé, Fiesta of, VI, 323-5
Santa Fé, Plaza of, first trees, II, 92-98;
as described by Barreiro (1832), III,
84-5; José Francisco Perea's account
(1837), VIII, 104-110
Santa Fé, schools of, one established by
Gov. Martínez, II, 94; John P. Clum conducted the first English speaking school,
II, 384-5; public instruction, III, 150-1;
school census of 1832, III, 167; "The Old
University of New Mexico at Santa Fé,"
VIII, 201-210; see Loretto; Los Álamos;
U. S. Indian School
Santa Fé Board of Trade, mention, VIII,
206
Santa Fé Chamber of Commerce, acts to
support Pres. Wilson, I, 13

Sunta Fé Chamber of Commerce, acts to support Pres. Wilson, I, 13 Santa Fé Evening Journal, started by J. G. Albright, XIV, 127 Santa Fé Gazette, mention (1864), IV, 144, 334-403 passim; VII, 10, 27, 169ff; VIII,

Santa Fé Weekly Gazette, cited, VII, 10; IX, 269; quoted, IX, 356; XIII, 56 Santa Fé Literary Clubs (1856), IV, 404,

Santa Fé Republican, IV, 383, 392, 394-5 Santa Fé New Mexican, cited, I, 252, 254, 255; mention (1864), IV, 144; VIII, 88; XIII, 120-8

Santa Fé river, 4 pueblos on, II, 852 Santa Fé river, 4 pueblos on, II, 352
Santa Fé Trail, rev. of Magneffin book, I,
494-5; in Missouri, I, 496; "Military Escorts on the Santa Fé Trail," II, 175-193,
269-304; when John P. Clum traveled it,
II, 381-2; Clifton House, II, 398-401; military escorts, III, 265-306; Duffus, The
Santa Fé Frail, rev'd, VI, 107-9; "F. X.
Aubry; Santa Fé Freighter, Pathinder
and Explorer," VII, 1-31; its lingo, VII,
226-229, 310 (note); Culmer, "Marking
the Santa Fé Trail," IX, 29, 78-93; X, 51,
146-7; XI, 3; XII, 113 ff.; survey (1825-

6) from Fort Osage to Taos, XIV. 213-229 (with map)

229 (with map)
"Santa Fé Pioneers," Texan invaders
(1841), XIV, 254-261
Santa María, Fray Agustín de, mention,
VI, 204 (note)
Santa María, Fray Juan de, one of the
Rodríguez party (1581), I, 48, 267, 269,
279-281; II, 246, 261, 341-2, 354 (note);
V, 259, 349, 350-2, 361; XI, 142 (note)
Santa María, Fray Pedro, a lay brother
(1641), XI, 334, 335
Santa María, Fray Rafael de, a lay brother
(1665), V, 404
Santa María de Gracia de Galisteo (1706),
X, 49; see Galisteo pueblo

X, 49; see Galisteo pueblo

X, 49; see Galisteo Dueblo
Santander, Fray Diego de, mention (1658),
V, 208, 210; (1665), V, 403; XII, 400,
410, 444-5; XIV, 419, 421
Santander, Fray Juan de, commissary-general of the Indies (1627), mention, VII,

Santa Rita de Cobre, XIV, 288, 338, 340-1,

350
Santa Rosalía de Palermo, intended mission to, VI, 145
Santee, J. F., "The Battle of la Glorieta Pass," VI, 66-75
Santa Teresa, mountains, VI, 43; springs, VI, 58

VI, 58
Santee Indians, Manuel Lisa set the
Tetons against the Santees, II, 330
Santiago, an early Piro pueblo, the Qualacú
of Bandelier, I, 274; mention, II, 349
Santiago, crude painting of (1881), XI, 247

Santiago, a place name (1716) in the Tigua region, VI, 178 Santiago, Military Order of, VI, 24, 172;

XII, 191-2 Santiago mission (Junta de los Rios), listed

Santiago mission (Junta de los Rios), listed (1749), XV, 363
Santiago, Valle de, (Jémez), II, 355
Santiestevan, Ensign Salvador de, mention (1716), VI, 180, 212
Santillán, Bernavé de, one of Oñate's soldiers killed by the Indians, II, 52; in Oñate's army, II, 168
Sentiatéhan, Marie del Carmel mother of

Santistéban, María del Carmel, mother of Padre Martínez, XII, 4

Padre Martínez, XII. 4

Santo, Apache chief, letter from General
O. O. Howard, III, 406; V, 151

Santo Domingo pueblo, mention, I, 278;
renders obedience, I, 316-7; II, 351
(note); mention (1664), IV, 47; called
"Kiua," earlier "Guipuy," V, 45, 158;
mention (1716), VI, 177, 185; they
starved Bandelier out, VIII, 171; X, 36,
50, 96, 108; XI, 29-45 passim, 77-8, 84,
104, 180-1, 311, 319-324, 345; XIII, 83
(note), 102, 113, 199, 201, 220, 226, 229;
XV, 250, 255, 258, 268, 268, 363, 396
Santo Espiritu, Fray Domingo de, V, 209;
at Santa Fé (1638), XI, 316
Santo Evangelio, Franciscan Province of

Santo Evangelio, Franciscan Province of El, mention, V, 187, 191; VII, 33, 34 (note), 42; XV, 359

San Tomás, precinct of Doña Ana (1862), VI, 282

Santos, an Apache Indian guide, X, 3, 5 Santos, religious, described, VII, 283-5 Santos Mártires, Opata mission (1716), VI, 142

Santuario, El, illus. of door and interior, VII, 262; XIII, 123

Sanudo, Captain Andrés, mention (1818). IV, 163

San Xavier del Bac, one of the finest mis-Sain Adviet de Bac, one of the finest mission monuments of the Southwest, IV, 224-5, 229-230; VI, 116, 129, 137, 142; IX, 76; XIII, 344-6
Sapelló (Sapio), mention (1859), VI, 413
Sapir, Dr. Edward, cited, VII, 198
Saric, in Pimeria (1751), XIII, 337-345

passim

Sariñana, Antonio de, in Oñate's army, II, 162 Sarcillo Largo, XII. 223; XIV. 85, 106, 109,

Sarmiento Valladares, Don José, vicerov.

XIV, 383-4, 388

Sarracino, Gov. Francisco, mention (1834), IV, 381, 384; VIII, 240, 245; early imprint, XII, 13
Sarracino, Rafael, gave a report (1827) concerning trading conditions, XIV, 54-

Sauer, Carl O., mention, IX, 214; XI, 364; "Discovery of New Mexico Reconsidered," XII, 270-287; on Fray Marcos, XV, 125-130 passim, 420
Saugrain, Frederick, sutler's agent, lived to be 104 years old, III, 298-9
Sauk Indians, mention (1808), VI, 365

Savage, Judge, of Omaha (1880), mention, IX, 46

IX. 46
Savage, Lieut., mention by Bourke, X, 18
Savinilla, native cloth, VI, 357
Scammon, Captain E. P., of Topographical
Engineers, at Santa Fé (1854), XV, 6
Scarff, Andon, juryman (1855), II, 394-5
Scarpitte, bust of Dr. Frank Springer
(1922), II, 387, 393
Schaeffer, Lieut. C. M., X, 141
Scheurich, Mrs. María (Bent), tells the
story of the massacre at Taos, VIII, 1213

Scheurich, Teresina Bent, tells of her Uncle Kit, I, 397 Schlesinger, A. M., quoted on the Gadsden Treaty, VIII, 145

Treaty, VIII, 145
Schneider, Harry, mention, V, 418
Schofield, Col. Geo. W., at Fort Thomas,
Arizona (1882), XV, 303
Schofield, Gen. (John), commander West
Point (1880), IX, 37, 175; XV, 34
(note), 48, 54, 67, 221, 225
Scholes, France V., "Manuscripts for the
History of New Mexico in the National Library in Mexico (ity," III. 301-323;
mention, III, 432; "Documents for the
History of the New Mexican Missions in mention, III. 432; "Documents for the History of the New Mexican Missions in the Seventeenth Century," IV, 45-88, 195-201; "The Supply Service of the New Mexican Missions in the Seventeenth Century," V, 93-155, 186-209, 386-404; "Problems in the Early Ecclesiastical History of New Mexico," VII, 32-74; elected a Fellow, VII, 188; cited, VIII, 214-8, 221, 227; "Civil government in New Mexico in the Seventeenth Century," X, 71-111; "First decade of the Inquisition in New Mexico," X, 195-241; "Church and state in New Mexico, 1610-X, 71-111; First Mexico." X, 195-241; sition in New Mexico." X1, 195-241; "Church and state in New Mexico, 1610-50." XI, 9-76, 145-178, 283-294, 297-349; XII, 78-106; "Troublous times in New Mexico. 1659-70." XII, 134-174, 380-452; XIII, 68-84, 91-3 (notes), 96; mentalous, XV, 111 (note), 346, 359 (note), 366 (note); "Troublous Times" (cont'd), 369-248 369-417 (note); "Troublous Times" (cont'd), XV, 249-268, 369-417 School of American Research, early im-

prints, IV, 388-409 passim

School of Mines, New Mexico, eighty-six per cent of students were in War service (1917), I, 131 hools. See Education: also under names

Schools. of cities

Schroeder, Charles, at Fort Wingate, X, 19 Schroeder, Captain H. B., examined Navajo country, IX, 365 Schurz, Sec'y Carl, XV, 272, 274, 277, 286-7, 312

Schuyler, Lieut. W. S., IX, 407 Schwatka, Lieut., 3rd Cavalry (1881), XI,

Stolley, John, funeral (1847), IV, 389; loaned Mr. Bonny money to buy oxen, VIII, 110; mention, VIII, 259 Scott, General Winfield, mention, III, 191; letter to Mrs. S. W. Kearny, (1846), V, 216; IX, 369; in war with Mexico, XIV, 159

Scott-Cockerell boundary commission

(1911), V, 181
Scouts, Indian, used in 1788, VI, 43; XV, 52, 69, 213-245 passim, 270-326 passim; see Clum, John P.

see Clum, John P.
Scurry, Colonel W. R., boundary commissioner (1853-9), V. 129; on the side of the Confederates, V. 316-7, 320; at Galisteo, VI, 73-4; defeated by the Unionists, VIII, 270
Seal of the custodia, (1661), XII, 443

Seal of the custodia, (1661), XII, 443
Searight, Lieut. Joseph Donaldson, of the military escort on the Santa Fé Trail (1829), II, 182, 183, 184; III, 285
Seaton, Lieut. Frank, IX, 47
Sebastián, a negro said to have stayed (1542) with Fray Juan de Padilla, V, 175
Sebastian, W. K., mention, IX, 319
Secretary, Frovincial, X, 91
Sedelmayr, Father Jacobo, missionary at Tubutama (1751) during Pima outbreak, XIII, 383-343
Sedillo, Joaquín (Joachin), head of one of the oldest families of Alburquerque, IV, 274; on Moqui campaign (1716), VI, 185
Sedillo, Juan, mention, II, 397

Sedillo, Juan, mention, II, 397 Sedillos, Agapito, mention (1861), VI, 276, 279, 288

Segesser, Father Phelipe, of San Ignacio Mission, IV, 223, 224, 229, 230, 235 Segura, Hernado de, in Onate's army, II,

Segura, Juan de, mention, I, 453 Segura, Pedro, mention (1716), VI, 182 Selenite, none at Taos (1881), XII, 50; Nambé, XII, 72, 75; Laguna, 370, 372; XIII, 193, 196, 216, 218, 222, 226-7, 230,

Seligman, Governor Arthur (1931-1933), mention, III, 116; VI, 323; VII, 185; necrology, VIII, 306-316; IX, 242 Seligman, Bernard, father of Arthur Selig-man, VIII, 306-7 (Nicheum)

Seligman, Frances (Nusbaum), mention,

VIII, 307

Seligman, James L., mention, VIII, 307 Seligman, Minnie, mention, VIII, 307 Seligman, Mrs. Frankie E. (Harris), wife of Gov. Seligman, VIII, 314-316

Seligman, Sigmund, mention, VIII, 306 Semaneros, XV, 365 Seminoles, Mexican treaty with, (1850),

XIV, 198 Sempoala, a Tigua pueblo of twenty houses,

two stories high, II, 351

Sena, Antonio, mention, VIII, 240
Sena, José D., captain of First New Mexico Volunteers, II, 226, 277; John P. Clum rented from him, II, 384; mention, III, 105; interpreter (1881), X, 320-1
Sena, Col. José D., vice-president of Historical Society (1926); supervising archive work, IX, 243; "The Chapel of Don Antonio José Ortiz," XIII, 347-359; XV, 170, 182, 183
Sena, Don Juan, mention, VIII, 108
Sena Building, in Santa Fé, II, 384
Sena y Baca, Antonio, mention, VIII, 108
Senecú pueblo, probably the same as San Juan, I, 274-5; located at San Antonio, II, 349; Convento of San Antonio Glorioso, IV, 55; XII, 154, 394; XIII, 86 (note), 88, 113, in 1662, 206 (note); XV, 250 250 Senecú del Sur, listed (1749), XV, 363 Seris Indians, Fray Marcos encountered the Seris Indians, Fray Marcos encountered the Guaymas, a branch of the Seris, IV, 34; mentioned in Velarde's report (1716), VI, 114, 118, 128, 138; IX, 129
Serna, Capt. Christóbal de la, mention (1716), VI, 21, 180
Serna, Capt. Diego de la, mention (1641), XI, 308, 322; XII, 86
Serna, Juan de la, ex-regidor, carried dispatches to New Spain for the missionaries (1641), XII, 322
Serna, Juan Rafael de, on jury (1847), I, 40 Serna, Luisiana, mention (1861), VI, 286 Serna, Don Mateo de la, mention (1818), IV, 174 IV, 174
Serna, Rafael de, on jury (1847), I, 33
Serfano, Fray Pedro, father provincial
(1760), X, 189
Serrano, Sebastián, in Oñate's army, II, 162
Seth, J. O., on legal advisory board of
Council of Defense (1917), I, 116
Seux, Father Camille, of San Juan pueblo
(1881), XI, 258, 260, 267.8; XII, 59, 60
"Seven Cities," IX, 337; XII, 272-8; sought
by Guzmán, XV, 123, note
Seven Rivers, mention (1777), VI, 39
Seven Years' War, effect in America, XIV,
414 Sevier, Col. A. H., delegate of Arkansas (1825), XIV, 215 Sevier, Lieut. Robert, of the military escort on the Santa Fé Trail, II, 188; to Major Riley, III, 270-1 Sevilla (Spain), X, 114; XIV, 115-120, 200-203 Sevilleta pueblo, most northerly of the Piro villages, I, 275, 315; IV, 50; XII, 162 Seward, William H., mention, VI, 67, 74; quoted, VIII, 79-80; mention, VIII, 96, 266-7, 291; IX, 269 Shafter, Colonel, undear General Miles, III, Shakespeare, New Mexico, the Burri-burri mines, V, 271 Shalako, X, 67 Shalam colony, originated by Dr. John B. Newbrough, XIII, 320-1 Sharp, J. H., artist, mention, I, 418 Shaw, Dr. Anna Howard, mention (1917), I, 232 Shaw, Jim, a Delaware Indian, mention, I, 227

Shaw, John M., Indian agent, XIII, 303-7; XV, 240-1

Shea, John G., cited, I, 195; IX, 241

Sheets, Louis, serves on Jury (1847). I, 37
Shehaka, Mandan chief, mention, II, 325-6
Shelby, Valentine, a gambler of note in
Santa Fé (1862), IV, 130; X. 302
Sheldon, Gov. Lionel A., cited, XIV, 121-2
Shepherd, Maj. Oliver L., conducted campaign against Navaho (1859), IX, 363-4;
assigned to command of Fort Defiance
(1859), XII, 233, 237, 241
Sheridan, Gen. Phil. H., mention, III, 223,
234; IV, 95; VIII, 3, 13; X, 35, 281-5
passim; XI, 90, 98, 106, 242, 245; XV, 67,
322, 324, 326
Sherman, Senator John, mention, VIII 47 322, 324, 326
Sherman, Senator John, mention, VIII, 47
Sherman, Joseph, charged (1861) with assault to kill, III, 354-5
Sherman, Gen. William Tecumseh, wrote a foxy "testimonial" for a Ute, I, 224; allows Gen. Crook to "manage the Apaches in his own way." III, 142; sent a savage telegram, V, 152-3; quoted, V, 229; tried to stop harmful practices of Indian traders, VI, 237-246; mention, VIII, 47; XIII, 3, 29, 33-4, 37, 39, 41-2, 48, 186-7; XV, 27, 50; 191 (note), 244 (note), 296-7, 303-4 (note), 306, 308-9
Sherwood, killed in Modoc war (1873), IX, 64 objective of the control of the cont Shinn's ferry, on Platte river (1859), VI, Shipapú, X, 67; XIII, 213, 216 (notes) Shipp, Lieut., pursued the Apaches, III, 226 Shoshone, influence on Navaho, VII, 197; X, 226-293 passim; XI, 82, 85-6, 196, 225, 266, 276 Shotwell, James T., book rev'd, XIV, 209 Shrines, pueblo, V, 373-5 Shrive, Benjamin, went up Missouri River (1812), XIV, 41 Shuler, Evelyn, in War work (1917), I, Shuler, Ev 123, 132 Shuster, Will, X, 346 Sía pueblo; see Cía; Zía Sibley, George C., one of three commissioners to mark the Santa Fé Trail (1825), IX, 78; founder of Lindenwood college at St. Charles, Missouri, IX, 79, Sibley, Major General Henry H., C. S. A., IV. 182-4, 138, 140; (1862), V. 315, 316, 320, 321; had task of expelling the Federal troops of N. Mex., VI, 68-71, 75; his letter to Col. W. W. Loring, VI, 329, mention, VII, 348; VIII, 36, 76, 83, 90, 265 ff.; XIII, 9-10; XIV, 215-228 Sibuni, Pima name for people of Casa Grande, VI, 117 Sieber, Al. scout and guide, was with Gen. Crook, III, 139; mention, V, 67, 83 Sienaguilla, on upper Rio Grande, XV, 8

Shearer, Donald, Pontificia Americana, rev'd, XIII, 419
Sheep, listed by Oñate (1597), I, 305, 309, 386; "Early Weaving in New Mexico," II, 228-238; sold (1893) at \$1 to \$2 per hundred pounds, II, 314; a few persons monopolized the trade in the 1820's, III, 147; V, 176 ff.; to California, VII, 6-7, 25; in 1749, XV, 366; grazing and sheep stealing (1854), XIV, 106-7
Sheets. Louis, serves on jury (1847), I, 37

Sheets, Louis, serves on jury (1847). I, 37

I. 126

Sierra, Fray Antonio de, (1672), XIII, 88 (note), 115 88 (note), 115 Sierra Almagre, IV, 160 Sierra de Anahuac (Colo.), X, 127 Sierra Azul, "Legend of," J. M. Espinosa, IX, 113-158; XIV, 78, 80 Sierra Blanca (White Mt.), VI, 37; V, 8; Sierra de las Cabezas, (1795), VI, 61 Sierra de Chama, XI, 252 Sierra de Chiguacagui (Chiricahua), VI, Sierra de Cobre, (1795), VI, 45, 47 Sierra de la Florida (Arizona), VI, 43 Sierra Gorda Indians, XIV, 198 Sierra Madre, V, 226, 238; VIII, 6; XIV, 310 Sierra Metitzal (Arizona), IX, 376, 379, 394, 423, 425, 428 Sierra Morena, V, 340 (note) Sierra del Pinacate (Sonora), VI, 116 (note) Sierra Prieta (Arizona), X, 14 Sierra de Puarái (Sandía), V, 55, 351 Sierra de San Francisco, VI, 45 Sierra de Santa Clara (Sonora), VI, 116 Sierra de Santa Fé, V, 337 Sierra de Santa Teresa (Pinaleño), VI, 62 Sierra de Taos, IV, 163 Sierras of the Great Teguayó, (1716), VI, Sierras of the Great Teguayo, (1716), VI, 115
Sierra del Valle, V, 337
Sierra del os Yutas, IV, 158
Siete Rios (Seven Rivers), XII, 396
Sigüenza y Góngora, Don Carlos de, "The Mercurio Volante," VIII, 142-4
Silos, pueblo of the, I, 282; V, 61 (note)
Silva, Antonio de, a soldier of Alburquerque (1706), IV, 274
Silva, Jesús, indictment for larceny (1847), I, 35, 37; twenty-five lashes, I, 40-1
Silva, Lieut. José, mention (1830), III, 340
Silva, Manuel de, mention (1716), VI, 191
Silva, Nieto, Capt. Francisco Manuel de, governor (1629-32), V, 96; his inscription, VIII, 51-2, 223, 226, 229 (note); X, 89, 154; XI, 284
Silver, letter referring to the great discovery at Arizonac (1736), IV, 237-8; Coronado's men saw indications, V, 166, 162, 164; mention, V, 242, 275, 284-5; Velarde reported that the Indians had little interest in silver, VI, 127; López' silver taken by Peñalosa, XIII, 79; bullion, XV, 255-6, 258, 261, 268
Silver City Enterprise, cited, I, 257-8
Simmons, Louis, on jury, I, 32 115 Simmons, Louis, on jury, I, 32 Simmons, Marion, Apache (1886), XIII, 383 Simonds, Frank H., cited (1918), I, 247 Simonson, Maj. J. S., received information concerning the Mormons, IX, 369; expe-dition in Navaho country (1859), XII, Simpson, Andrew B., necrology, XIII, 417 Simpson, Lieut. James H., topographical engineer, cited, II, 146; IV, 79, 81, 82; IX, 7, 10, 98; XI, 100-2 Simpson, Joe, "Dead Shot," a member of the Rough Riders, XIV, 11 Simpson, Leslie B., mention, VII, 105 Simpson, Captain Smith H., of Taos. kept Carson's flag up, I, 897; quoted, XV, 10 Sinaloa, V, 242; VI, 114, 146; IX, 122, 128, 142, 144, 216; XI, 133; XIV, 40, 369 Singleton, George S., mention, I, 117; chair-

Sinodos, missionary, XV, 350, 366 Simux Indians, mention, VI, 79, 80, 886 Sioux Indians, mention, VI, 79, 80, 89, 388; VIII, 172-3; X, 159; XI, 104, 196, 240, 245, 267, 276 Si-pa-pi; see Shipapu Siringo, Charles A., Riata and Spurs, rev'd, II 315. II, 315-7 Sitgreaves, Lorenzo, Captain Sitgreaves, Captain Lorenzo, VII, 7 (note); topographical engineer, IX, 15-17 Sivola; see Cibola Skating, in Washington (1881), X, 274 Skeen, Mrs. Ruth, "Somewhere in France," (poem), I, 412-8 Skin-yea, Apache, war-chief under Cochise, fought against Tah-Zay to obtain leadership of tribe, III, 8, 14, 15, 16; XV, 225 227. 235, 237 "Skippy," an Apache hanged at Fort Grant, Ariz. (1882), V. 223 Sladen, Captain, aide to Gen. Howard, III, "Sky blue" shells (1716), VI, 120 (note)
Sky Determines, by Ross Calvin, rev'd, X, 66-8 Slavery, African, IV, 338-340; the most important influence in westward expansion of the U. S., IV, 348-9; protection of the institution, VI, 256; mention, VI, 322; in a Missouri salt mine, VI, 375; emancipation at owner's death, VII, 348, 86; mention, VIII, 148; XIV, 148, 237-246 passim; important factor in settling Texas claims, XIV, 256, 285-6; see Indians, slavery of Sledd, Joshua S., mention (1861), VI, 264, 273, 282, 286-7, 293, 295-6, 300
Slidell, John, mention, VIII, 147-8; minister to Mexico, XIV, 152-7
Slough, Col. John P., succeeded Kirby Slavery, African, IV, 338-340; the most bler to Mexico, Arv, 192-10-10 ough, Col. John P., succeeded Kirby Benedict as chief justice (1866), IV, 143; commander of 1st Colorado Regiment (1861), VI, 70-1, 75; VIII, 267 ff.; XIII, 5, 9-10; was killed by Rynerson, Slough, ΧΪΙΙ, XV, 158 XV, 158
Smallpox, I, 386; a case among Apache prisoners (1877), III, 36-8; Indians afraid of it, V, 139-140; in Tucson (1878), IX, 70; use of almagre, IX, 130; at Galisteo, X, 50
Smerdon, Geo., XV, 280
Smilling, J. W., indicted for murder (1861), III, 355
Smith, Adam, quoted on Great Britain and the 13 colonies, IV, 346-7
Smith, Captain Allen, cited, XV, 322 (note) (note) Smith, Buckingham, cited, XII, 284 Smith, F. M., of the A. & P. R. R. (1881), XI, 105 Smith, Gustavus A., at Santa Fé (1881), XII, 339 A11, 303 Smith, Guthrie, director of publicity dept. of State Council of Defense (1917). I, 110-2; mention, I, 128, 249, 259, 260; Hawkins necrology, XIV, 305-8 Smith, Hugh N., IV, 396; secretary of Territory (1851), VII, 166; IX, 260; elected delegate to congress, XIV, 90, 238-9 Smith, Gen. J. E., mention, X, 26 Smith, J. G., mentioned in a letter of 1834, II, 285, 804 Smith, J. G., a botanist, mention, VI, 97, 317

man of Highway Transport Committee.

Smith, Commissioner J. Q., mention, III, 9, 26, 411; (1876), VI, 94, 95, 96, 97; XV, 197, 200-1, 205, 207, 218-9, 234
Smith, Jedediah, mention, I, 95; centenary, II, 103-4; mention, VIII, 60; IX, 340; entered Santa Fé trade 1831, XII, 122 Smith, Justin H., cited, VIII, 147 Smith, Leonidas, addresses Santa Fé Liter-ary Club (1857), IV, 406 Smith, Rev. Louis, Baptist missionary, III, 182 Smith, Peg-leg, VIII, 60 Smith, Rees, mention, VIII, 95 Smith, Spencer, on survey of Santa Fé Trail, IX, 80 Smithsonian Institute, John Mix Stanley paintings lost in the fire, I, 226-7; X, 278 Snake Dance, described by Gallegos, II, 247, 347; at Acoma, reported by Espejo, 377-8 V, 377-8
Snake Dance of the Moquis, by J. G.
Bourke, mention, VIII, 11; XI, 245; XII, 337 Snake Indians, X, 127
Snake river, X, 124; XI, 239
Snakes, for poisoned arrows, V, 48-9;
Aubry encountered many large rattlesnakes, VI, 14; kept by the Indians for
their venom, VIII, 228; for worship, XI, Solvely, Major Jacob, VIII, 67; authorized by Houston to waylay caravans illegally traversing Texas soil, XII, 127, 129
Snyman, G. A. Z., necrology, XIV, 304
So Live the Works of Men (Hewett anniversary volume), rev'd, XIV, 204-6
Soanca, in Pimería (1751), XIII, 345-6
Soanca, in Pimería (1751), XIII, 345-6
Soanca, in Pimería (1751), XIII, 345-6 Soba, El, a prominent Pima chieftain, VI, 134-5 So-bah-tah, a Ute chief, XIII, 147 Sobas Indians, IX, 129 Sobaypuris Indians. Fray Marcos encountered them, IV, 36; mentioned in Velarde's report, VI, 114, 117, 127, 129, Velarde's report, V 134, 139; XIV, 318 Soça; see Sosa Society for the Preservation of Spanish Antiquities, offered to furnish several period rooms for the museum, III, 109-110 rooms for the museum, 111, 103-110 Socorro, pueblo, Oñate stopped there, I, 315; in 1664, IV. 50, 55; in 1777. VI. 36; XI, 143, 324; XII, 154, 394, 400; XIII, 12, 113, 206-7 Socorro (del Sur), Nuestra Señora de la Concepción del, mention (1692), IX, 146 Socorro (del Sur), pueblo, listed (1749), VV 325. XV, 363 XV, 363
Sognara, General, a Comanche Indian, mention (1818), IV, 156
Soldevilla, Don Manuel de, XIV, 408 (note)
Soldiers, of N. Mex. in World War. I, 419
ff.; of Oñate, II, 151-174; Spanish, XV, 367, 368, 392 ff. See presidios
Solís de Meras, Gonzalo, informed about
Quivira by Jaramillo, V, 241
Solomonsville, VI, 51
Solórzano, cited, VII, 112, 315-8
Sombrerete, mines of, mention, V, 248; XV. Sombrerete, mines of, mention, V, 248; XV, 115, 117 Songs, war, on battles of Val Verde and Glorieta, mention, V, 319-320 Sonoita (Sonora), VI, 116 (note); XIII, 848-4 Sonora, V, 169, 243; VI, 39, 40, 47-8, 114,

116, 127-8; IX, 122, 128, 142, 144, 153; X, 1, 110; XIII, 67, 79; XIV, 40, 324, 338, 341, 358; trade (17th C.), XV, 373 Sosa, see Castaño de Sosa; Çoça Sosa, Estévan de, in Oñate's army, II, 162 Sosa, Francisco Yllan de, in Oñate's army, II, 162 Sosa, Francisco de commissione Sosa, Francisco de, commissary-general of the Indies, asked (1631) bishopric for New Mexico, VII, 73 Sosa Albornoz, Captain Alonso de, was murdered, I, 473 Sosa Peñalosa, Alonso de, in Oñate's army, II, 159 Sosa y Peñalosa, Francisco de, lieut.-gov-ernor (1601), sanctions desertion of the colony, II, 38, 43; in Oñate's army, II, 159 Sotelo Ossorio. Gov. Phelipe. mention, V, 94, 289; VII, 71, 395; VIII, 225; X, 89, 154, 198, 201-5; XI, 162, 283-4 154, 198, 201-5; XI, 162, 283-4 Sotelo y Cisneros, Juan de, mention, I, 466 Soto, Hernando de, governor of Cuba (1538), VII, 181; mention, VII, 140; IX, 186; XIII, 256 Soto, José, victim of assault (1861), III, Sotomayor, Fray Antonio de, mention (1658), V. 208, 209
Sotomayor, Pedro de, special chronicler for the Coronado Expedition, no records the Coronado Expedition, no records known, V, 334
Soule, Dr. Milan, XV, 60, 65, 197
South Sea, from N. Mex. (1598), I, 451, 454, 462; (1599), I, 469-470; VI. 119
Southern Facific R. R., V, 265, 270-3; VI, 50; went into Guaymas, Mexico, XIV, 122
Southwest; see Bourke's Notes on
Southwest America in the rev'd VIII. 321, Southwest, America in the, rev'd, VIII. 321-"Southwest in 1880," by Jos. Wasson, V. 263-287 Southwest on the Turquoise Trail, rev'd. Southwest on the Turquoise Trail, rev'd, IX, 110-2
Southwestern Frontier, 1865-81, The, by C. C. Rister, rev'd, IV, 93-6
Spain, X, 54, 59, 71-2, 249; colonial system, XIV, 366 ff. "Spanish Arms and Armor in the South-west," by F. S. Curtis, Jr., II, 107-133 (Illus.) Spanish conquest appraised, IX, 104, 342 Spanish Colonial Arts and Crafts, early weaving, II, 228-238; described by Barreiro (1832), III, 96; "Uses of Wood by Spanish Colonists," VIII, 273-291 Spanish Colonial Arts Society, mention, VI, 324 Spanish Crown, XI, 9-20, 55, 57, 129, 146-9
Spanish customs, in Tucson, V, 268-9; in
Santa Fé (1841), V, 303
"Spanish Folk-lore in New Mexico," by
A. M. Espinosa, I, 185-155
"Spanish Military Chapels in Santa Fé and
the Reredos of Our Lady of Light," by
A. von Wuthenau, X, 175-194
"Spanish Reaction to American Intrusion
—1818-9," by A. B. Thomas, IV. 164-177
Spanish Terms in English, A Dictionary of,
rev'd, VIII, 139-143
Spanish Trail to Calif., old, VII, 28
Spear, Ben, at Fort Mojave, X, 19
Spell, Lota M., "Music Teaching in New
Mexico in the Seventeenth Century," II,
27-36 Spanish Crown, XI, 9-20, 55, 57, 129, 146-9 27-36 Spence, with Rogers was killed by the

Apache Indians, III, 8, 13; killed by Pi-on-se-nay, V, 79 Speyer, Albert, mention in Webb's journal, VI, 315 Spider Woman, by Reichard, rev'd, X, 165

Spiegelberg, Abraham F., necrology (with portrait), III, 116-119; mention, VIII, 807 Spier, Leslie, VII, 209; Yuman Tribes of the Gila River, rev'd, VIII, 317-8 Spiess, Charles A., mention, VIII, 128-9, 311; XI, 7 Spindle, Ebeneser, mention by Brewerton,

VI, 312

VI, 312
Spinning wheels, described, VII, 288
Spinola, Fray José de, a Peruvian creole, recommended to Gov. Vargas as authority on quicksilver, IX, 131: at real of San Lorenzo, IX, 132
Spradling, James A., organized a company to publish Albuquerque Morning Journal, XIV, 125
Sprague, Thomas, mention, VIII, 79-80
Springer Charles photo of V 102: on

Springer, Inomas, mention, vii., 79-80
Springer, Charles, photo. of, I, 102; on
War Committee (1917), I, 104; on Council of Defense, I, 106, 107, 116; mention,
I, 118, 120; II, 398; III, 311; adviser
to Gov. Otero, XIV, 23
Springer, Ed, of Cimarrón, III, 211
Springer, Two accomplishment, II, 220

Springer, Eva, accomplishments, II, 389 Springer, Frank, quoted, I, 419; necrology (with photo), II, 387-393; mention, V, 418; VIII, 128; XV, 170-2
Springer, Lew Wallace, photo of, III, 121;

Springer, Lew Wallace, photo of, III, 121; necrology, III, 211-2 Springer, Wm. M., XV, 138-9, 144, 153, 155 Staab, A. A., mention (1890), XV, 175 Stage-coach, II, 381 Stalker, Mrs. J. T., mention, I, 231 Stanford, Capt. Geo. B., mention (1866), XV, 17

Stanley, John Mix, Santa Fé's first American portrait painter, I, 226-8; assisting Wm. Emory, IX, 2
Stanton, Captain H. W., killed by Apache,

IX, 351

1X, 351 Stanwood, Captain Frank, of Co. H.. 3rd Cavalry, commander of Fort Selden (1869). IX, 45, 52, 55, 407 Staplin, Frank, mention (1930). V. 220 Stapp, William B., mention, VIII, 260 State (Spanish), dealings with church,

State (Spa XI, 9, 11

State College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts, in the World War, I, 130-1, 430 "State Council of Defense" (1917-20), as told by Walter Danburg, secretary, I, 103-

State monuments, committee on, XV, 95 Statehood, sought (1831), XII, 107; fight for (1895-1912), XIII, 418; XIV, 1-33, 121-142, 238-243; XV, 133-187

Steck, Father F. B., Ensayos históricos his-panoamericanos, rev'd, XV, 343

panoamericanos, rev. 4, AV, 343 Steck, Dr. Michael ("Matthew" by error), mention (1861), VI, 330; superintendent of Indian affairs, VIII, 45-6; IX, 351, 362; XIII, 256, 264, 269; XIII, 14-5, 24, 53, 146, 262-312 passim; XIV, 345-355 passim

Steele, Dave, mention, V, 331
Steen, Lieut. Alexander E., mention, IX, 28
Steen, Major Enoch, of First Dragoons,
traced Apaches to Santa Rita Copper
mines (1849), IX, 257; at Doña Ana
(1850), IX, 259, 262; supplied twenty-

five dragoons as escort for Santa Fé Trail, XII, 131; XIV, 339 Steinel and Working, History of Agricul-ture in Colorado, rev'd, II, 312-315 Stephens, Alexander Hamilton, of Geor-gia, V, 123; "A Letter of Alexander H. Stephens," VI, 249-252 Stephens, Richard M., bondsman for Pat-rick McIntire (1862), IV, 130 Stephenson, Hugh, mention (1862), IV, 140; bought the García grant of El Paso, XIII, 316 Paso, XIII, 816

Paso, XIII, 316
Sterling, Albert, chief of agency police, V, 144; XV, 292, 303
Stevens, George H., spoke the Apache language and interpreted for Clum, III, 414; IX, 418 (note); Indian agent, XV, 62, 208, 222; trader, XV, 280
Stevens, Hiram, of Arizona, XI, 102
Stevens, Isaac Ingalls, mention (1861), VI, 67

57 Stewart, Norman, mention (1861), VI, 279 Stewart, Senator W. M., mention, XV, 180 Stickney, D. H., bailiff (1861), III, 354 Stock raising, early days of N. Mex., X, 106 Stock yards, opening of the Union Stock Yards in Chicago (1865), VIII, 4-5 Stockton, Commodera Robert Field men.

Yards in Chicago (1865), VIII, 4-5 Stockton, Commodore Robert Field, men-tion, V, 4, 32 "Stockton gang," XII, 342, 349, 350-1 Stoes, Mrs. Henry, I, 231 Stoffel, Rev. J. M., XII, 25, 32 Stoneman, Gen. George, first commander of Arizona and Southern California Mil-itary department, IX, 161, 168; XV, 30.5 resein. 30-5 passim

Stoneman's Lake (Ariz.), IX, 381

Storrs, Augustus, a trader who conducted a caravan (1824), XII, 117; answered questions concerning Mexican trade, XIV, 231-4

Stosti (Stoci), Apache scout, mention (1795), VI, 50, 55, 64 Stout, J. H., Indian agent at Sacatón, in charge of Pimas and Maricopas, III, 413; IX, 161 (note)

Strait of Anián; see Anián Street cleaning, Mesilla streets cleared of wood haulers, venders, and butchering

wood haulers, venders, and butchering (1861), VI, 258-9, 283
Street lighting by gas (1881), XII, 76
Strikes, a coal strike (1919), VII, 102
Strout, Mr., of Santa Fé (1881), XII, 357, 367; XIII, 192, 196, 198

Strubble, Congressman I. S., of Iowa, quoted

on statehood for New Mexico, XV, 139, 165

Sturgis, Lieut. Samuel D., mention, IX, 18, 350

Styers, Dr. Charles, assistant surgeon of Bourke's Battalion, IX, 45 Suárez, Friar Andrés, at Sandía mission (1621), VII, 56 (note); cited (1647), X, 86 (note). See Juarez

Suárez, Francisco, on Captain Ortega's list, II, 173

Suárez, Fray Juan, guardian of San Fe-lipe (1643), VII, 91, 95; XII, 91, 95 Suárez de Figueroa, Isidro, on Captain Ortega's list (1600), II, 171

Suárez y Peralta, Don Juan de, V, 183, 245; IX, 223

Sublette, Milton, mention, VIII, 160 Sublette, William L., partner of Jedediah Smith in fur trade, XII, 122 Suchipila, pueblo of 90 houses, I, 281; of two and three stories, II, 352 Sugar beet, II, 315 Sullivan, James, foreman of the jury (1852), II, 222-3 Sullivan, Maud Duslin, "Old Roads and Sullivan, Maud Duslin, "Old Roads and New Highways in the Southwest," X, 148-149 Sully, J. M., on War Committee (1917), I, 104; on War Council, I, 106
"Sumario de las Yndias," V, 258 "Sumario de las Yndias," V, 263
Sumas Indians, conversion of. IV, 56-7;
taught by the Franciscans, IV, 200; mention, V, 193; (1582), V, 383; in Velarde's report (1716), VI, 114; IX, 125,
129; XII, 275; XIII, 86-8, 117; XIV, 81
Summer pueblos, V, 363; ranches, V, 875
Sumner, Col. Edwin V., greeta Governor
Lane (1852), III, 182-3; mention, V, 8,
35, 64; VIII, 265; commander of Ninth
Military Dept., IX, 263, 413; XIII, 8;
XIV, 95-105, 160, 340, 343
Sunset Crater, mention, IX, 153
Superintendents, Indian, abolished, XV, 189
Supply Service of the New Mexican Missions in the Seventeenth Century," V, 93sions in the Seventeenth Century," V, 93-115, 186-209, 386-404; mention, VIII, 214, 217, 219, 224-5; X, 78; XII, 148-4, 442; XV, 366 "Supreme Court Reform, New Mexico Ed-itorial Opinion on," by F. D. Reeve, XV, 72 - 8Surgeon, first in N. Mex., II, 39-40 rpatu, Antonio, interpreter Apache language (1695), IV, 76 Surpatu, the "Roy R. Sutherland, W. A., necrology, Larkin," XII, \$31-3 Sutterius, Captain Alex. of Co. E, 3rd Cavalry, mention, IX, 40, 45, 48
Sutter's Mill, mention, VI, 310 Sutton, Captain, mention (1841), V, 306 Sutton, James, a Santa Fé trader (1834), II, 285 Sweeney, Martin A., chief clerk at the San Carlos agency, III, 36-7, 414; Dis-alin fired two shots at him, IV, 208; mention, V, 74, 83; XV, 244, 271, 280 Swore, E. B., mention, VIII, 316 Swords, Thomas, sent to make survey of military posts, IX, 264 Sve. Thomas, Abache scout, photo (taken Sye, Thomas, Apache scout, photo (taken 1928), V, 72; mention, V, 90 Syme, Representative G. G., of Colorado, mention (1889), XV, 141 Tabaguache Indians, signed treaty (1863), XIII, 146 Tabara, Gaspar López de, in Oñate's army, II, 162 II, 162
Tabares, Fray Antonio de, mention (1658),
V, 208, 210; at Isleta, XII, 426, 487
Tabernacle, Mormon, Salt Lake City (1875), X, 30-32
Tabirá, (1581), I, 288; (1661), XII, 394, 401, 411; XIII, 87; XIV, 418-9
Tables, colonial, mention, VII, 283
Tafoya, Commander Antonio, mention Tafoya, Commander Antonio, mention (1716), VI, 180, 210
Tafoya, Ensign Christóbal, of Taos, mention (1716), VI, 174, 176
Tafoya, Felipe, of Santa Fé, mention

(1770), IV, 296 Tafoya, José, on jury (1847), I, 36

Tafoya, Pablo, interpreter at Santa Clara (1881), XI, 255 Tafoya, Rafael, convicted for murder Tafoya, Juan Cristóbal, on jury (1847),

(1847), I, 82 Taft, President William Howard, mention. VII, 377, 382 VII, 877, 882

Tagle, Fray Juan de. was custodian of
Alburquerque (1706), IV, 274; came
with Vargas, IV, 282

Tagle, Alférez Francisco Díaz de, Vargas'
agent in Mexico (1697), XIV, 384

Tagle, Don Pedro Sánchez de, mention Tagle, Don Pedro Sánchez de, mention (1713), XIV, 400-2
Tahonas, old Spanish, XII, 212
Tah-zay, son of Cochise, killed Skin-yea, his father's war chief, to obtain leadership, III, 8, 15-6; died while on a trip east, III, 23, 258; IV, 7-13; mention, V, 71-2, 78, 226; VI, 82-94 passim; XV, 235-7, 245 (note) Taijque pueblo, in 1664, IV, 48; the convent of San Miguel (1666), IV, 53-4; mention, V, 351; IX, 6; XII, 403-4, 406, 410, 437; XIII, 113; XV, 372, 398 Talaban, Fray Juan de, custodian sang the mass at dedication of Guadalupe Church mass at dedication of Guadalupe Church in Paso del Norte (1668), IV, 196, 201; on list of 1665, V, 404; was killed at Santo Domingo, XIII, 88 (note), 117 Talabán, pueblo of, eighty houses, I, 281; of three and four stories high, II, 352 Taladria, Padre Damaso, pastor at Taos, X, 326 (note) Talamantes, Gov. Gustavo L., of Chihua-hua, XII, 210, 211 Talaván pueblo, see Talabán pueblo Tamaris, Phelipe de, mention (1716), VI, Tamaulipas, XIV, 198 Tampachoas, Indian tribe (1582), I, 272
Tampachoas, Indian tribe (1582), I, 272
Tamarón, Bishop Pedro, of Durango, visited Santa Fé (1760), X, 184-186
Tampico, Franciscan work in, VII, 39 ff, Y Tannenbaum, Frank, book by, rev'd, IX, 100-5 Tano Indians, mention, IV, 311 (note); V, 55, 158, 349; Espejo reported a population of 40,000, V, 361, 367-8, 377; mention (1716), VI, 169, 199-210, 221; XI, 29, 186-1, 182 (note), 186; XIII, 102
Tanquigui, a Comanche Indian, general of the Cuchunticas, who died on the road the Cuchunicas, who died on the road (1818), IV, 156

Taos, first court, I, 23-41; mention, I, 281, 319, 875, 381, 397; plaza, described by Duffas, VI, 108-9; home of Governor Bent, VIII, 108-9; home of Governor Bent, VIII, 102, 117; was killed there (1847), VIII, 119-128; X, 10 (note), 65-6, 121, 124, 323; XI, 33-4, 145, 180-7, 243, 247, 256, 276, 282, 320, 324; XII, 41 ff.; XIII, 6-7, 50, 52-3, 168; XIV, 48, 66; Americans (1841), XIV, 67, 168, 222-9, 283, 275, 284; road to Santa Fébuilt (1878-5), XV, 1-11

Taos Pueblo, called "Nueva Tlascala," I, 281; Oñate there, I, 319; mention, II, 352; III, 294; in 1600, IV, 50; the convent of San Gerónimo (1663), IV, 53; Tshiquitue, Yuraba, IV, 314, 315; Valladold (Motta Padilla), IV, 323 (note); mention, V, 54, 164-5; VI, 26, 36, 185; General Price found the insurgents fortified there (1847), VIII, 124-5; mention, IX, 134, 152, 254, 312-3, 348; X, 72; XI, 145; XII, 44-50, 415; XIII, 12, 78-5, 88, 95, 107, 115, 194, 199; XIV, 71, 165, (1818), IV, 156

170; in 1662, XV, 254, 373; in 1749, XV. 363 Taos "lightening," VI, 108
Taos Rebellion (1847), X
Tapia, Diego de, IX, 197 XIV, 168-170 Tapia, Francisco de, mention (1716). VI. 181 Tapia, Lieut. Narciso, mention (1788), VI, 44
Tapolo, Chief, in the legend of the overthrow of Awatobi, VI, 206-10 (note)
Tappan, Colonel S. F., mention, VIII, 47;
XIII, 33, 34-5, 39
Tarahumara Indians, mention (1716), VI,
114; XI, 143
Tastera, Fray Jacobo de, mention by
Zumárraga, IX, 200
Tatarabueyes Indians, mention, V, 256,
257 (note) 346 257 (note), 346 Tatty, Mr., an Englishman, taught in school that Gov. Martinez established. II. Tatum Democrat, cited, I, 258 Tau-el-cly-ee, Clum's sergeant of police, III, frontispiece, 19-22; old and neglected, III, 252-8; mention, V, 78 III, 252-3; mention, V, 78
Tavera, Fray Joseph, carried dispatches in
the King's service (1609), IV, 192
Tawayalane (Corn Mountain), I, 481, 482,
484; see Towayalane
Taxes, burden on land grants, IV, 367; in
Doña Ana County (1861), on balls,
theatrical performances, the sale of
wood, etc., VI, 258-262; state (1933),
VIII 21-3 wood, etc., VIII, 312-3 VIII, 312-3
Taxomulco pueblo (1581), probably Isleta,
I, 276; II, 350
Taylor, Lieut. Alfred, mentioned, in the
battle of Taos, VIII, 125; IX, 70, 387,
401, 407, 412, 423
Taylor, Bayard, IX, 69
Taylor, J. H., of Santa Fé (1885), mention, VIII, 207
Taylor, J. M., mention (1861), VI, 270
Taylor, Matty, indicted for murder (1861),
III, 355
Taylor, Col. N. A., book on Texas by, rev'd. Taylor, Col. N. A., book on Texas by, rev'd, XII, 334 XII, 334
Taylor, General Zachary, mention, V, 2;
VIII, 73, 148; IX, 3 (note); XIII, 4;
XIV, 157, 159, 240-1
Tecolote (N. Mex.), X, 51
Tecoripa, a Jesuit Mission (1716), VI, 113
Teel, Major Trevanyon, T., attorney and counsellor (1861), III, 354; in command of Sibley's artillery, mention, VI, 69;
VIII, 76, 83
Tegua Indians. See Tewa Indians
Teguay6, Gran, mention, III, 77 (and Teguayô, Gran, mention, III, 77 (and note); by Velarde (1716), VI, 156; IX, Z292 Teipana, a Piro pueblo, in vicinity of modern Scorro, I, 315
Teixidor, Felipe, cited (1931) on Franciscan archives, VII, 32 (note)
Tejada, Licenciado Lorenzo de, who took Coronado's residencia, XII, 313, 317-8;

XV, 86-7
Tejas Indians, mentioned in Velarde's report (1716), VI, 126
Tejo, Indian slave of Nuño de Guzmán, XII,

Tejón Pass, mention, VII, 27 Telar, Sierra del, variant name for the San Francisco range (1716), VI, 63 Telegraph, Military, a single wire from

273; XV, 102

San Diego to Santa Fé in the 1870's, III, 121; X, 4; XV, 55, 190
Teller, Henry M., secretary of the interior in the 1880's, III, 141, 142; XV, 311, 318
Telles, Antonio José, on jury (1861), VI, Telles, José, on petit jury (1861), III, 853; mention, VI, 276 Telles, Lieut. José León, commended elles, Lieut. José León, commended (1885), by Major George H. Pradt. II. 212 Telles, José María, mention (1861), VI, Tello, Fray Antonio, quoted, IV, 305-6 (note) Tello, Fray Joseph, stationed at Socorro del Sur (1749), XV, 363
Tello de Sandoval, Lic. Francisco, visitador to New Spain, VII, 245, 247; XII, 291 ff., 303 Tello, Father Tomás, killed at Caborca (1751), XIII, 343 Temascalitos (Brazito), official report of battle at, III, 381-9 battle at, III, 381-9
Temperance movement, Catholic, II, 76
Tenderfeet, (1881), X, 287-8
Tenabó, I, 288
Tenabó, I, 288
Tenney, E. P., president of Colorado College, mention, VIII, 201
Tenochtitlan, mention, VII, 36; XV, 103
Tenorio, Julian, his property confiscated (1862), IV, 142
Tepoca Indians, mentioned in Velarde's report (1716), VI, 114, 138
Terebrinth (medicinal tree), VI, 123
Ternaux-Compans, Henri, cited, I, 193 ff.; Ternaux-Compans, Henri, cited, I, 193 ff.; V. 44; IX, 192
Terranova (Newfoundland), with Quivira yarn (1716), VI, 120-1
Terrazas, Col., allowed Col. Buell to enter Chihushus (1880), X 125
Terrenate, hill of, (Ariz.) VI, 117; XIII, 338, 345-6 Terrett, Captain B. A., leader of command from Fort Scott, XII, 128, 129 Territorial Deputation, VIII, 245-6 Territorial Library, established 1852, XIII, Terry, General, mention (1881), XI, 240 Tesuque, a Tewa pueblo, mention (1582), V, 367, 379; (1716), VI, 185; X, 301, 311 ff.; XI, 187, 247, 255; XIII, 87, 356; XV, 361-2 XV, 361-2
Tesuque, town of, founded in 1740, IV, 286
Teutila (Mexico), Vargas at, XIV, 375
Tewa Indians, mention, V, 163-4; XI, 38,
181, 186, 255 (note), 266, 339; XIII, 73,
102; XV, 362-3
Texas, book on the Mexican immigrant
rev'd, I, 497; mention, IV, 169; boundary
with New Mexico, V, 117-137; flag, VI,
72, 233 ff.; book on Texan diplomacy
(1836-50), rev'd, VII, 386; New Mexico boundary, VIII, 65-75; X, 52-6, 183,
144, 147, 164, 250; book rev., XI, 352-5;
book rev., XII, 384; XIII, 381-3; XIV,
143-158 passim, 237-8, 240-1, 246-273, 285,
421; XV, 389
Texas, Our Catholic Heritage in, rev., XV,
82-5 82-5 82-5
Texas "counties" in New Mexico, VIII, 71-4
Texas flag, VI, 72, 233 ff.
Texas-New Mexico boundaries, V, 117-137
"Texas owned New Mexico to the Rio
Grande, When," by Donnell, VIII, 65-75 Texas-Santa Fé expedition, IV, 387;

Combs' account, V, 305-314; Falconer book rev'd, V, 329; XII, 127; XIV, 251-261 Texas Trading, Mining, and Immigrating Co., VIII, 66 Teyas Indians, perhaps the Tanos, IV, 311 (note); from the plains, V, 61-2, 158 Thanos, Hopi pueblo (1716), VI, 221 Theaker, Captain Hugh Albert, in com-mand at Cow Springs (1880), X, 187, 188 The Epitaph, first Arizona newspaper, at Tombetone, VII, 294
Thenorio, Manuel, mention (1716), VI, 181 Thian, R. P., cited, IX, 2 (note)
Thibault, J. J., mention (1861), VI, 270
Thibault & Requier, VI, 270
Thomas, a Mexican Indian of Castaño's
entrada, I, 315, 316 entrada, I, 315, 316
Thomas, Alfred Barnaby, "Documents Bearing upon the Northern Frontier of New Mexico. 1818-1819." IV, 146-177; mention, IV, 411; "Governor Mendinueta's Proposals for the Defense of New Mexico, 1772-1778," VI, 21-39; cited, VI, 41 (note); book rev., VI, 303-4; made a Fellow. VII, 188; quoted, VII, 204-5; Forpotten Frontiers, rev'd, VII, 388-393; Fellow. VII, 188; quoted, VII, 204-5; Forgotten Frontiers, rev'd, VII, 388-388; After Coronado, rev'd, X, 339

Thomas, B. M., Indian agent, XII, 377; XIII, 186-7, 190-1, 200, 301-2; XV, 206-7

Thomas, David Y., cited, IX, 9 (note)

Thomas, Lieut. E. D., member of Gen. Kautz' staff, IX. 423; X, 15

Thomas, General George H., mention, VIII, 1; IX, 35; XV, 27, 29

Thomas, Asst. Adj. Gen. L., mention, V. 36

Thompson. Cautain. commander at Fort Thomas, Asst. Adj. Gen. L., mention, V. 36 Thompson, Captain, commander at Fort Mojave, X. 19
Thompson, Albert W., "I helped to raise the Rough Riders," XIV, 227-299
Thompson, David E., ambassador to Mexico (1906), XIII, 411-2
Thompson, Capt. John, at Fort Canby (1864), XII, 258 Thompson, Thos., mention (1861), VI, 288 Thompson, Waddy, XIV, 150-151 Thompson, W. L., mention (1861), VI, 297 Thorn. Steve, steamer captain on Colorado (1872), IX, 287 (1893-1897), Thornton, Gov. William T., (1893-1897), mention, VII, 100; owned New Mexican (1894-1897), XIV, 134 Thumb Butte (Ariz.), X, 14 Thumb Butte (Ariz.), X, 14
Thurston, Walter Alonzo, mention, X, 139
Tierra Amarilla, Indian council at, IV, 5971; food and ammunition distributed there, XIII, 146; Fort Lowell, XIII, 147;
XIII, 163, 165, 191
Tiffany, J. C., Indian agent at San Carlos (1880), V, 217: references to his report (1831), V, 140 ff.; mention, V, 222, 225, 230, 236; XV, 289-293, 299-308
Tiffany's Well, XV, 289, 291, 318
Tigua Indians, rebelled at Coronado's demand of three hundred blankets, I 46: Tigua Indians, rebelled at Coronado's de-mand of three hundred blankets, I, 46; visited by Rodriguez party (1581), 276-8; II, 246, 263-6, 354 (note); III, 310 ff.; IV, 310, 324 ff.; V, 38-55 passim, 154-168 passim, 335-347 passim, 374, 376; VI, 197, 209, 221-2; VII, 63; X, 57; XI, 29, 31, 133-6, 158, 180; XIII, 192 ff., 201, 207, 238; XV, 363 Tignex pueblo, IV, 310 (note), 312; occu-pied by Coronado (1540), IV, 320, 324-6,

330-2; V, 40-1, 46-7, 156-168 passim, 254; X, 57; XI, 133, 135-6; see Tigua Tillert, Morgan, see Morgan, Miguel Tipton, William B., mention, VIII, 259 Tirado, Fray Luís, mention, VIII, 217; assigned to Santa Fé convent, XI, 31-57 Tircio, Fray (Miguel?), came with Vargas, IV, 282; XIII, 104 Tis-win, Indian use of, IV, 209; XIII, 262, 307 Tithes, XII, 5; XIV, 878, 877 (note), 885, 889, 398-9, 403 (note), 408 (note)
Titoi (Pima mythical character), VI, 135 Tittimann, Edward D., "The Last Legal Frontier," II, 219-227; "The First Irrigation Lawsuit," II, 363-8; "Confederate Courts in New Mexico," III, 347-356; "By order of Richard Campbell," III, 390-8; "The Exploitation of Treason," IV, 122-145; mention, VI, 253, 256, 257. Tiwa. See Tigus Tizones, Rio de los, mention in Velarde's Relación (1716), VI, 124, 125 Thalpujahua (Mexico), Vargas at, XIV, 375 Tlascalan Indians, probably made up the infantry of Oñate's army, II, 112; mention, VI, 308 tion, VI, 308
Tobacco, monopoly in Mexico, VII, 147-8;
sold at \$4.00 per pound at Bent's Fort,
VII, 177; at Taos, XII, 49
Tobar, Fray Miguel de, elected custodian
(1652), XII, 141
Tobar, Pedro de, one of Coronado's captains, V, 364. See Towar
Tobozos, tribe, I, 269 (note); V, 359
Todd, Neriah, on survey of Santa Fé trail,
IX 81 IX. 81 Toledo, Fray Juan José, at Sandía (1746), IV, 280-2; at Jémez (1749), XV, 363 "Toll Road over Raton Pass," by Bess Mc-Kinnan, II, 83-9 Tolosa, Juan de, family connections, XV, 342
Toluca, Archaeological trip to, V, 408
Tom, Ignacio, lives on Big Tom's allotment near Fort Uintah, X, 130
Tomatlan, a Tigua pueblo, I, 276; across river from Isleta, II, 350
Tombetone, minerals near, V, 284; VII, 294
Tomé, town of, was settled in 1740, IV, 278; mention, I, 327; II, 337; (1772), VI, 26, 108 Tompiro pueblos, V, 401; VIII, 225 Tompkins, R. H., a lawyer of the 1860's, IV, 144, 145 Tonner, Dr. J. A., an Indian agent in Arizona (1872), IX, 161 (note); XV, 190 Tonto Basin, IX, 379, 388; XV, 68, 70 Tonto creek, IX, 394, 396, 406, 420; X, 2 Topiame, V, 50, 241; XV, 104-105 Tordesillas, Lucas de, in Oñate's army, II, Torija, Fray Gabriel de, mention (1668), IV, 196; V, 404 Tornero, Oreste L., cited, VII, 122, 124, 125 Toroblanco, Comanche chief, assassinated, VII, 392 VII. 532

Torquemada, Fray Juan de, quoted, I, 63-4, 65, 71, 172, 174; II, 141-2; mention (1627), V, 93, 181-3, 257, 267, 351, 353, 357, 367 (note), 378 (note); VII, 48-51

Torrens, Mexican chargé in Washington, objected to Santa Fé trade, XIV, 44 Torreón, in Saline region, IX, 6, 18

Torres, Senator A. C., mention, VIII, 98
Torres, Antonio, on petit jury (1861), III,
353; mention, VI, 267, 290, 297
Torres, Diego, and Antonio Salazar settled
Belén (1741), IV, 280
Torres, Corporal Juan, murdered near
Wooton house, II, 86
Torres, Gen'l Luís, governor of Sonora
(1906), XIII, 401-414 passim
Torres, Fray Tomás de, listed in 1665, V,
404; was at Jémez, XIII, 88 (note), 118
Torrez, Diego, mention (1716), VI, 188 404; was at Jémez, XIII, 88 (note), 118 Torrez, Diego, mention (1716), VI, 183 Torrey, Messrs, traders on the Brazos, VI, 233 Torture, by musket-key, II, 123 Totonteac, kingdom of, I, 207, 209, 210, 212, 219; IV, 40; IX, 205, 207; XI, 139; XV, 213, 17, 20, 13, 20, 201, A1, 103; AV, 127
Touey, Lieut. T. A., mention, XV, 270
Toulouse, Jos. H. and Jos. R., rev. of book
by, XII, 206
Tovar, Captain Pedro de, saw a great river,
I, 45; one of Coronado's principal officers,
left documents, IV, 323 (note); mention,
V, 169. See Tobar
Towayalane (Corn Mountain), VI, 320; XI,
201-2; see Tawayalane
Town, Charles, one of Frémont's men, I,
24; serves on jury, I, 28, 33, 36
Townsend, Adj. Gen'l, sent instructions to
Crook, X, 11
Townsend, John, assisted in council with
Jicarilla Apaches, IV, 61-3, 66
Townsend House, Sait Lake City, 1875, X,
27, 32 127 27, 32
Townshend, R. B., mention, VI, 377
Townshend, R. B., mention, VI, 377
Townmulco, Tigua pueblo, II, 350
Toyalani, XI, 201-2
Trade and Traders, early, I, 366-7, 376,386;
II, 223, 230, 232, 369 ff; III, 145 ff.; V, 188-9; VI, 40 ff., 120; VII, 141-164, 391; VIII, 143-164 passim, 391; VIII, 66, 106-111; X, 242 ff., 319-321; XII, 382, 390-1, 396-8; XIV, 55; desired with New Orleans and Chihuahua, XV, 90-2; with Sonora indicated, XV, 256, 258, 262; with Parral, XV, 260-1, 265 Ieans and Chihuahua, XV, 90-2; with Sonora indicated, XV, 256, 258, 262; with Parral, XV, 260-1, 265
"Trade-invoice of 1638," for goods shipped by Gov. Rosas from Santa Fé. X, 242
Traders, Indian agency, XV, 280, 291, 301
Traders, at Santa Fé. X, 319, 321
Traders to the Navajos, Gillmor and Wetherill, rev'd, X, 60
Trades in New Mexico (1803), II, 233-4
Trading-posts, Lancaster's and Lupin's, mention (1859), VI, 394; see Bent's Fort
Trails, Early Southwestern, "The Southwestern Trails to California in 1849," by R. P. Bieber, rev'd, I, 92-4; reference western Trails to California in 1849," by R. P. Bieber, rev'd, I, 92-4; reference to Oklahoma trails, I, 96; "The Zūñiga Journal, Tucsôn to Santa Fé." (1788-1795), VI, 40-65; "F. X. Aubry; Santa Fé Freighter, Pathfinder and Explorer," VII. 1-31; IX, 12; Indian, XV, 80-1; see Chihuahua Highway; Santa Fé Trail Trapping of beaver in the 1820's, III, 146 Treason, "The Exploitation of," by E. D. Tittmann, IV, 128-145 Treaties, with Jicarilla Apache, IV, 59-71; Tittmann, 1v, 120-1490
Treaties, with Jicarilla Apache, IV, 59-71;
Guadalupe Hidalgo (1848), V, 125; with
Comanches (1771), VI, 21; IX, 1; at
Bear Spring with Navaho, IX, 252; with
Apaches (1882), X, 317-8; XIII, 317; of
Commerce with Mexico (1832), 32nd

Article, XIV, 56-7

Trebol Navarro, Francisco, a proclamation concerning sheep and wool, II, 231; mayordomo (1772), IV, 297
Trenaquel, a Piro pueblo, mention (1581), I, 273, 274; V, 166, 167
Trench and Camp, quoted, I, 411
Trent, Council of, XII, 157
Trespalacios, Juan de, had secured vice-regal order safeguarding private business Trespalacios, Juan de, had secured vice-regal order safeguarding private business in N. Mex. (1638), XI, 305
Tres Alamos (Arizona), IX, 413
Treviño, Leonis de, in Oñate's army, II, 163
Trias, Gov. Angel, of Chihuahua, XIII, 318
Tributes, pueblos had to pay, I, 471-2; V, 253, 295; "none in N. Mex.," X, 79; from Pueblo Indians, XIV, 368-371, 378, 395 (note); XV, 251-4 passim
Trigado, Gastos N., mention (1861), VI, 284 Trigo, Padre Manuel de San Juan Nepomuceno y, report (1754), cited, XV, 360. Trimble, Judge Lawrence S., mention, XV, Trimbe, Judge Lawrence S., mention, Av., 159, 166
Trist, Nicholss P., negotiated the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, VIII, 148-158 passim Troncoso; see Paso y Troncoso
Trophies of the World War, distribution Trophies of the World War, distribution reported, II, 205-7
Trotier, Charles Hippolyte, mention, XIV, 70 (note); see Beaubien, Carlos "Troublous Times in N. Mex., 1659-1670," by F. V. Scholes, XII, 134-174, 380-452; XIII, 63-84; XV, 249-268, 369-417
Trowbridge, Rev. Walter S., mention, II, 100; VIII, 136 Trudeau, Felix, mention (1818), IV, 171
Trudeau, Gov. Zenon, of Missouri (lived, 1748-1827), mention, II, 323
Trujillo, family coat of arms, VI, 102 Trujillo, Antonio Maria, mention (1846), VIII, 104: sentenced to death but pardoned, XIV, 170 Trugillo, Balthazar, mention (1716), VI, 184
Trujillo, Blas, on jury (1847), I, 37
Trujillo, Captain Diego de, XII, 414: returned to New Mexico with Peñalosa from Parral, XIII, 65, 84 (note)
Trujillo, Ynés, mention (1861), III, 354, Trujillo, Fray José de, assigned to Coco-ninos (1672), killed by Hopi (1680), XIII, 88, 117 Trugillo, Joseph, mention (1716), VI, 183 Trugillo, Juan, mention (1716), VI, 181 Trugillo, Padre Juan de Jesús, served the Villa de Santa Cruz de la Cañada (1838), III, 342 Trujillo, Juan Ramón, indicted for murder (1847), I, 29, 80
Truxillo, Martín, mention (1861), VI, 294
Truxillo, Nevis, mention (1861), VI, 294
Truxillo, Pedro Gallegos, on Captain Villagra's list, II, 170
Trujillo, Rosalio, constable of Doña Ana
county (1855), charged with neglect of duty, III, 395 Truxillo, Santia Santiago, mention (1861), VI, 279, 280, 281
Trujillo, Trinidad, widow of Gov. Albino
Perez, mention, II, 91, 92
Tuape Mission, mention (1716), VI, 118, 143 Tubac, presidio of, mention (1795), VI, 51, 52, 62; IX, 352; XIV, 342, 356

Tubutama, San Pedro de, mission, mention (1716), VI, 141-2; burned by Indians, VI, 143-4; XIII, 338-348, 346
Tucker, C. C., companion of Sylvester Davis, VI, 383-416 passim
Tucson, description of, V, 267-270, 275; VI, 40, 49, 51, 62, 65, 68; presidio, VI, 84; Arizonian, cited, VIII, 88; IX, 4387, 410; X, 2, 4; XIV, 342-355 passim; citizens paid bounty for Apache scalps, XV, 14 (note), 84-5
Tucumcari Mt., IX, 8
Tuerto, I, 447; IX, 6
Tulerosa Valley, XV, 44, 52 (note); 60, 206, 207 Tulerosa Valley, XV, 44, 52 (1006), 60, 206, 207
Tully, Mr., of Santa Fé, mention (1853), VII, 12
Tully, Ochoa & Co. (Tucson), the Apache Police used their large corral as a campaign visual viii 25ge ing ground, III. 25
Tully, Pinkney R., mention (1861), VI, 288
Tunas, as food (1716), VI, 128
Tunicha Mts., IX, 11, 28
Tupper, Captain T. C., XV, 238, 304
Tupson; see Tucson
Turco. El. the story teller who led the
Spaniards astray, I, 46-7; wanted them to
die in the desert, IV, 78, 87-9; fired the
imagination of the Spaniards, IV, 321-3,
328-9; V, 50-2, 154-5, 157
Turkey, II, 343, 345; plentiful, V, 58; XIII,
208; see "Chickens of the Indies"
Turley, James B., mentioned in a letter of ing ground, III, 25 Turley, James B., mentioned in a letter of 1834, II, 285, 304 1834, II, 285, 304
Turley, Simeon, mention, VIII, 108
Turley's Mill, (1847), I, 330
Turner, Captain, mention (1846), V, 7, 31
Turner, Dr. Frederick J., cited, VIII, 146
Turquoise, Indians valued the chalchinuites, IV, 321; VI, 127, 131; mine (1881), X, 309-310; XI, 6
Turret Butte (Arizona), IX. 391
Turrill, Dr. Henry S., cited, XV, 61 (note)
Turumisani, chief of the Sobaipuris (1716), VI, 134 Tusayan, visited by the Spaniards, IV, 40-1; mention, VI, 162; the legend of the overthrow of Awatobi, VI, 206; VII, 193 overthrow of Awatobi, VI, 206; VII, 193 (note); XI, 102, 140
Tutabaco pueblo, identity (1540) discussed by Bandelier, IV, 325-7; V, 165
Twadell, Harvey, murdered Juan Jaramillo (1862), II, 226, 227
Twiggs, General David Emanuel, mention (1848), V, 24, 35; VI, 330
Twitchell, Mrs. Estelle Burton, widow of R. E. Twitchell, I, 84, 232; V, 331
Twitchell, Ralph Emerson, necrology, I, 78-35; chairman of speakers' bureau of Twitchell, Ralph Emerson, necrology, I, 78-85; chairman of speakers' bureau of council of defense, I, 117; mention, I, 123, 193, 283; II, 144, 199, 853; III, 204; IV, 377, 379, 393; quoted on Judge John R. McFie, V, 412-5; cited, VI, 158, 162, 234, 254, 321, 333; VII, 98, 206, 376; VIII, 251; X, 49, 50, 152, 176, 181, 193; attorney for Santa Fé R. R., XIV, 123; member of Roosevelt's Regiment, XIV, 15, 19; quoted, XV, 183
Twitchell, Waldo, son of R. E. Twitchell, I. 84 Tze-nat-ay, pueblo, opposite the settlement of La Bajada, I, 279
Tyler, B. H., a Confederate veteran who fought in the battle of Glorieta (1862), V, 819-821

Ubate Indians, mention (1582), V, 367 Ubeda, Luís de: see Escalona, Luís de Uburiqui, or "house of air" (1716), VI, Uclenny, Apache, tricked by Bourke wiring his friends (1878), X, 4
Ufer, Walter, mention, I, 418, 419
Ugarte y La Concha, Gov. Hernando de (1649-1652), XII, 105, 185
Ugarte y Loyola, General Jacobo, a letter concerning sheep and wool of New Mexico (1789), II, 231-2; mention, VI, 41, 42, 44, 47; mention (1786), XIV, 336
Uintah Basin, X, 121-2, 128
Ulivarri, Santiago, of San Miguel county (1848), XIII, 6
Ulloa, Antonio de; estimate of him and Jorge Juan, VII, 107; cited, VII, 265-6, 319, 320, 341, 344; see Juan, Jorge
Ulloa, Francisco de, sent out by Cortés, an-Ulloa, Francisco de, sent out by Cortés, anticipating Fray Marcos de Niza, IX, 201, 217, 218 Ulloa y Lemos, Lope de, named by viceroy to take visita of Oñate expedition, I. 175-191 Uncus, a Chiricahua Apache, son of George Noche, XIII, 371 Uncompahgre valley (Colo.), XIII, 61, 164 Underwood, John Curtis, war poems, I, 400-5 Uniforms, military, descriptions of those of the Dragoons, I, 368-9
Unifor Protectiva, La, of Santa Fé (1931), VI, 324 Union Stock Yards, Chicago (1865), United States Boundaries, surveying Southwestern boundary (1848), IX, 1
United States, citizens of, at Taos (1841), XIV, 67
U. S. Depository at Santa Fé (1871), II, 385 United States Indian School, at Santa Fé, beginning (1884), VIII, 206-7
University of New Mexico, service flag (1917-8) numbers 175 stars, I, 129-180; mention, III, 426-7; the old University of New Mexico at Santa Fé, VIII, 201-210; archive work, X, 48 Unshagi, pueblo ruin (Jémez), XIII, 92 (note) Upper Missouri Indian Agency, (1847), VI, Uquitoa Indians, mention (1716), VI, 143, 145; Pima town (1751), XIII, 344 Uraba, a pueblo mentioned by Captain Jaramillo (1541), IV, 314-5; V, 54, 164 Urdiñola, Captain Francisco de, had a contract for the conquest of New Mexico, I, tract for the conquest of New Mexico, I, 53-6, 72-3; XIII, 242; Francisco de Urdiñola y el Norte de la Nueva España, by Alessio Robles, rev'd, VI, 304-8; X, 58-9, 260; XIII, 242, 246, 252
Ures mission, mentioned in Velarde's report (1716), VI, 113, 141
Uribarri, Juan de, led expedition to Colorado (1706), XI, 179
Urmy, Lieut. John B., XV, 13
Urquijo, Fray Joseph, at Pecos and Galisteo (1749), XV, 362
Ursuline Sisters, first ten brought to Amer-Ursuline Sisters, first ten brought to America by Machebeuf, XII, 197 USAD, poisonous plant (1716), VI, 138 Ussel, Father Gabriel, parish priest at Taos (1869), X, 325

Tyler, President John, XIV, 150-2

Utah, X, 28-30, 121; XIV, 265-7; see Deseret Ute Indians, I, 386, 394; attempt to murder Governor Martínez, II, 95-7; to share reservation with Jicarilla Apaches, IV, 64, 68; mention, IV, 290, 294; (1772), VI, 27, 31, 34; hostile toward gold miners, VI, 311, 397; "Qusutas" (1626), VII, 200; VII, 204, 389-391; in Gov. Bent's report, VIII, 113, 115; mention, IX, 9, 251, 258, 348 ff. 370-1; X, 291; XI, 83-5, 91, 101, 111, 186-7, 219, 235, 239-241, 266-7, 276, 279, 300; agency, XII, 258; mention, XII, 244, 264; XIII, 376: passim, 146 ff., 310; XIV, 83-107 passim, 176, 183, 186-192, 224, 345; XV, 1-2, 7, 368

Vaca; see Baca; Núñez Cabeza de Vaca Vaca, Cristóbal, mention, II, 45; on Captain Villagrá's list, II, 170
Vaca, José, a carabineer, mention (1818),

IV. 157 Vacapa (Sinaloa), I, 202, 204, 206-7; Fray Marcos arrived at, IV, 32-3; IX, 205; XI, 138; XII, 279, 280, 282; XV, 129-131 Vachon, Mrs. Peter, daughter of John P. Clum, VII, 295

Vaez, Tristán, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 168
Vail, with Macomb expedition (1859), IX, 26 (note)

Vaillant, George C., rev., Bandelier, A History of Ancient Mexico, VIII, 53-4 Val, Fray Juan de, killed at Zuñi (1680), VI, 165 (note); (1672), XIII, 88 (note), 113

Val Verde, the battle of, VII, 348-352 Valdez, Captain, in command of guides against Navahos (1858), IX, 359

Valdez, Eulogio, serving parish of Santo Tomás de Abiquiú (1838), III, 342 Valdez, Jean Bennette, on grand jury

valdez, Jean Dennette, on grand Jury (1847), I. 28 Valdez, José Ignacio, on jury (1847), I. 33 Valdez, José María, on jury (1847), I. 29; Union officer in Civil War, VIII, 123;

Union once XIII, 6 Valdez, Luís de, governor of Nueva Vizcaya (1642), XI, 342-3 Valdez, Pedro, served on jury (1847), I,

Valdez, Pedro de, Manso's nephew, XII, 148, 437; associate of Gov. Peñalosa (1660), XIII, 65, 83 (note) Valdez, Santiago, had a copy of El Crepús-culo, XII, 3

Valdez de Lobato, Juana Catalina, mention, VIII, 121

Valdivia, aldivia, Andres Gutiérrez, on Captain Villagra's list, II, 170

Valdivia, Blas de, on Captain Villagra's list, II, 170

Valencia, Agapito, mention (1861), VI, 280, 292

Valencia, Juan, once owned Valencia, New Mexico, IV, 278 Valencia, Levcadio, charged with murder

(1861), III, 354

Valencia, Fray Martín de, first Franciscan custodian at Mexico City (1524), VII, 37-8

Valencia, New Mexico, was settled in 1751, IV, 278; county, XIV, 233, 241

Valenciano, Juan Antonio, quoted, XV. 108-9

Valero, Marqués de, viceroy (1716-22), XIV, 407 Valladolid, a pueblo of 200 houses, I, 279; was called Braba, V, 164, 171; see Taos Pueblo

Valle, Alexander, mention (1867), IV, 130; owned Pigeon's Ranch (1862), V, 315; mention, VI, 73

owned Figeon's Manch (1902), v, oau, mention, VI, 73
Valle de Santiago (Jémez Valley), visited by the Rodríguez party (1581), II, 854
Valle, Marqués del (Hernán Cortés), cited by Fray Marcos (1539), IX, 203
Valles, in the Jémez country, V, 163 (note)
Vallés, Francisca de, wife of Juan Ruiz Farnández II 173

Fernández, II, 173

Fernandez, II, 173

Valverde, the battle of, V, 321; VI, 70;

paper by Col. M. L. Crimmins, VII, 348352; VIII, 265; IX, 6

Valverde y Cossio, Captain Antonio, gov
ernor (1717-1722), mention, IV. 288; VI,
21, 158; X, 155; expedition (1719), XI,
354; XIV, 374-411 passim

Vanderslice, Captain J. H., serving in

354; AIV, 34-411 passim Vanderslice. Captain J. H., serving in Arizona (1867), XV, 21 Vandever, chief clerk, left in charge by Clum (1877), III, 124: mention, XV, 197-8, 203-4, 206, 247, 271-2 Van Horn, Major, at Santa Fé (1881), XI,

79, 104
Van Houten, Jan, mention, VIII, 311
Van Ness, mention (1841), V, 307
Van Patten, Colonel Eugene, necrology, I. 490-1

Van Stone, George H., state bank examiner, I. 127
Van Swearingen, Lieut. Joseph, of the military escort on the Santa Fé Trail, II, 184-5, 186; mention, III, 285
Van Sweringen, Norma, illustrated Ca-

Van Sweringen, Norma, illustrated Ca-balleros, VI, 420, 423 Van Zandt, Isaac. Texan representative in Washington (1843), XII, 130

Vara, VI, 339 Varela, Alonso, in Oñate's army, II, 163 Anastacio, mention (1861),

Varela, A 267, 269

Varela, Apolonio, mention (1861), VI, 270 Varela, Benito, mention (1861), VI, 381 Varela, Nestor, mention (1861), VI, 274, 278, 281

Varela, Pedro, in Oñate's army (1598), II, 163

163
Varela, Pedro, mention (1716), VI. 181
Varela de Losada, Juan, XV, 261, 267, 268
Vargas, Antonio María López de Zárate y, great-grandson of Don Diego, XIV, 415-7
Vargas, Eusebio de, led rear guard to Taos

(1694), XI, 184
Vargas, Fray Francisco de, accompanied
Diego de Vargas (1693), IV, 282; at El
Paso (1693), IX, 128; custodian (1697),
XIV, 387

Vargas, Francisco Díaz de, mention, I, 51; (1584), V, 254, 261; asked for con-tract to settle New Mexico, XIII, 241

Vargas, Juan de, interpreter to examine Indian witness against Oñate, X, 254 Vargas, Maria Isabel, daughter of Vargas, X, 119

Vargas, María Theresa de, natural daughter of Don Diego, XIV, 374 (note) 392 (note)

Vargas, Dona María Ramírez de, first wife of Peñalosa, XIII, 63 Vargas, Captain Nicolás de la Mar y,

notary of cabildo (1638), XI, 305

Vargas Luján, Pedro Alfonso de, brother of Don Diego, XIV, 898-407, 409 Vargas Pimentel, Diego Joseph López de Zárate (grandson of Don Diego), XIV, 411 (note), 412-4, 416 Vargas Pimentel, Doña Isabel María de, (Don Diego's daughter), XIV, 378, 379, 892-411 892-411 Vargas Pimentel, Juan Manuel de, (oldest natural son), XIV, 874, 879 (note), 382 (note), 383-5, 389, 392-3, 406 Vargas Zapata y Luján, Alfonso de, (Don Diego's father), XIV, 879 (note) Diego's father), XIV, 379 (note) Vargas Zapata, Lorenzo de, grandfather of Don Diego, X. 114
Vargas Zapata Luján, Diego de, mention, I, 329; III, 76; French alarm, IV, 73-5; twice governor, IV, 286; the Conquistadora, IV, 296; mention, VI, 108, 161, 163 (note), 197 (note), 323; The Mercurio Volante of Don Carlos de Sigüenza y Góngora, rev'd, VIII, 142-4; at El Paso, IX, 124, 125; mention, IX, 130 (note), 71, 112-120, 170-1, 177-181 passim; XI, 179-187, 202, 208-10 (note); XIII, 10, 13, 83, 90, 97 (notes), 98 ff., 315; authorized to reconquer N. Mex, XIV, 76-81; mention, XIV, 119; "The Vargas Encomienda," XIV, 366-417; inscription plagiarized, XV, 108
Varo, Padre Andrés, cited, XV, 369 ff.; at Senecú del Sur (1749), XV, 363, 367 Vaughan, Alfred J., mention, VI, 234 Vayo, Alonso, on Captain Villagrá's list, II, 170 Vargas Zapata, Lorenzo de, grandfather of Vázquez, Francisco, in Oñate's army, II, 163 Vázquez de Coronado; see Coronado Veeder, J. D. W., mention, VII, 186 Vega, Sergeant Alonso de la, mention, II, 38-9, 47-8; on Captain Villagrás list, II 171 Vega y Coca, Capt. Miguel de la, mention, VI, 173, 183 VI, 173, 183
"Vegas Grandes," land grant, VIII, 244
Velarde (formerly La Joya), XV, 7, 8
Velarde, Gov. Antonio, persued the "Pharones," IV, 290
Velarde, Padre Luís, a companion to
Father Kino, IV, 221, 222; his Relación
of Pimería Alta (1716), VI, 111-157;
at Mission Dolores, IX, 151, 155
Velavde Ponciano, mention (1862), VI, 300 at mission Dolores, IX, 151, 155
Velarde, Ponciano, mention (1862), VI, 300
Velasco, Fray Fernando de, XII, 404, 437;
XIII, 75, 88 (note), 113
Velasco, Fray Francisco de, cousin of
Oñate, mention (1630), V, 99-100; VII, Velasco, Viceroy Luís de. mention, I, 52-73 __passim, 173; chose Captain Juan Martinez de Montoya to replace Oñate, II, tinez de monuya to repiace Onate, II, 188-9; called conference, II, 141-2; "Ynstrucción a Peralta por Vi-Rey." IV, 178-187; mention, V, 241-2; VII, 260-2, 320; XI, 28; made contract with Oñate, XIII, 242-3, 245-6, 248-9, 251-2, 254; XIV, 367 Velasco, Captain Luís Gasco de, I, 320, 452 ff. bis account of the manual of the contract of ff.; his account of the massacre at Acoma, I, 460; sent a letter secretly, I, 474; delegated to present the news of desertion in Mexico, II, 44; mention, II, 47, 112; on

Oñate's muster-roll, II, 163

Velasques, Diego, mention (1716), VI, 181 Velasquez, Diego de, of Cuba, mention Velasquez, Diego de, of Cuba, (1510), VII, 129, 180, 184, 140

181
Vélez de Escalante, Fray Silvestre, "Escalante in Dixie and the Arizona Strip," by H. E. Bolton, III, 41-72; mention, IX, 26, 153; X, 121; quoted, XV, 99
Vellido, Juan Rodríguez, went to New Mexica in 1800, IV 182 ico in 1600, II, 168 Velman, Rodrigo, in Oñate's army, II, 168 Venadito, Viceroy Condé del, in "The Yellowstone River, James Long and Spanish Reaction to American Intrusion into Spanish Dominions, 1818-1819," IX, 164-177 passim Vera Cruz, and commerce, VII, 145 ff.; goods for N. Mex. (1804), VII, 277 Veragua, Duke of, viceroy, mention (1673), V, 399; served six days, XIV, 375 (note) Vera Perdomo, Diego de, an Inquisition case (1630), X, 206
Verde Reservation, XV, 63
Vergers, Endry de, segent of Office (1596) Vergara, Pedro de, agent of Oñate (1596). I, 178 Vergara, Fray Pedro de, mention (1621), XI, 168 (note), 171 (note) Vermilion, IX, 117 ff.
Vertis, Juan de, posted bond for Gov. Eulate, X, 200
Vertiz, Alférez Miguel de, mention (1640), X, 243-4 lbm. "Vergary and Vit Caren X, 243-4 Vestal, Stanley, "Kearny and Kit Carson as Interpreted by Stanley Vestal," Thomas Kearny, V, 1-16 Veta Pass (Colo.), XI, 245 Vetancurt, Fray Agustín de, cited, I, 482, 486; V, 173-180, 257, 261; VII, 33, 39, 47, 48, 51, 52, 59; VIII, 215-6; XIII, 96 (note) Vezuales, highly prized blue stones (1716), Vezuales, highly prized blue stones (1716), VI, 129
Vial, Pedro, II, 311-9 passim; carried on conversation with Durocher and Lalande, II, 376-7; diary of, IX, 111; Frenchman who explored route between Santa Fé and St. Louis, XIV, 35, 119
Vianes, José, mention (1861), VI, 280
Vicemenda, José, on grand jury (1861), III 382 III, 353
Victoria (Texas), trade to Chihuahua (1850), VII, 4
Victoria, Fray Antonio, Castañeda says he broke a leg. V. 183
Victorio, Apache chief of the Warm Springs Indians, III, 35; friendly with Gerónimo, III. 227; mention, IV, 21, 95, 115, 116; the campaign against him, V. 89; mention, V. 271; on Ojo Caliente reservation, X. 183-142 passim; mention, XI, 219; XIII, 277-309 passim, 360, 369, 374; XIV, 364; XV, 37, 244, 273, 283, 300 III. 353 300 300
Victory, J. P., speaker at first Educational meeting, II, 80
Vidania, Fray Juan de, recommended as prelate, XI, 315-25, 334; XII, 79, 89, 93
Vidaurri, Santiago, mention, VIII, 78, 82
Vido, Francisco, convicted for having aided in the mynder of Cantain Assilanced vido, Francisco, convicted for having aided in the murder of Captains Aguilar and Sosa, II, 149; in Oñate's army, II, 163 Vierra, Carlos, worked on the Beauregard murals, II, 389; close friend of Frank Springer, II, 392 Vigas, made of pine and sometimes Douglas fir, VII, 274, 275 Vigil, Cornelio, probate judge, killed, VIII, 119, 121

Velásquez, Francisco, mention (1716), VI.

Vigil, Cristóbal, mention (1776), IV, 297
Vigil, Governor Donaciano (1847-1848),
IV, 387-393 passim; VII, 166; portrait of,
VIIII, 64; mention, VIII, 104, 105, 117,
127, 137; tried to save old church, X, 193;
editor of La Verdad, XII, 10, 110; XIII,
6; XIV, (1037), 164 (note), 168, 231-5;
XV, 94
Vigil, Francisco Montes, mention (1716)
VI, 176, 190, 212-3
Vigil, José, styled himself "Alcalde del Condado de Valencia," II, 223
Vigil, José Angel, on grand jury (1847),
I, 28
Vigil, Juan, mention (1716), VI, 181 Vigil, Juan, mention (1716), VI, 181
Vigil, Juan N., mention (1933), VIII, 316
Vigil, Matias, on grand jury (1847), I, 28
Vigil, Rafael, interpreter at Santa Clara
(1881), XI, 255
Vigil y Alarid, Juan Bautista, official at
Santa Fé who surrendered to Kearny,
IV, 389; VIII, 34; X, 154; XIV, 164
Vigilantes, X, 344
Vidosola, Captain Agustín de, in the
1730's, IV, 234
Villa raid, Pancho, IX, 100
Villagrá, Captain Gaspar Pérez de, I, 5470 passim; cited, I, 71, 158-192 passim;
sent to capture traitors, I, 322-3; rescued
by Oñate's men, I, 448-9; mention, I, 456, sent to capture traitors, I, 322-3; rescued by Oñate's men, I, 448-9; mention, I, 456, 459, 463; mention, II, 117, 148-9, 163, 169; chastity of Pueblo women, IV, 233; V, 254, 348; VI, 804; VII, 49, 73 (note), 136; IX, 107-9, 114 Villagutierre y Sotomayor, Juan de, ref-erence to, V, 405-6; XIV, 381 Villalua, Francisco de, in Oñate's army, II, 163 163
Villamanrique, Marqués de, viceroy, mention, I, 51; XIII, 242, 244, 250
Villanueva, Gov. Ferando de (1665-8), mention, IX, 139, 223; X, 89
Villar, Fray Nicolás de, mention (1659), V, 210, 404; XII, 406, 412, 418
Villard, Henry, patron of Bandelier, VII, 358-9; quoted, XIII, 51
Villareal, Antonio I., at St. Louis (1906), quoted, XIII, 389 quoted, XIII, 389 Villarassa, a Tigua pueblo, I, 277; had 100 houses two and three stories high, II, 351 houses two and three stories in In. 11, 301 Villasante, Lucas de, a member of mili-tary escort of mission supply caravan (1662), XIII, 81; servant of Peñalosa, XV, 260, 261, 267, 268 Villaseñor, José Chacón, mention (1708), Villasis, Fray Diego, mention, V, 204, 205, 207 Villaviciosa, Miguel Rodríguez de, in Oñate's army, II, 164 Villazur disaster, (1720), XI, 354; XV, 93 Villegas, Fray Pedro de, listed (1665), V, 404 404 Villeña, Marqués de, viceroy, XII, 78, 79 Viñas y Mey, Carmelo, cited (1929) on Indian labor, VII, 107 ff., 254 ff., 316 ff. Vinton, Stallo, (ed.) Brewerton's Over-land with Kit Carson, rev'd, VI, 309-313 Virginia, and New Mexico (1652), XI, 138,

"Virginian in New Mexico in 1773-74," IV,

Visitas, by governor, XV, 372 Vizaron, Archbishop-Viceroy Juan An-

239-273

tonio de, XV, 91, 93

Vizcarra, Col. José Antonio, visited with Major B. Riley, II, 190-2; fired upon by an Indian chief, II, 292-3; mention, III, 293, 294, 295 Vogel, Claude (ed.), Franciscan History, rev'd, XIII, 420 Vogt, Evon Z., the Silva Nieto inscription on El Morro, VIII, 51-2 Volina, Miguel, indicted for larceny (1847), Volina, Miguel, indicted for larceny (1847), I, 35; see Molina, Miguel
Von Holst, Hermann, mention, VIII, 146
Von Humboldt, Alexander, mention, VII, 144, 154 ff.; IX, 120
Von Wuthenau, A., "Spanish military chapels in Santa Fé and the Reredos of our Lady of Light," X, 175-194
Voorhees, Daniel W., mention, XV, 137-8 Wade, Sr., Edward C., necrology, III, 119-120
Wade, Maj. James F., his delay placed full responsibility upon Clum, III, 27-35; under General Miles, III, 226, 238; mention, IV, 103-9, 112, 118, 124; XV, 244
Wagner, Henry R., I, 371; mention, IV, 225, 411; VI, 304; VIII, 142, 144; "Fr. Marcos de Niza," IX, 184-227; a "Fray Marcos de Niza," note, IX, 336-337; "New Mexico Spanish Press," XII, 1-40; mention, XII, 107, 179 (note), 270, 286; XV, 124-5, 126 (note)
Wagner, Jonathan H., war work (1917), I, 117, 128
Wagons, Conestoga, VII, 297 ff.; Spanish, 120 I, 117, 128
Wagons, Conestoga, VII, 297 ff.; Spanish,
XII, 162, 212, 395, 436; see Carts
Wagons West: a Story of the Oregon Trail,
by Page, rev'd, VI, 309-310
Wahl, Adj. Gen'l Lutz, (1928), III, 251
Wahsatch Mountains, X, 30 Wa-la-tu-wa (Jémez pueblo), VI, (note) Waldo, Captain David, mention, X, 52 Waldo, Henry L., mention, X, 52; chief representative of the Santa Fé R. R., Waldo, helm's L., helidoli, A. 52; chmel representative of the Santa Fé R. R., XIV, 129, 133; XV, 163
Waldo, (Lawrence L.), mention of his killing at Mora (1847), VIII, 126
Walker, Jr., Charles S., "Confederate Government in Doña Ana County." VI, 253-302; "Causes of the Confederate Invasion of New Mexico." VIII, 76-97
Walker, F. A., quoted, XII, 220-1
Walker, John, mention (1861), VIII, 96
Walker, Captain John G., of the Mounted Rifles, led a party against Indians (1859), IX, 364; received information about the Mormons, IX, 369
Walker, Lennie Merle, "Picturesque New Mexico Revealed in Novel as Early as 1826," rev'd, XIII, 253-328
Walker, Stephen Cooper, led 31 traders to New Mexico (1823), XIV, 48
Walker House, Salt Lake City, X, 27, 29, 32 32
Walker, Maj. W. H. T., went to Navaho country, IX, 252
Wallace, Governor Lew (1878-1881), II, 385; his writings ridiculed, V, 275; mention, VII, 379; X, 316; XIII, 11, 130, Waller, Rev. W. D., mention, V, 418 Walpi, a Hopi pueblo, mention, VI, 160; the "Bear People," VI,

Vizcaino, Sebastián, mention, I, 73; VII,

peaceful toward the Spaniards led by Gov. Martinez (1716), VI, 194, 197, 200, 204 (note), 209, 217, 221-2; XII, 338, 414; see Hualpai Walsh, Lieut., pursued the Apaches (1886), III, 226

III, 226
Walter, Paul A. F., "The Press and Public
Opinion," I., 245-264; "Art, Drama, and
Literature in War Service," I, 400-419;
"Life in Camp and Cantonment," II, 316; "First Meeting of the New Mexico
Educational Association," II, 67-82;
"Biennial Report to the Governor of
New Mexico, 1925-1926," II, 194-205;
"The President's Annual Report" (1927),
III 07-111 (ed) "Therry of Sylvester "The President's Annual Report" (1927), III, 97-111; (ed.), "Diary of Sylvester Davis," VI, 383-416; "Historical Society Biennial Report, 1930-1931," VII, 183-186; "The First Civil Governor of New Mexico under the Stars and Stripes," VIII, 98-129; "Biennial Report, 1932-33," IX, 242-5; revs. of books by: Bieber, Bloom and Donnelly, Boyer, Castañeds, Duffus, Fayour, Foreman, Forrest Heab-Bloom and Donnelly, Boyer, Castaneda, Duffus, Favour, Foreman, Forrest, Hackett, Hafen, Hammond, Hannum, Henry, Hewett, Hodge, Lockwood, Melbo, Merriman, Morrison, Munk, Otero, Phillips, Relyea, Rey, Richardson and Rister, Shotwell, Siringo Steinel, Thomas, Toulouse, Webb, White, Working; necrologies of: E. E. Ayer, Charles Bent, A. M. Bergere, Nathan Boyd, Mrs. C. L. Brooks, J. A. Carruth, José E. Chávez, F. W. Clancy, J. P. Clum, Chas. F. Coan, F. S. Curtis, Jr., E. P. Davies, H. E. Fox, A. A. Freeman, J. A. French, G. W. Harrison, W. A. Hawkins, A. A. Jones, Rev. Eligius Kunkel, O. A. Larrazolo, H. F. Lee, W. E. Lindsey, W. H. Llewellyn, C. F. Lummis, J. R. McFie, Epimenio Martinez, Malaquías Martínez, M. W. Mills, J. O. H. Newby, Ellen S. Palen, Geo, H. Pradt, R. R. Pratt, Mary Catherine Prince, L. B. Prince, B. M. Read, Arthur Seligman, A. B. Simpson, G. A. G. Snyman, Frank Springer, L. W. Springer, R. E. Twitchell, Eugene Van Patten, E. C. Wade, Sr., Henry Woodruff; editorial notes, V, 329-331; mention, K. 174; XI, 1
Walter, Jr., Paul, rev., Estabrook, Givers of Life, VII, 90-2
Walton, William B., necrology, XIV. 211
War Dance, by the San Carlos Apache Duffus, Favour, Foreman, Forrest, Hack-

War Dance, by the San Carlos Apache Police (1876), III, 10-2

Ward, Bernardo, advocated free trade be-

ward, Bernardo, advocated free trade between Mexico and Spain (1762), VII, 149
Ward, Christopher L., connected with
Gadsden negotiation, VII. 154, 158
Ward, John G., mention (1862), VI, 299;
left in charge of Mayers' agency (1856),
IX, 817, 282; sent by Collins to distribute
presents to Navaho, XII, 234, 257; XIII, 30-31

Ward, T. G., mention (1861), VI, 288 Warfield, Col. (Charles A.), mention, VIII, 111; XII, 127

Warm Springs (Ojo Caliente) Apaches, V, 138 ff., 226; ranged in southwestern New

138 ff., 226; ranged in southwestern New Mexico, XIII, 360
Warner, Louis H., mention, IV, 202; "Conveyance of Property, the Spanish and Mexican Way." VI, 334-359; "Wills and Hijuelas," VII, 75-89; IX, 246
Warner, Mrs. M. Jeune, was organist of Presbyterian church in Santa Fé, II, 80

Warner, Lieut. W. H., wounded, V, 31; topographical engineer assisting Emory. IX. Ž

IX, Z
Warner's Ranch (California), mention,
VIII, 61; IX, 5
War pensions, II, 196
War trophies, II, 197, 205-7
Warrer's trading-house, on Red river
(1849), VI, 233
Washington, Maj. John M., mention, IV,
393-4; VIII, 35: military governor of
New Mexico, IX, 9, 257; XIII, 2;
marched from Monterrey to Santa Fé
(1848), XIII, 4, 6-7; XIV, 88, 238-9
Wasson, Joe, "The Southwest" (1880), V,
263-287

263-287

Wasson, John, friend of John P. Clum, IV, 110-4; XV, 200, 236 Waters, Lieut. George Washington, of

Waters, Lieut. George Washington, of the military escort on the Santa Fé trail, II, 184 Waters, Willard O., bibliographer of Hunt-ington Library, mention, VII, 165 Watkins, Inspector E. C., XV, 278, 279, 280 Waters, Scavel B. Waters, Scavel B.

Watrous, Samuel B., mention, VIII, 259; rancher who led opposition to moving Indian agency to Cimarrón Valley, XIII,

53-8, 168
Watson, Lieut., pursued the Apache (1886),
III, 226; dealt with Eskiminzin, IV, 21-5

III, 226; dealt with Eskiminzin, IV, 21-5 Watson, John C., necrology, "Frank Wilson Parker," VII, 377-385 Watson, Sereno, botanist, mention, VI, 317 Watts, Lieut. (Chas. H.), mention in Bourke's diary, IX, 277, 417, 423 Watts, I. S., solicitor for Laguna Pueblo (1855) in its dispute with Acoma over water rights, II, 367 Watts, J. Howe, of Santa Fé (1860), IV, 408

408

408
Watts, John L., mention (1866), XIII, 266
Watts, John S., appointed attorney (1854), to reclaim money for the town of Mesilla, III, 396; mention, VI, 254; IX, 314; XIII, 8-9, 58; XIV, 280
Wayne, Maj. Henry C., "Uncle Sam's Camel Corps," I, 434 ff.
Weapons, "Influence of," I, 324-334; of Pueblos, V, 374; Spanish, XII, 304
Wasther Rureau station opened at Santa

Weapons, Inlluence of, 1, 524-55; or Pueblos, V, 374; Spanish, XII, 304
Weather Bureau station opened at Santa Fé (1871). II, 380 ff.
Weaver, Pauline, VIII, 60
Weaver's Needle, IX, 398, 400, 409, 421
Weaving, "Early Weaving in New Mexico," II, 228-238; in Coronado's time, IV, 332; Navaho, VII, 201 ff.; XIII, 27; spinning wheels and weaving combs, VII, 988.0. see Indiana labor of

ator for proposed state, XIV, 242, 278-280

Weld, Governor, of Colorado, mention

 Weld, Governor, of Colorado, mention (1862), VI, 70
 Weller, John B., appointed first U. S. commissioner to New Mexico, XIV, 268
 Wellman, Paul I., Death in the Desert, rev'd, XI, 123-5; Bronco Apache, rev'd, XI, 23-65 XI, 358-360

Wells, J. Howard, mention, VIII, 95

Wells, James, rifle-man hunter on survey of Santa Fé trail, IX, 80

of Santa Fé trail, IX, 80 Welsh, Herbert, written to by John P. Clum in regard to Eskiminzin, IV, 16-7 West, Samuel, mention, VI, 285 Western Federation of Miners, mention (1906). XIII, 390, 391 Westward: the Romance of the American Frontier, by Branch, rev'd, VI, 318-9 Wethered, a Santa Fé trader named by J. J. Webb, VIII, 110 Wetherill, John, mention in book review, X, 61

X, 61
Wetherill, Louisa Wade, joint author of Traders to the Navajos, rev'd, X, 60-2
Wetmore, Maj. Alphonso, XII, 122
Contain Clifton. in charge of

Wetmore, Maj. Alphonso, XII, 122
Wharton, Captain Clifton, in charge of
the second military escort on the Santa
Fé trail, II, 17; II, 269ff., 296-301, 303;
XII, 124, 125; XIV, 57, 249
Wheat, grown by the early Spaniards, II,
51; Velarde (1716) reported that the
Indians had learned to grow it, VI, 128;
a crucifix was hidden in a planting of
wheat, VI, 147
Wheaton, Theodore D., mention, I, 28; was
U. S. district attorney (1862), IV, 134,
139

139
Wheeler, Lieut. Joseph, joined Confederacy
(1861), VI, 329; IX. 22
Wheeler Expedition, XV, 53
Whipple, Lieut, A. W., his trail, VII, 8, 30;
VIII, 154; XIV, 269, 342
Whipple, Elliott, was superintendant of
Ramona Indian School at Santa Fé, II,
75. VIII 207

76; VIII, 207
Whipple, Lieut. W. D., led expedition against Navaho, IX, 364
Whipples Barracks (Ariz.), IX, 163

Whiskey, an early American distillery (1832), III, 81; a surrender made because of whiskey, VI, 332
White, Lieut., in fight at Embudo (1847), VIII

VIII, 124

White, Arthur S., rev. of Marion, American Neutrality in 1793: A Study in Cob-inet Government, VII, 92-95; rev. of Callahan, American Foreign Policy in Mexican Relations, VIII, 318-320

White, Henry, on jury (1847), I, 41 White, James, had store in Galisteo (1849), V, 213

White, Lieut. James L., with Beale (1858), IX, 22

White, Dr. John B., an army surgeon, was acting agent at San Carlos (1873), III, 407, 410; XIV, 371 (note), 322; XV, 213 White, Leslie A., ed. Journal of Lewis H. Morgan, rev'd, XIII, 329

White, Stanford, mention, VIII, 208
White Mountain Apaches, V, 141, 150, 221
ff., 236; the main band of Mescaleros,
XIII, 261; XIV, 315-6, 349
White Mountain Reservation, XV, 59
White Plume (Plume Blanche), was head

was head chief of Kansas in the 1820's, III, 270

Whited, Stephen, mention (1890), V, 86, 87, 88

Whitehead, Thomas, mention (1846), VIII. 69

Whitehouse, Miss Abigail, mer 386, 389, 391, 401
Whitin, J. C., mention, VIII, 205 Miss Abigail, mention, VI,

Whiting, —, of the Surveyor General's office, IX, 316
Whiting, Maj. Chas. J., mention (1868),

office, 1X, 310
Whiting, Maj. Chas. J., mention (1868),
XIII, 35
Whitlo, Thos., on jury (1847), I, 32, 36
Whitlo, Capt. J. H., XIV, 358
Whitman, Marcus A., Protestant missionary, mention (1842), X, 129
Whitman, Lieut. Royal E., encouraged Eskiminzin, III, 401-3; Eskiminzin had
faith in him, IV, 19; IX, 410; XV, 33-4,
AS KR

Whitney, I XV, 239 Dr., agent at Ojo Caliente (1877).

XV, 239
Whitney, Bob, guide to General Russell, killed by Apaches, IX, 67
Whittemore, F. E., one of the founders of the Territorial Educational Association, II, 76; was principal of the Albuquerque Academy, II, 79
Whittler, Captain Chas. A., mention (1868), XV, 25
Whittlesey Light Joseph H. searched for

Whittlesey, Lieut. Joseph H., searched for Apaches, IX, 255 Whoo, a Chiricahua Indian, mention (1876), V, 79-80

Whoo, a Chiricanua munau, manay y 79-80

V, 79-80

Wichita Indians, mention, VI, 233

Wickliffe, Capt. William N., of the military escort on the Santa Fé trail, II, 181, 183, 184, 187-8, 290-1; mention, III, 280, 284, 285, 293

Wiki, a Walpi chief, VI, 206

Wilbur, Dr. R. A., in charge of Papago agency, IX, 161 (note); XV, 209-210

Wilcox, Capt. Cadmus M., joined Confederacy (1861), VI, 329

Wilcox, Prof. G. B., came to Santa Fé (1881), VIII, 203

Wilcox, Agent P. P., XV, 307-319 passim

Wilcox Station, Arizona, description of (1880), V. 233-4

Wileman, Miss Edith, I, 104

Wilcox Station, (1880), V. 283-4
Wileman, Miss Edith, I, 104
Wilhelm, Lieut. Thomas, member of General Kautz's staff, X, 15, 18
Willia A. Esther, rev., Faunce, Desert Wilkie, A. Esther, rev., Faunce, Desert Wife and Reichard, Spider Woman, X, 165-7

Wilkinson, Lieut. J. B., XII, 113 Wilkinson, General James, was an enemy of Manuel Lisa, II, 324; ordered Pike to make a tour of Southwest, XII, 113;

XIV, 39 Willard, Miss, at Santa Clara (1917), I, 415

415
Willcox, General O. B., mention (1881),
III, 129; commanded the Dept. of Arizona, V. 141, 150, 151, 153, 224-239 passim, 283; XV, 276-7, 279, 282, 296, 299
Williams, Old Bill, a trader, mention, VIII, 60; XI, 360-3
Williams, Serg. Charles, led a detachment against the Apaches, IX, 255
Williams, Dick with Auhrey (1853), VII.

Williams, Dick, with Aubrey (1853), VII,

Williams, Captain J. M., at Fort Whipple (1867), XV, 21
Williams, Dr. J. W., Indian agent at Rio Verde Reservation, IX, 161 (note); XV, 63-4, 192-4

Williams, Joseph, quoted (1842), X, 125 Williams, Mary Wilhelmina, mention, X, 69 Williams, Lieut. Richard A., mention (1870's), I, 226 illiams, S. W., got a passport to Sonora from Narbona (1826), XIV, 52 Williams, Williams, Tom, had a road-house at Point-of-Mountain (1876), III, 22 Williams Fork, VII, 30 Willis, Maj. Edward XIV, 355 Williss, lynched in Tucson (1878), X, 2 williuss, lynched in Tucson (1878), X, Z Willoughby, Roy, cited, VIII, 3 Willow Springs (Ariz.), X, 18 Wills, "Conveyance of property, the Spanish and Mexican Way," by L. H. Warner. VI. 334-359; "Wills and Hijuelas." VIII, 75-89; "Dictamen of Navarro in 1795," by Basanoff, VIII 183-200; ner. vi. 334-359; "Wills and Hijvelas."
VII, 75-89; "Dictamen of Navarro in
1795," by Basanoff, VIII 183-200;
"Bienes Castrenses," VIII, 273-303
Wilson, Lieut., in the battle of Taos (1847),
VIII, 125
Wilson Carronses." Wilson, Sergeant, from Fort Concho. sued depredating Indians (1872), VI, 240 Wilson, Francis C., mention, III, 424 Wilson, Mr. Posey, of Cheyenne (1881), XI. 104 Wilson, Mrs. Harry L., in War service (1917), I, 288 Wilson, Thomas, mention, VIII, 14 Windows, XII, 75; XIII, 198-236 passim; windows, A., (a) Alli, 189-230 passim; see Selemite
Wingfield, Maj. E. H.. XIV, 96
Winship, Geo. P., quoted on Friar Marcos, I, 43, 194, 195, 197; cited, IV, 80, 81, 82; V, 163, 244; VII, 193, 209; IX, 214; XII, 289; quoted, XV, 124
Winslow, Henry, Clerk of the Valencia county court (1851), II, 221-223; mention, VIII, 90
Winter, I. C., mention (1873), IV, 65
Winters, Lieutenant Wm. H., anecdote by Bourke of his marriage, IX, 73; mention, (1866), XV, 17 (note)
Wissler, Clark, cited, XIV, 313
Wislizenus, Dr., cited, VIII, 251; at Fort Davy Crockett, X, 125
Witchcraft, Boston and Santa Fé, X, 105; Juan Anton, X, 219; a woman accused, X, 220; XI, 23, 148
Woman suffrage, Gov. Ross advocated it in see Selenite Woman suffrage, Gov. Ross advocated it in educational affairs (1886), II, 71-2 Women, pioneer; see Caballero; Hozes; Maldonado Wood, F. L., mention, V, 418 Wood, J. T., mentioned in a letter of 1834, II, 285, 304 Wood, Surgeon Leonard, went with Cap-tain Lawton in pursuit of Apaches, III, 224-6; quoted on Indian scouts, V, 88-9; 224-6; quoted on Indian scouts, V friend of Roosevelt, XIV, 287-299 Wood, Owen, mention (1980), V, 220
Wood, Owen, mention (1980), V, 220
Wood, Reuben, agency trader, XV, 280
Wood carving, New Mexican, "Uses of
Wood by the Spanish Colonists in New
Mexico," by Hester Jones, VII, 278-291 Mexico," by Hester Jones, VII, 273-291
Wood hauling, no more venders allowed
on the streets of Mesilla, VI, 258-9, 283;
in the early days, VII, 291
Woodbouse, Dr. S. W., under Sitgreaves'
command, IX, 15
Woodruff, Capt. C. A. (A. C. S.), at Santa
Fé (1881), XI, 244; XII, 387
Woodruff, Henry, curator, III, 104; mention, V, 220, 381; necrology, V, 325-6;
mention, VII, 185, 190

Woodruff, Mrs. Henry, mention, III, 104; V, 331; VII, 185 Wool, "Early Weaving in New Mexico," II, 228-238 II. 228-238

Woolsey, Col. King S., XIV, 356-7, 360

Woolson, T. W., special commissioner
(1864), XII, 268-9

Wooton, Richard Lacy ("Uncle Dick"),
"The Toll Road over Ratón Pass," II,
83-9; Kit Carson was his friend, II, 382

Wordsworth, W. C., mention, VIII, 95

Working, D. W., rev. of book by, II, 312-5

Workman, William, VIII, 65; XIV, 251 Work shops, convent, XII, 399 World War; see "New Mexico in the World War; see Great War" Worth, Maj. W. Clum, XV, 246 W. S., under charges by Clum, XV, 246
Worth county (Texas), XIV, 264
Worth county (Texas), XIV, 264
Wotherspoon, Captain, in charge of the
Apaches at Mount Vernon Barracks, III,
247, 249; was friendly to Eskiminzin,
IV, 16; (Lieut., 1881), XI, 79
Wrenn, Miss Lucille, of Taos, mention
(1917), I, 417
Wright, General, commanding at San Francisco (1861), VIII, 78, 79
Wright, Judge Edward R., mention, VIII,
311 Wright, H. C., a Confederate who fought in the battle of Glorieta (1862), V, 319, wright, Irene A., mention, VII, 131
Wright, Robert M., escapade with the ox,
"Old Dan" (1862), VII, 309
Wuarin, Louis, tribute by Hewett, VI, 106
Wyllys, Rufus Kay, (ed.), "Padre Luís
Velarde's Relación of Pimería Alta, 1716," VI, 111-157

Wyman, Walker D., "F. X. Aubry: Santa Fé Freighter, Pathfinder and Explorer," VII, 1-31; "Bullwhacking: A Prosaic Profession Peculiar to the Great Plains," VII, 297-310 Xabe, Indian at Pecos, from Quivira (1541). XV, 52, 156 Xavier, Captain Francisco, mention (1660), XII, 391; XV, 265, 385 Xavier, Francisco, mention (1716), VI, 173 (note)

Xavier, San Francisco, Jesuit apostle, mention, VI, 152; X, 176 (note)

"Xeme, size of a," VI, 199, 200, 321 Ximena, a Tano pueblo, mention (1590), I, Ximénez, Juan, in Oñate's army, II, 164
Ximénez, Fray Lázaro, reports to the officials in Mexico, II, 138-140; mention
(1609), IX, 189; arrived in Mexico with
news of success, XI, 28; XII, 175
Ximénez de San Eatéban, Fray Gerónimo, an Augustinian in Mexico (1539), quoted, IX, 184, 223 Xirón, Dimas, mention (1716), VI, 181 Xirón, Nicolás, mention (1716), VI, 182 Xongopavi pueblo, mention (1664), IV, 49, 56; (1666), IV, 56
Xua, a medicinal gum (1716), VI, 128
Xuárez, Isidro, in Oñate's army, II, 164 M. C. A., campaign for war funds (1917), I, 122 W. C. A., campaign for war funds (1917), I, 122

Yager rifle, still used by Navahos (1881).

Yañes, Fray Alonso, had a violent disagreement with Vidania (1639), XI. 317 Yaqui Indians, mention, V, 243; VI, 114;

XIII, 414

Ybargaray, Fray Antonio de, custodian (1658), V, 209, 408; XII, 141, 145, 147, 425

Ybarra, Francisco de, mention (1552), V, 242: see Ibarra Yeaman, Royal, on grand jury (1861), III,

a Pima mission, mention (1716),

VI. 113 Yellowstone River, in 1818, IV, 164-178

passim; XI, 240

Yeso (Japan), mention (1716), VI, 123 Yguerra, Fabian, cacique of the Pueblo of Oraibe (1716), VI, 204 Yniesta, Fray Agustín de, at Cochití (1749),

XV, 363

Hernando de, in Oñate's army, Ynojos II. 164

11, 104
Ynojos, Captain Miguel de, ousted by Gov.
López (c. 1660), XII, 386
Ynojosa, Captain Alonso Núñez de, banished (1614), II, 149
Yost, S. M., Navaho agent, XII, 225, 227,

228

Young, Brigham, in 1875. X, 27, 28, 32
Young, Ewing, organized a party to trap
the Gila River. I, 376-7; mention, VIII,
60; X, 111; took up trade in mules from
California, XIV, 49
Young, J. W., of Salt Lake City (1881),
mention, XI, 217

Young, Richard L., necrology, VIII, 304-

Young. Captain S. B. M., mention (1866), I, 226

Young, Mrs. Sue Cornelia (Leedy), wife of Richard L. Young, VIII, 304 Younghunter, J., war service (1917), I, 418 Ypotlapigua Indians, mention (1645), V,

190

Yranzo, Estévan Pérez de, went to New Mexico in 1600, II, 169 Yrazábal, Fray Francisco, minister of the pueblo of Our Lady of Guadalupe of Alona (1716), VI, 158 (note), 159-170 passim

Yres, an English barber, mention (1572), V.I. 7

Yrrisarri, Antonio de, mention (1716),

Ysasti, León de, in Oñate's army, II, 164
"Ysopete," the Indian who contradicted the
statements of the "Turk," V, 52
Yturrigaray, Viceroy Joseph de, suspended
customs duties on the products of the
province (1803), II, 284
Yubujuscrife Indians met by Feedante

Yubuincariris Indians, met by Escalante party (1776); lived on wild game, III, 49, 67

49, 57
Yucca, poem by Gene Rhodes on the, X, 15
Yuma Indians, as seen by Oñate (1604),
II. 64-5; by Velarde (1716), IV, 207;
VI, 114, 117-8, 120, 122, 124, 132, 137;
book by Spier, rev'd, VIII, 317-8; ast-tacked Sitgreaves party, IX, 17, 153, 161,
251, 378; XIV, 313, 317-8, 359, 360
Yuque Yunque pueblo, probably identified

Yuque Yunque pueblo, probably identified with Chamita and Castilla Blanca, I, 282; mention, V, 162-4

Yuraba; see Uraba

Yuta Indians, III, 41 ff.; a note by Barreiro (1882), III, 177
"Ytinerario" (1596), cited, I, 181, 191
Yzabal, Gov. Rafael, of Sonora (1906),
XIII, 398, 400-5, 407, 409
Yzcabaleeta, cited, IV, 308 (note)

Zacatecas, mention, V, 186, 244, 257, 347; VII, 326; VIII, 217, 218 (note); X, 89, 104, 110, 216; XI, 29, 337; XIV, 198; XV, 114

Zacatula, a pueblo of 125 houses, I, 287; mention, II, 354 Zaldívar, Cristóbal de, mention, I, 58, 178,

190

Zaldívar, Francisco, I, 58

Zaldívar, Francisco, I, 58
Zaldívar, Juan de, maestro de campo, I, 58, 171, 172, 180, 319, 325; killed at Acoma, I, 451-3; in Oñate's army, II, 164; mention, V, 160; IX, 221
Zaldívar, Vicente, sergento mayor, I, 58, 69, 171-2, 180; explores the road, I, 310-1; avenges his brother's death. I, 326; destruction of Acoma, I, 445 ff.; expedition toward the South Sea (1599), I, 469-472; mention, II, 49, 52-3, 58-9, 112, 148, 164; brought to New Spain report of Quivira, XI, 27; XII, 180, 188, 191; see Saldívar Saldívar

Zaldívar y Mendoza, Doña Ana de, mention, I, 307

Zambrano, Fray Manuel, at Santa Fé (1749), XV, 362 Zambrano, Fray Pedro. declaration of 1621, XI, 168 (note); 169 (note); letter to viceroy (1636), XI, 290 (note 21) Zamora, Fray Antonio, at Nambé (1749),

Zamora, F XV, 362

Zamora, Fray Francisco de, assigned to Picuries and Taos, I, 321; mention, II, 40, 42

Zamora, María de, wife of Bartolomé de Montoya (1600), II, 173 Zamorano. A. W.. brought printing press to California, XII, 1

Zamorano, Fray Juan de, was rector at Nambé (1672), XIII, 89 (note), 115 Zapata, Rodrigo, in Oñate's army, II, 164 Zapata, Fray Ricardo, commissary-general of the Franciscans, mention (1661-4), V, 202-3, 390-2

Zarah (Kans. 1867), VI, 236 Zárate, Fray Ascenio de, vice-custodian (1622-1625), VII, 62; VIII, 219; XI,

160-1 Zárate, Pedro Ortiz de, alcalde mayor of Segovia. mention (1543), VII, 246 Zárate, Fray Pedro Ortiz de, mention

Segovia mention (1543), VII, 246
Zárate, Fray Fedro Ortiz de, mention (1658), V, 209
Zárate-Salmerón, Fray Gerónimo, cited, I, 280, 289; II, 184; IV, 45; mention, V, 173, 348, 585.4, 387; VII, 50, 57, 68, 199, 201-2, 207, 209; report (1626), IX, 118 (note), 229; "San José de los Jémez," XI, 145; XIII, 92, 94, 96, 109
Zashisti, pueblo (Luxán, 1582), I, 279
(note)

Zavaleta, Fray Juan de, the first minister of Bernalillo and Alameda, IV, 276; came with Vargas, IV, 282 Zavallos, Gov. Bernardino de, named to

Zavallos, Gov. Bernardino de, named to succeed Peralta, II, 146; mention, V, 289, 292; VII, 64, 394-5; VIII, 217, 218; forced to do public penance, X, 90, 196; XI, 41-9, 54-8 passim, 146; XII, 185 (note); see Çavallos; Ceballos

Zeballos, Fray Andrés, stationed at Alburquerque (1749), XV, 368

Zebolleta, a Navaho division, VII, 205 Zeckendorf, Louis, a German merchant of

the 1860's, mention, IV, 134 Zeiber, Al, army guide (1874), X, 4

Zenpoala, a Tigua pueblo (1581), II, 851; see Cempoalla

Zerna, Capt. Xptoval de la, in the campaign against the Moqui (1716), VI, 202-224 passim

Zía pueblo, mention, I, 278; visited by Salazar, I, 315-6; Cruzate took it, I, 329; confused with Seama, II, 363-8; mention (1664), IV, 48-9, 55; submission to Coronado, V, 44-8; called "Chia," V, 54; Espejo called it "Siay," V, 338, 361; bile expiret the Monyi (1716) VI 160 help against the Moqui (1716), VI, 160, 166, 169; mention, XI, 44, 141; XII, 395; XIII, 91, 97-8, 100-2, 105, 108 (note), 113, 210, 218-226, 231; XIV, 420; XV, 363; see Cia

Zimmerman, J. F., president of University of New Mexico, mention, III, 101; tribute to Dr. Charles F. Coan, III, 426-7 Zipias (beyond Zuñi), V, 190; XI, 301 Zoeller, John N., mention (1861), VI. 276

Zopena, Fray Manuel, stationed at Santa Clara (1749), XV, 362

Zubia, Diego de, leader of rebellion in the colony (1601), II, 88-44; mustered into Oñate's army, II, 164

Zubiría, Don José Antonio Laureano de, bishop of Durango (1833), III, 336, 338,

Zumárraga, Fray Juan de, quoted, VII, 330; cited, IX, 198, 201, 213, 222, 224, 226 Zuñi Indians, wore cloth woven of rabbit uni Indians, were cloth word of rability and yucca, IV, 42; their mission in 1664, IV, 50; Castañeda, IV, 326, 330; conversion, V, 97; in 1880, V, 280-1; tribute (1620), V, 295; Chamuscado, V, 340; population, V, 364-5; Espejo cited (1582), V, 378-9; comments of Gov. Mendinueta (1772-7), VI, 26-8, 37-9; of

Zúñiga (1795), VI, 40, 45, 50, 52, 58,

62-3; in 1716, VI, 159, 164-5 (note), 176, 189 ff.; in 1853, VII, 23; mention, VIII, 18; Bourke cited, VIII, 18; 176, 189 ft.; in 1855, VII, 28; mention, VII, 54, 193; Bourke cited, VIII, 18; mention, IX, 106, 224, 426; X, 36, 55, 67; Bourke at Zuñi (1881), XI, 77, 82 ff., 100 ff.; no tributes (1620), XI, 154; ethnology (Bourke 1881), XI, 188-205, 310; XII, 77; outbreak (1632), XI, 287-9; as norm for others (1881), XII, 77; raided by Apaches (1658), XII, 150; disregard for church, XII, 414; XIII, 65; menny Apacies (1005), All, 100; disregard for church, XII, 414; XIII, 65; men-tion, XIII, 95; Bourke's notes, XIII, 194, 196, 213, 217, 228-9, 231; troubled by Navahos, XIV, 33, 90-1, 312-3; helped Apaches (1868), XV, 25; in 1749, XV, 361, 363, 366

uni pueblos, as seen by Chamuscado (1581), I, 286-8; by Onate (1598), I, 447-8; "The Six Cities of Cíbola, 1581-1680," by F. W. Hodge, I, 478-488; Gallegos' account (1581), II, 355-6; Bandelier discusses, IV, 36-44, 304; mention, V, 155, 169; "Cami" is the Tigua name, V, 340; Bandelier again, V, 344, 364; Hodge, VI, 320-1; mention (1849), IX, 11-24 passim, 113, 123, 133-9, 154, 252, 256, 312-3; variant names listed by Hodge, X, 36-47 passim; correction on "Cíbola," X, 55; the use of tilde over "n" is correct, X, 100 (note); Heylyn's description, XI, as seen by Chamuscado Zuñi pueblos, 100 (note); Heylyn's description, XI, 137 ff.

Zúñiga, Fray Bernardino de, deserted caravan (1658), V, 209 Zúñiga, Diego de, mention, IX, 203

Zúñiga, Col. José de, mention (1795), VI, 49-52, 64-5

"Zúñiga Journal, Tucsón to Santa Fé," (the opening of a Spanish trade route, 1788-1795), VI, 40-65

Zuny, appearance of name in Espejo records (1582), V, 364; see Zuni Zutacapan, Chief of Acoma (1598), tried to kill Villagra, I, 449, 452; his terms of peace, I, 460

Zutancalpo, of peace, I, 452 of Acoma (1598), wanted